

HEC-HMS

Hydrologic Engineering Center's
Hydrologic Modeling System



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— —

- ◆ HEC-HMS



- ◆ Graphical User Interface



◆ HEC-HMS

- HEC-1
 - ()
 - (moisture depletion)
 - GUI : drag & drop icons
 - () :
- Fortran GUI: C++



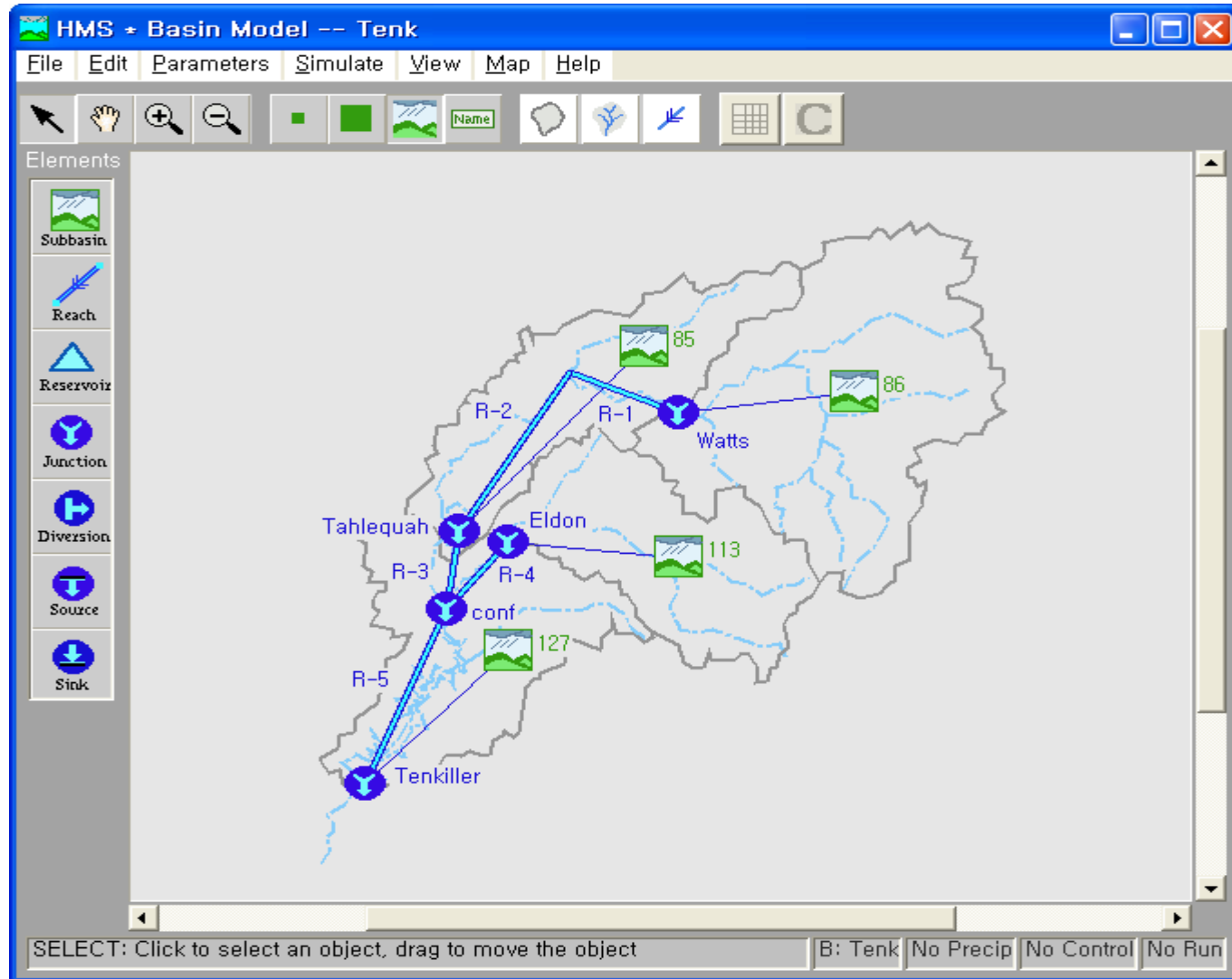
- (subbasin)
- (reach)
- (reservoir)
- (junction)
- (diversion)
- (source)
- (sink)

▪ HEC-HMS

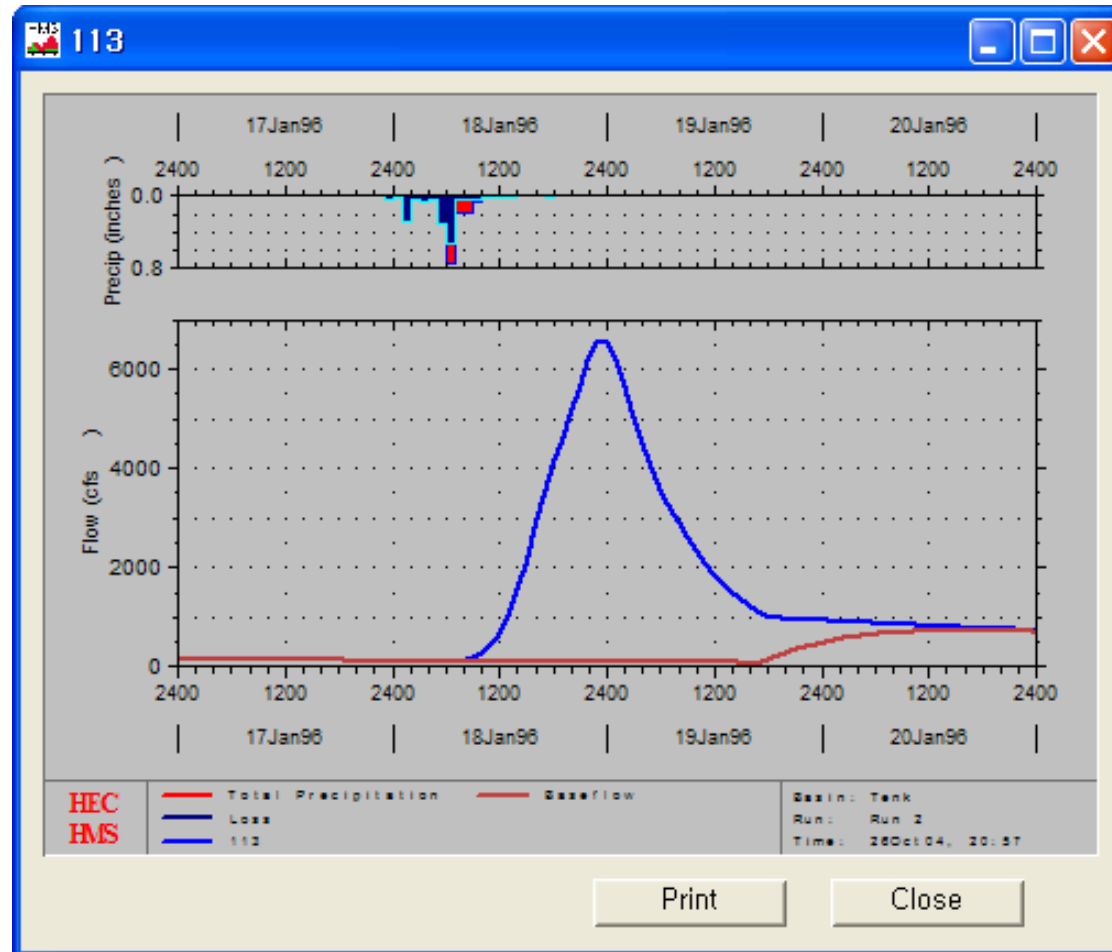
◦ (losses)	◦ (routing)
· Initial and constant	· Lag
· Deficit/constant	· Muskingum
· Green & Ampt	· Modified Puls
· SCS Curve No.	· Muskingum Cunge
· Gridded Curve No.	
◦ (transform)	◦ (precipitation)
· ModClark	· Grid-based precipitation
· Kinematic wave	· Import hyetograph
· Clark unit hydrograph	· Specify gage weights
· Snyder unit hydrograph	· Inverse-distance gage weighing
· SCS dimensionless unit hydrograph	· Frequency-based design storm
· User specified unit hydrograph	
◦ (base flow)	
· Exponential recession	
· Constant monthly	

◆ Graphical User Interface

- , , ,
- icon
- ,
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GUI



GUI



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Basin Model, Meteorologic Model, Control Specifications

①

② Basin Model

③ Precipitation Model

④ Control Specifications

⑤

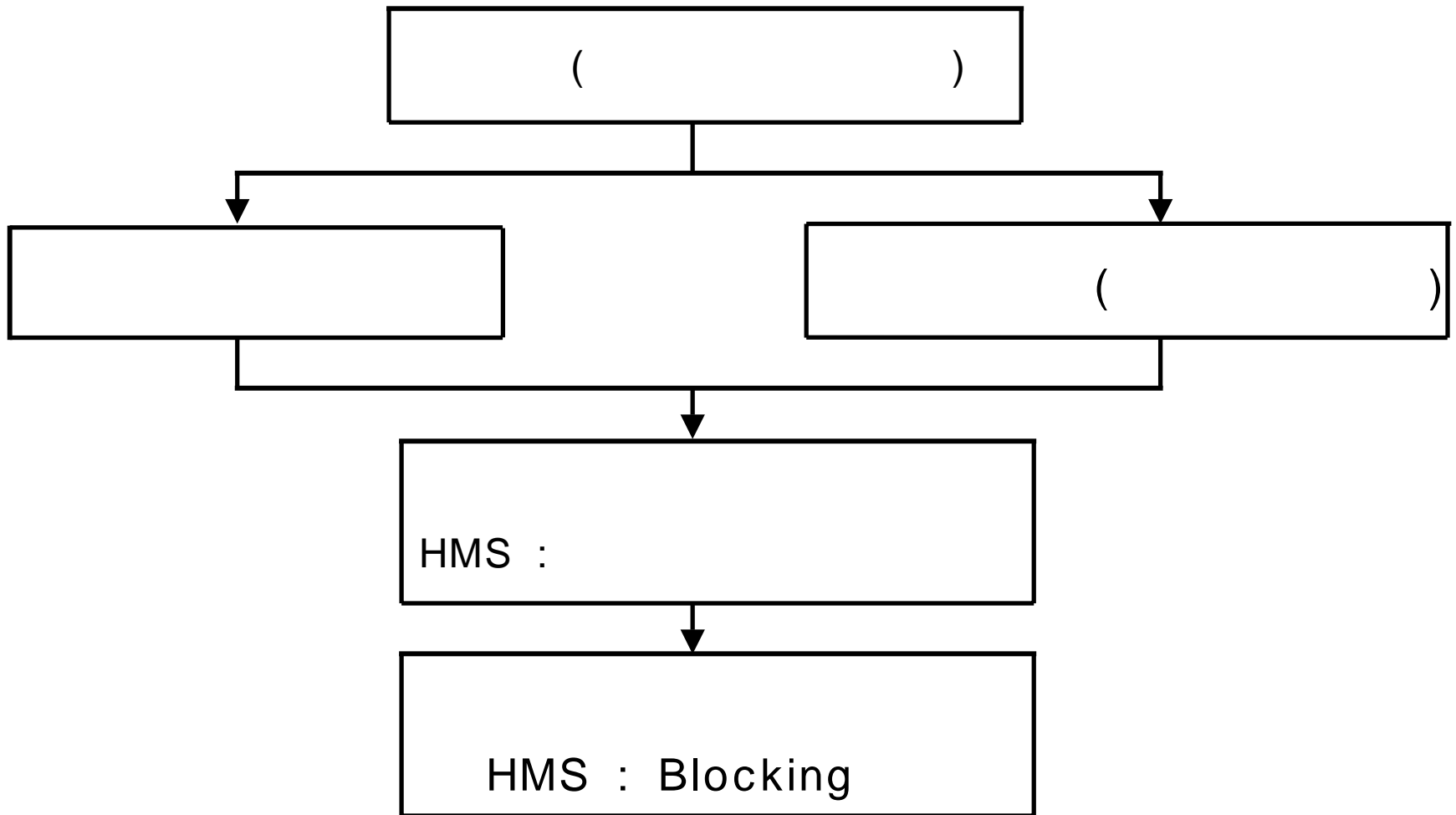
⑥

⑦

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■ 1 (24)

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■ HEC-HMS

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25.9km²

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- **Blocking**
 - : Mononobe, Huff
 - Blocking : HEC-HMS
- **HEC-HMS Blocking**
(Chow et al, 1988; Applied Hydrology; p 466)
 -
 - 가
 - 2
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⑧

HMS * Meteorologic Model

File Edit Help

Meteorologic Model: Met 1 Subbasin List

Description:

Precipitation | Evapotranspiration

Method : Frequency Storm

Exceedance Probability : 50 %

Series Type : Annual

Max Intensity Duration : 15 Mins.

Storm Duration : 24 Hr.

Peak Center : 50%

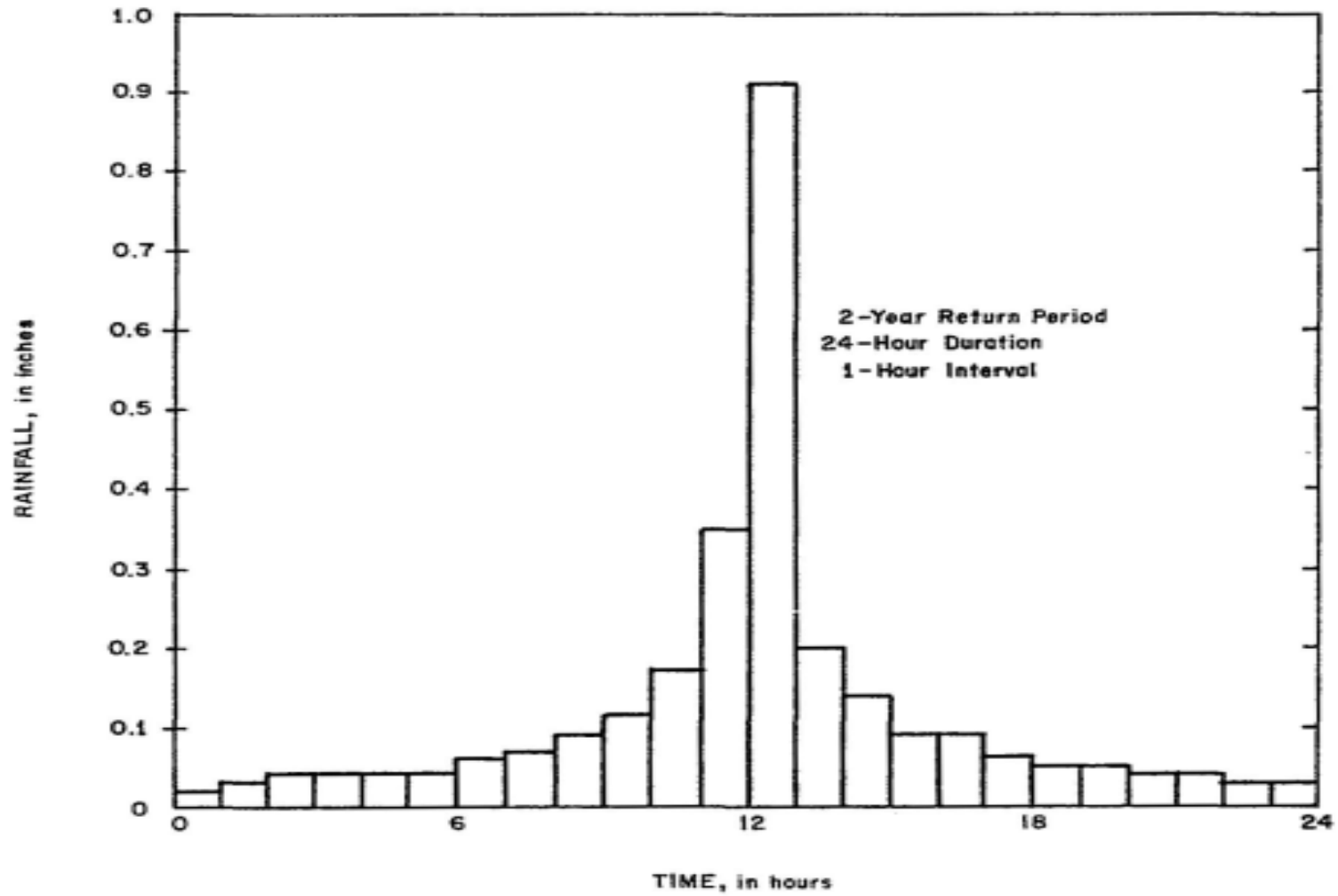
Storm Area (sq. mi.) 409

Duration	Precip Depth (in)
5 minutes	
15 minutes	16.8
1 hour	29
2 hours	36
3 hours	42
6 hours	48
12 hours	59
24 hours	69
2 days	
4 days	
7 days	
10 days	

OK Apply Cancel

See Users' Documentation

HEC-HMS



Blocking

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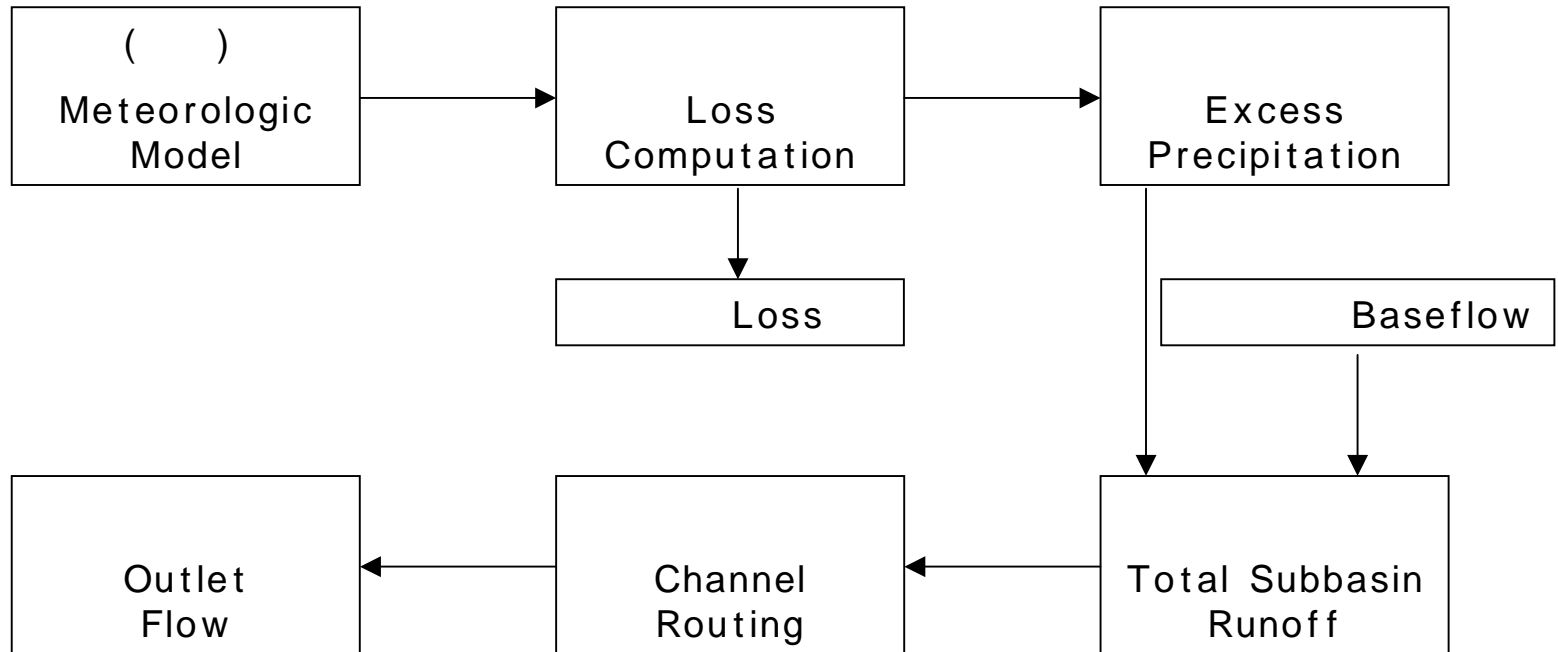
-





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HEC-HMS

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- (Historical Precipitation Model: HPM)

Thiessen 가 , , ,

- (Synthetic Precipitation Model: SPM)

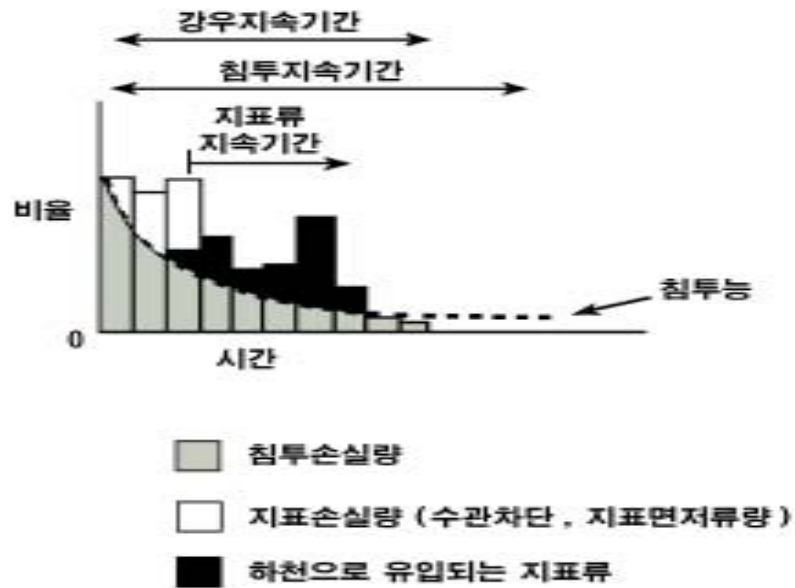
(Standard Project Storm: SPS)

(Frequency-Based Hypothetical Storm)



- HEC-HMS : ,

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■ : , ,

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■ HMS 가 :
 , ,

■ HMS
 , SCS , Green & Ampt ,
 /

■ HMS .

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$$f = \infty \quad \text{for} \quad \sum P(t) \leq I$$

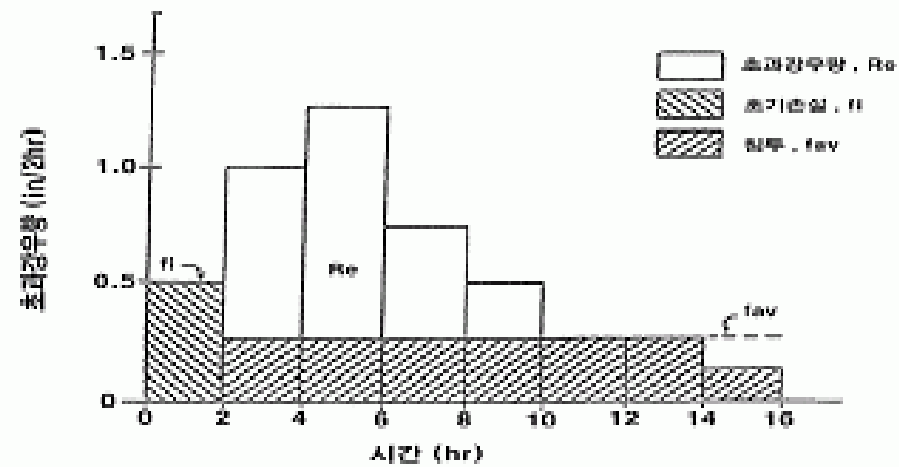
$$f = f_c \quad \text{for} \quad \sum P(t) > I$$

f : (in/hr),

P : (in/hr)

I :

f_c :



HMS * Basin Model * Subbasin Editor

Help

Subbasin Name : Subbasin-1 Area (sq. mi.) 0.86

Description : ...

Loss Rate | Transform | Baseflow Method

Method: Initial/Constant

Initial Loss (in): 0.02 Imperviousness (%): 2

Constant Rate (in/hr): 0.04

OK Apply Cancel

Percent imperviousness (range : 0 - 100).

HEC-HMS

- SCS

$$Q = \frac{(P - I_a)^2}{(P - I_a) + S}$$

P : (mm),

I_a : (mm),

S : ,

Q : (mm)

- I_a = 0.2 S로 가정하면, $Q = \frac{(P - 0.2S)^2}{P + 0.8S}$

- $CN = \frac{25400}{S + 254}$, CN: 유출곡선지수(Runoff Curve Number)

- 4 (A, B, C, D) (AMC-I, -II, III) CN
- CN S
- 가 P
- 가 가
-

HMS * Basin Model * Subbasin Editor

Help

Subbasin Name : Area (sq. mi.)

Description : ...

Loss Rate | Transform | Baseflow Method

Method: ▼

Initial Loss (in): % Impervious :

SCS Curve No.:

OK Apply Cancel

Percent imperviousness (range : 0 - 100).

SCS

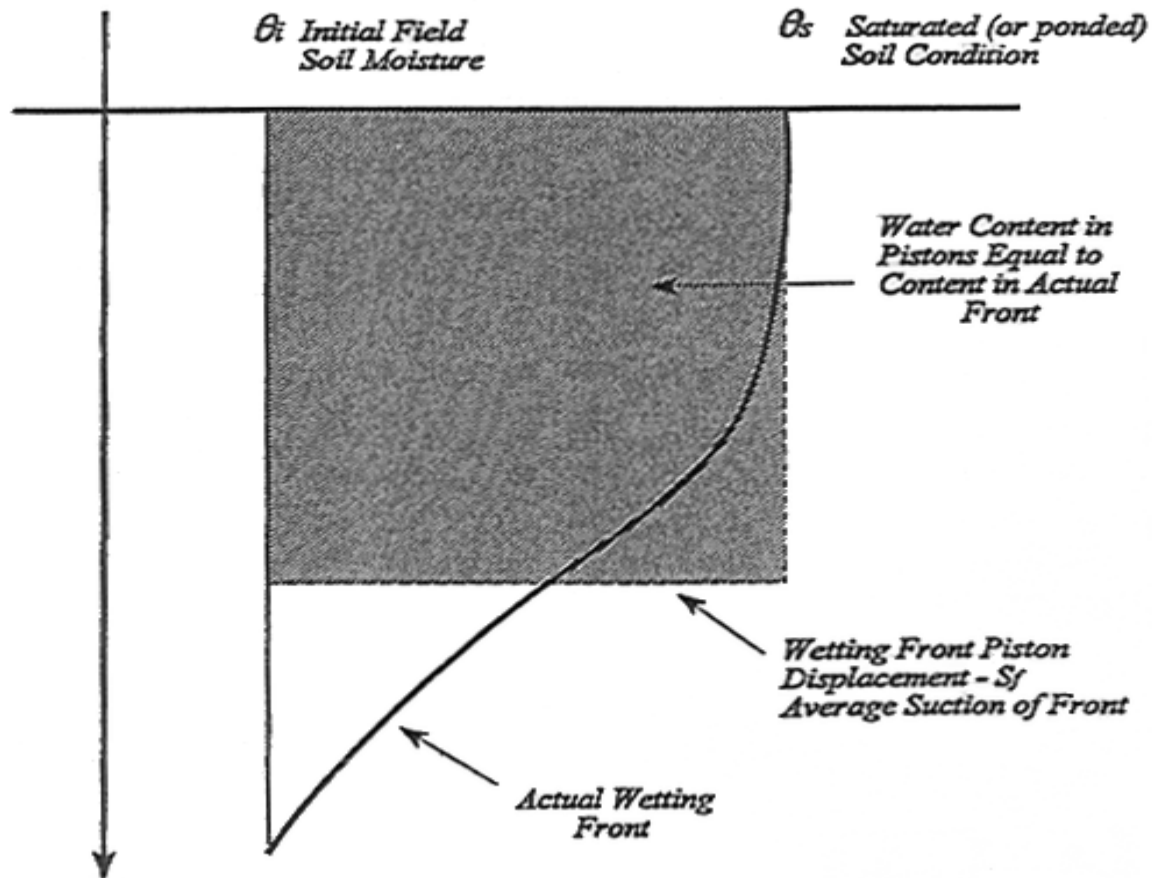
HEC-HMS

- Green & Ampt

$$f(t) = K \left[\frac{1 + (\phi - \theta_i) S_f}{F(t)} \right]$$

$f(t)$: 침투율, K : 포화 투수계수, ϕ : 토양공극률, θ_i : 초기 함수비,

S_f : wetting front suction, $F(t)$: 누가 침투량



Green & Ampt
(Chow et al., 1988; Applied Hydrology; pp 110)

The screenshot shows the 'HMS * Basin Model * Subbasin Editor' window. It has a blue title bar and a 'Help' button. The main area contains fields for 'Subbasin Name' (Subbasin-1), 'Area (sq. mi.)' (0.86), and 'Description'. Below these are three tabs: 'Loss Rate', 'Transform', and 'Baseflow Method'. The 'Loss Rate' tab is active, showing a 'Method' dropdown set to 'Green & Ampt'. There are also input fields for 'Initial Loss (in)', 'Conductivity (in/hr)', 'Vol. Moisture Deficit', 'Impervious (%)' (0.0), and 'Wet, Front Suct. (in)'. At the bottom are 'OK', 'Apply', and 'Cancel' buttons. A status bar at the very bottom reads 'Percent imperviousness (range : 0 - 100)'.

HMS * Basin Model * Subbasin Editor

Help

Subbasin Name : Subbasin-1 Area (sq. mi.) 0.86

Description :

Loss Rate Transform Baseflow Method

Method: Green & Ampt

Initial Loss (in): Conductivity (in/hr):

Vol. Moisture Deficit: Impervious (%) : 0.0

Wet, Front Suct. (in):

OK Apply Cancel

Percent imperviousness (range : 0 - 100).

Green & Ampt

HEC-HMS

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(soil moisture capacity)

= - (soil moisture)

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0

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HMS • Basin Model • Subbasin Editor

Help

Subbasin Name : Subbasin-1 Area (sq. mi.) 0.86

Description :

Loss Rate Transform Baseflow Method

Method: Deficit/Constant

Initial Deficit (in): Loss Rate (in/hr):

Max. Deficit (in): Impervious(%): 0.0

Recovery Rates : Edit

OK Apply Cancel

Percent imperviousness (range : 0 - 100),

HMS • Basin Model • Deficit Recove...

Help

Subbasin Name : Subbasin-1

Monthly Recovery Rate (in/day)

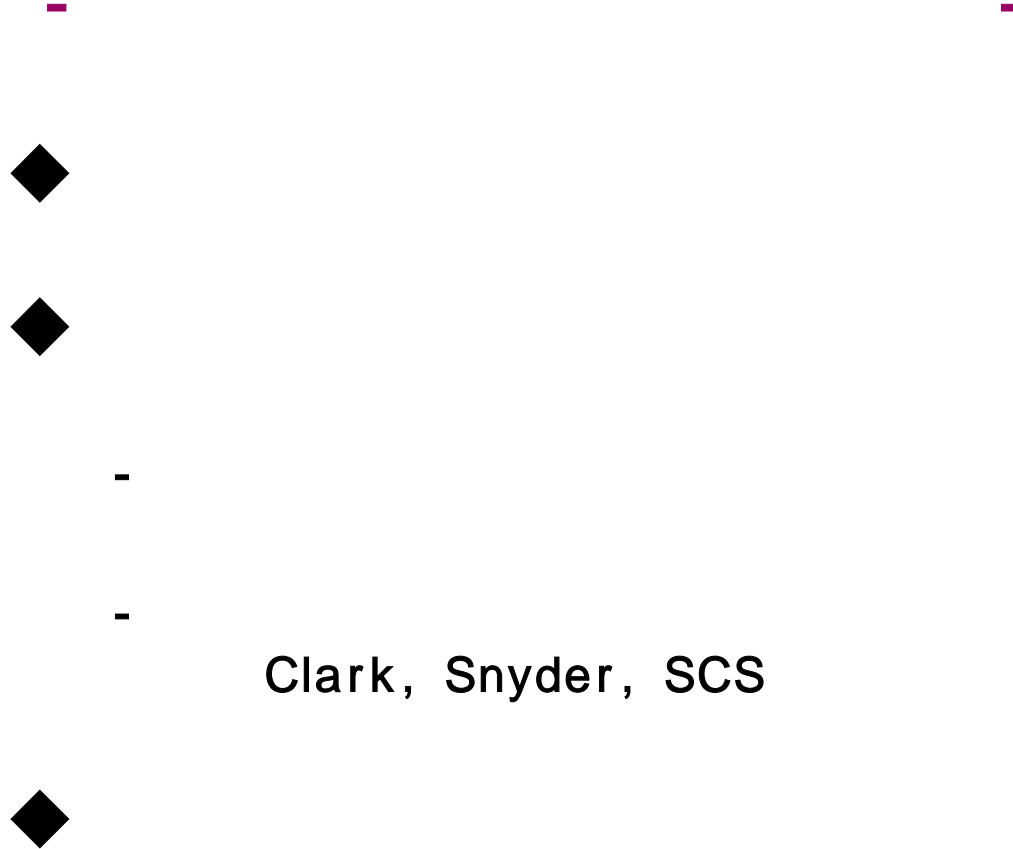
Rate		Rate	
JAN		JUL	
FEB		AUG	
MAR		SEP	
APR		OCT	
MAY		NOV	
JUN		DEC	

OK Apply Cancel

Enter the recovery rate for January.

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HEC-HMS





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- (transform)

▪ Lumper() : Black Box

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▪ Splitter() :

(kinematic wave) :

“Lumper” Approach

<u>Input</u> <u>Rainfall</u> <u>Excess (in.)</u>		<u>Output Flow</u> <u>Q_{peak} (cfs)</u>
0.5	➡	➡ 50
1.0	➡	➡ 100
2.4	➡	➡ 240

Lumper

“Splitter” Approach

Detailed Elements

Pervious and
Impervious areas,
roughness, slope,
area, overland
lengths & flow ,
channel
dimensions & flow



Splitter



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Gaged



Unit Hydrograph



Ungaged



Synthetic Unit Hydrograph



Regression Analysis

HMS • Basin Model • Subbasin Editor

Help

Subbasin Name : Area (sq. mi.)

Description :

Loss Rate Transform Baseflow Method

Method:

OK Apply Cancel

Subbasin name

HMS • Unit Hydrograph Manager

Edit View Help

Unit Hydrograph ID	Time Interval	Description
Table 1	1 minute	

File : c:\hmspro\hcastro\h
Pathname : //TABLE 1/FLOW-UN

HMS • Data Editor

Data Help

Unitgraph ID : Table 1

Description :

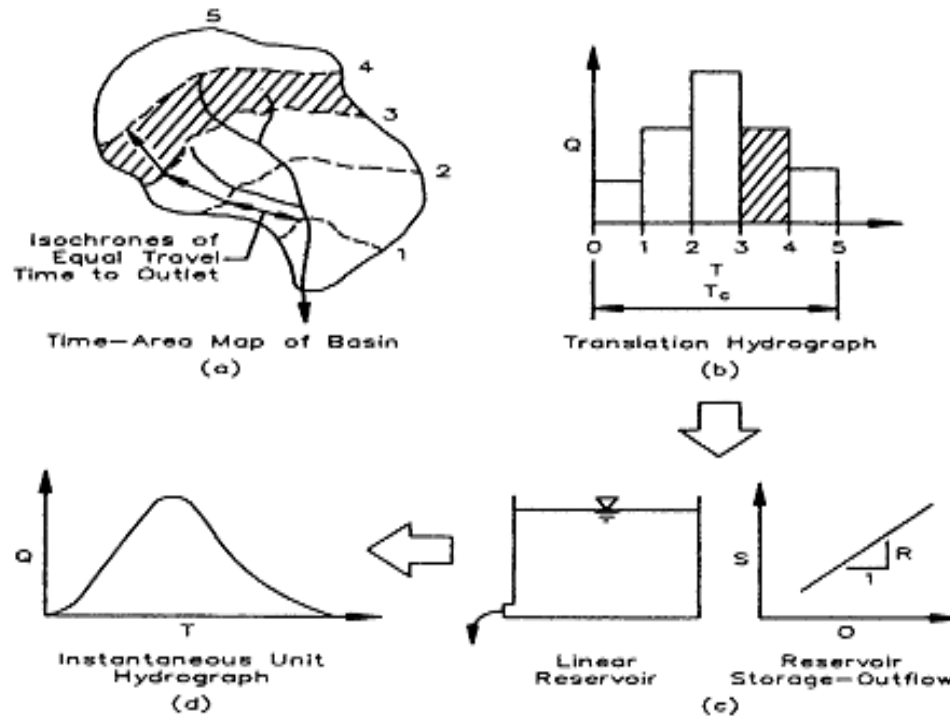
Time	Flow (cfs)
24:00	0
00:01	
00:02	
00:03	
00:04	
00:05	
00:06	
00:07	
00:08	
00:09	
00:10	
00:11	
00:12	
00:13	

OK Apply Cancel

Enter the flow for the Unit Hydrograph

HEC-HMS

- Clark



Clark

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4.2-3)

Δ

(translation hydrograph)

Δ

Δ Clark

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(Tc),

(R)

The screenshot shows the 'HMS * Basin Model * Subbasin Editor' window. It has a blue title bar with standard Windows window controls. Below the title bar is a 'Help' button. The main area contains fields for 'Subbasin Name' (set to 'Subbasin-1') and 'Area (sq. mi.)' (set to '0.86'). There is a 'Description' field with a browse button (...). Below these are three tabs: 'Loss Rate', 'Transform', and 'Baseflow Method'. The 'Baseflow Method' tab is selected, showing a 'Method' dropdown menu set to 'Clark'. Below this are two empty input fields for 'Time of Concentration (hr)' and 'Storage Coefficient (hr)'. At the bottom are 'OK', 'Apply', and 'Cancel' buttons. A status bar at the very bottom shows 'Subbasin name'.

HMS * Basin Model * Subbasin Editor

Help

Subbasin Name : Subbasin-1 Area (sq. mi.) 0.86

Description : ...

Loss Rate Transform Baseflow Method

Method: Clark

Time of Concentration (hr) :

Storage Coefficient (hr) :

OK Apply Cancel

Subbasin name

Clark

HEC-HMS

▪ Snyder

(t_R)

$(t_{PR}),$

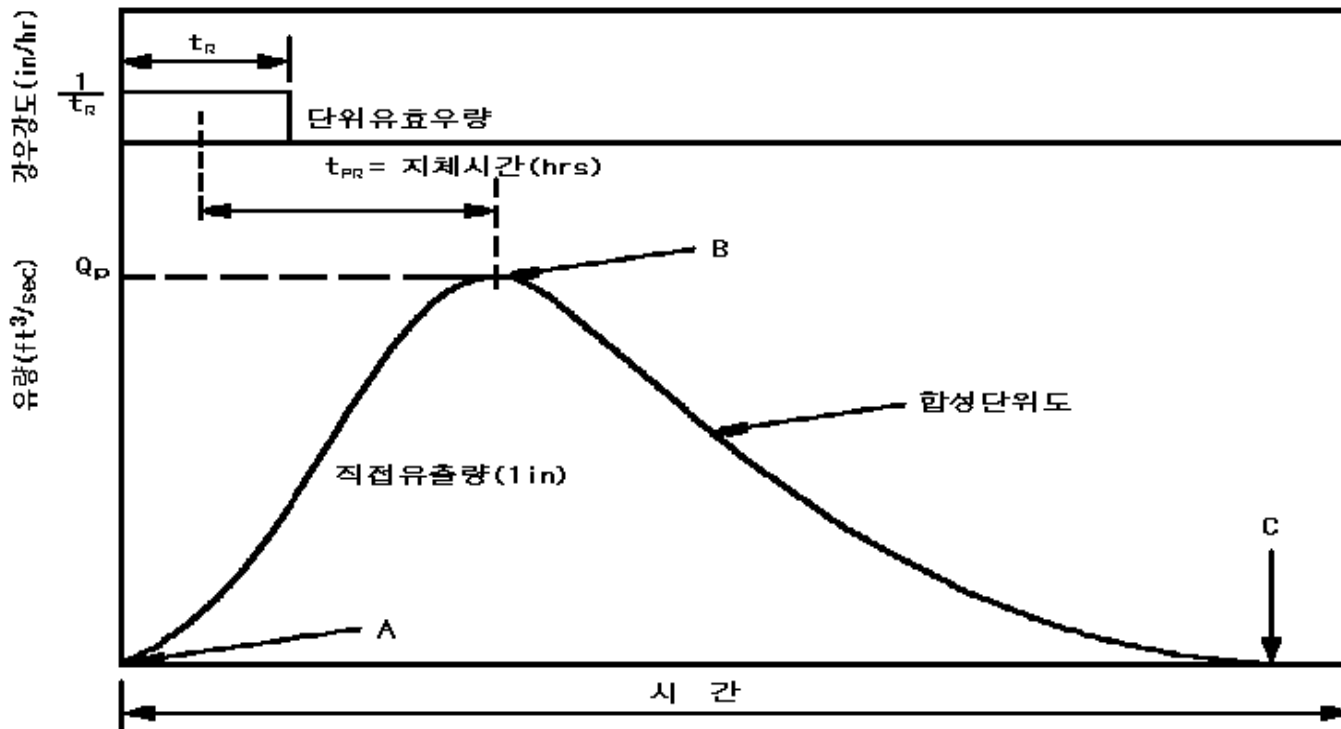
$(Q_{PR}),$

(T_R)

Snyder

$(0, 0), (t_{PR} + 0.5, Q_{PR})$

$(T_R, 0)$



Δ 3

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$$W_{75} = \frac{440}{q_P^{1.08}} \quad (4.2-12)$$

$$W_{50} = \frac{770}{q_P^{1.08}}$$

q_p : (ft³/sec/mi²),

W_{50} W_{75} : 50% 75%

(hrs)

1/3, 2/3 .

The image shows a software window titled "HMS * Basin Model * Subbasin Editor". It has a standard Windows interface with minimize, maximize, and close buttons in the top right corner. The window contains several input fields and tabs. At the top, there is a "Help" tab. Below it, the "Subbasin Name" is set to "Subbasin-1" and the "Area (sq. mi.)" is set to "0.86". A "Description" field is empty, followed by an ellipsis button. Below these are three tabs: "Loss Rate", "Transform", and "Baseflow Method". The "Baseflow Method" tab is selected, showing a "Method" dropdown menu set to "Snyder". Below this, there are two more input fields: "Snyder 'Standard' Lag, tp (hr)" set to "0.2" and "Snyder Peaking Coefficient, Cp" set to "0.16". At the bottom of the dialog are three buttons: "OK", "Apply", and "Cancel". A status bar at the very bottom displays "Subbasin name".

HMS * Basin Model * Subbasin Editor

Help

Subbasin Name : Subbasin-1 Area (sq. mi.) 0.86

Description : ...

Loss Rate Transform Baseflow Method

Method: Snyder

Snyder "Standard" Lag, tp (hr): 0.2

Snyder Peaking Coefficient, Cp : 0.16

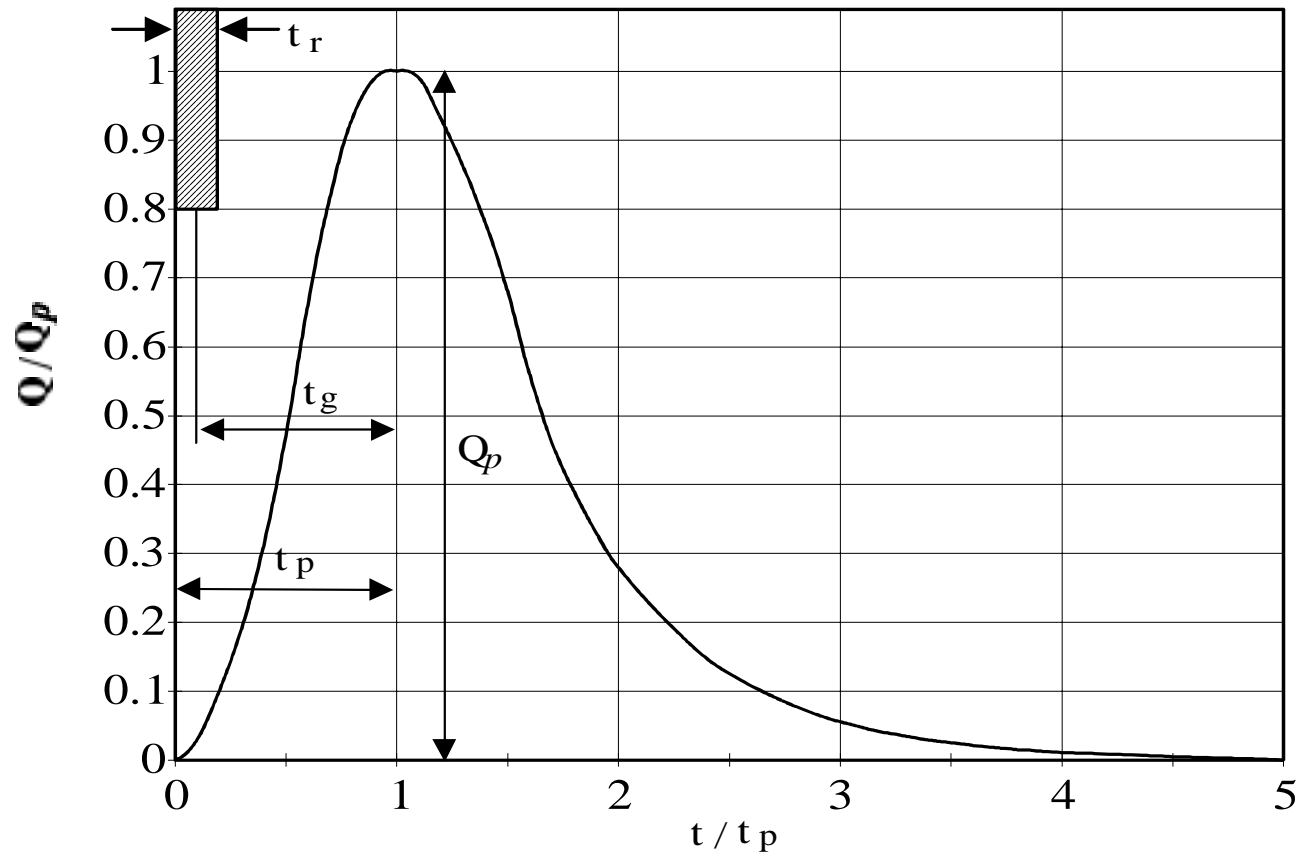
OK Apply Cancel

Subbasin name

Snyder

HEC-HMS

■ SCS



SCS

Δ SCS

tP QP

$$t_p = \frac{1}{2} t_r + t_g, \quad Q_p = \frac{484A}{t_p}$$

tp : (hr),

tr : (hr), tc : (hr),

Qp : (ft³/sec) A : (mi²)

tg=2.549A^{0.6} (Texas)

tg=0.956A^{0.6}(Ohio)

A: (km²)

Δ SCS

t/t_p	Q/Q_p	t/t_p	Q/Q_p	t/t_p	Q/Q_p
0	0	1.1	0.990	2.4	0.147
0.1	0.030	1.2	0.930	2.6	0.107
0.2	0.100	1.3	0.860	2.8	0.077
0.3	0.190	1.4	0.780	3.0	0.055
0.4	0.310	1.5	0.680	3.2	0.040
0.5	0.470	1.6	0.560	3.4	0.029
0.6	0.660	1.7	0.460	3.6	0.021
0.7	0.820	1.8	0.390	3.8	0.015
0.8	0.930	1.9	0.330	3.0	0.011
0.9	0.990	2.0	0.280	3.5	0.005
1.0	1.000	2.2	0.207	5.0	0

HMS * Basin Model * Subbasin Editor

Help

Subbasin Name : Subbasin-1 Area (sq. mi.) 0.86

Description : ...

Loss Rate Transform Baseflow Method

Method: SCS

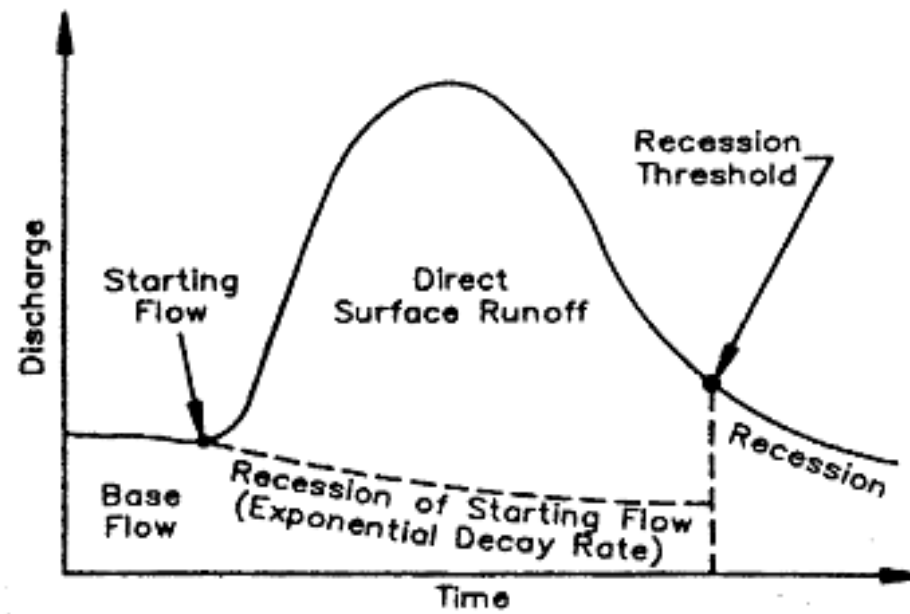
SCS Lag : Minutes

OK Apply Cancel

Subbasin name

SCS

HEC-HMS



- HEC-HMS

(STRTQ)

(QRCSN)

(RTIOR)

- STRTQ:

QRCSN: 0.05 - 0.15

RTIOR: 0.77 - 0.98

HMS * Basin Model * Subbasin Editor

Help

Subbasin Name : Subbasin-1 Area (sq. mi.) 0.86

Description : ...

Loss Rate | Transform | **Baseflow Method**

Method: Recession

Initial Q : 0.54 cfs/sq mi

Recession Constant : 0.79

Threshold Q : 0.1 Ratio-to-Peak

OK Apply Cancel

Subbasin name

HEC-HMS

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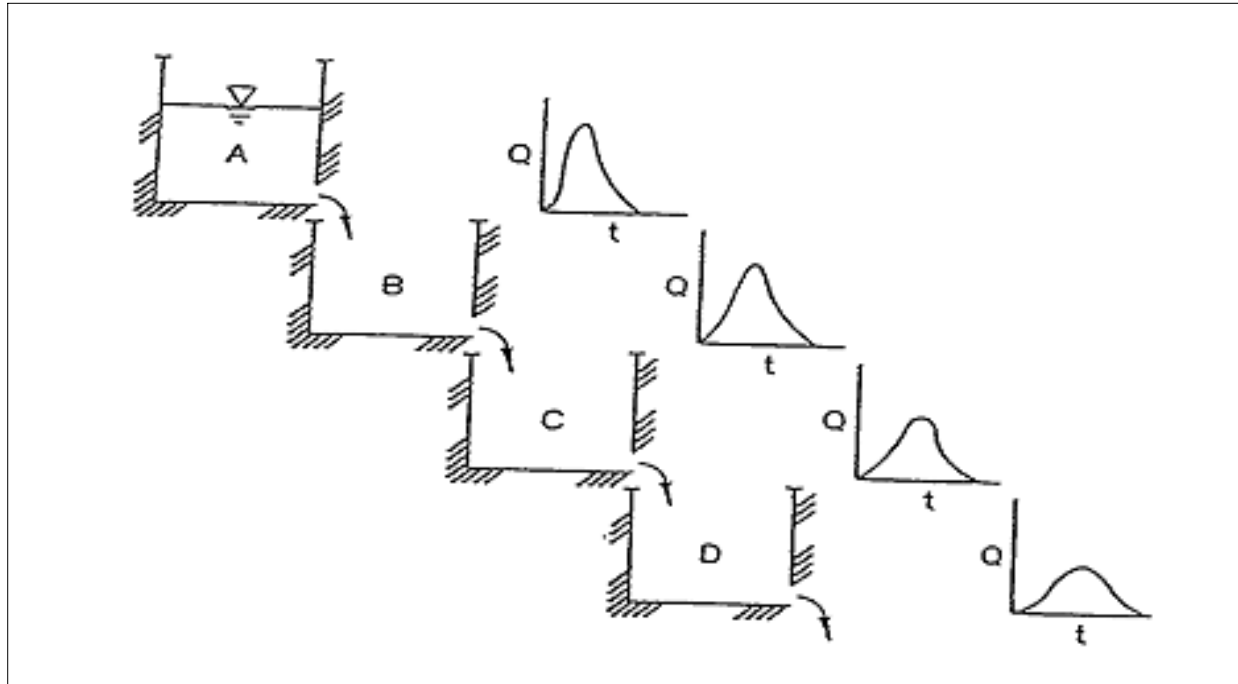


- Puls

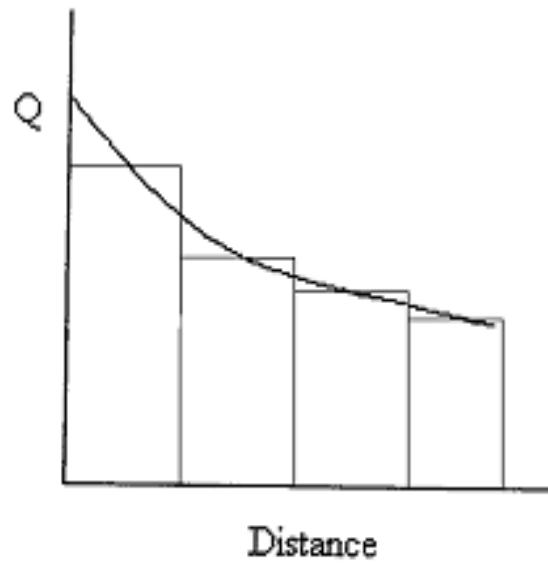
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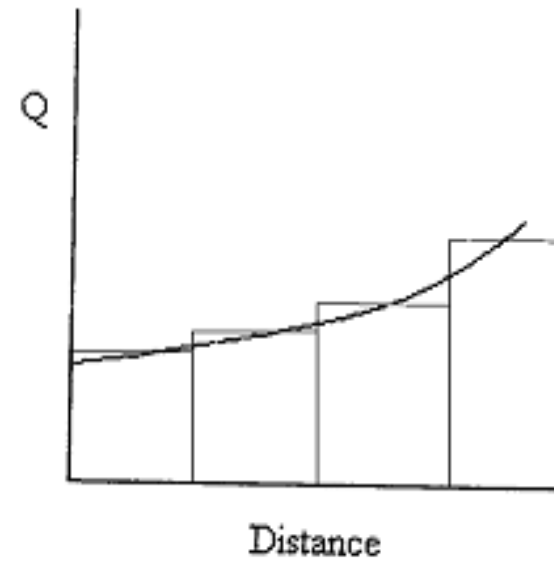
- Puls

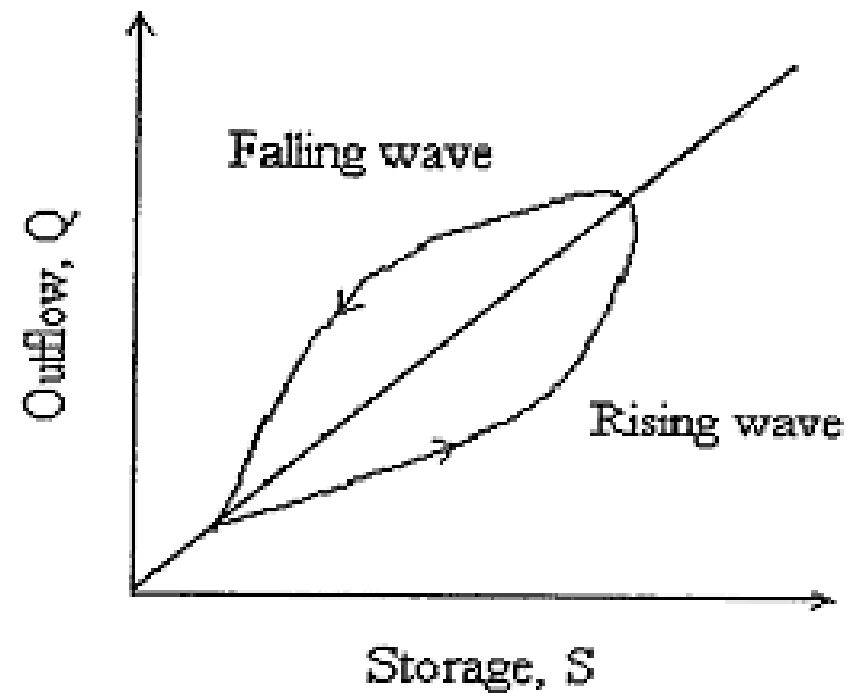


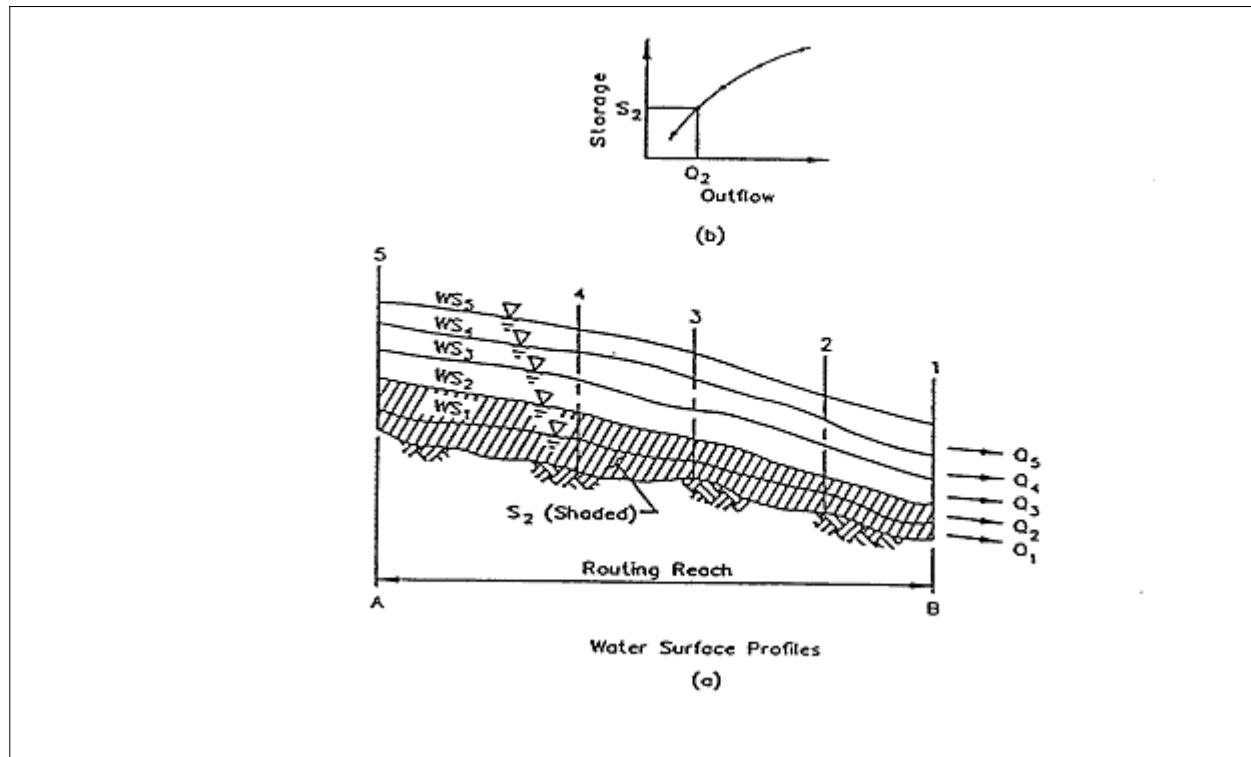
Rising Flood Wave



Falling Flood Wave







HMS * Basin Model * Routing Reach

Help

Reach Name :

Description : ...

Routing Method :

Number of Subreaches :

Initial Conditions

Storage (ac ft)	Outflow (cfs)
0,0	0,0
18,0	500,0
36,0	1000,0
54,0	1500,0
84,0	2150,0
110,0	2600,0

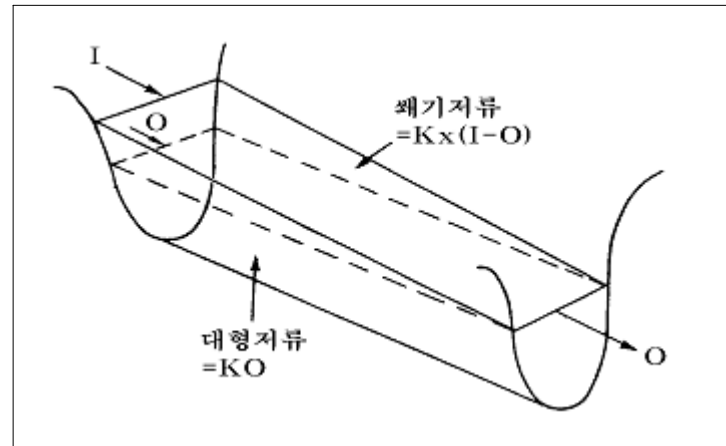
OK Apply Cancel

Outflow (cfs)

Puls

HEC-HMS

- Muskingum



$$\begin{aligned}
 S &= KO + Kx(I - O) \\
 &= K[xI + (1 - x)O]
 \end{aligned}$$

HMS * Basin Model * Routing Reach

Help

Reach Name : Reach-1

Description : Sub 4 to Outlet ...

Routing Method : Muskingum

Muskingum K (hr) : 0.6

Muskingum X : 0.2

Number of Subreaches : 7

OK Apply Cancel

Outflow (cfs)

Muskingum

HEC-HMS



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(approximation) ()

$$Q = \frac{1}{n} B y^{5/3} S_o^{1/2} = \alpha A^m$$

$$\frac{\partial A}{\partial t} + \alpha m A^{(m-1)} \frac{\partial A}{\partial x} = q$$

Q : , B : , y : , So : , A :

q : α m n

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()

Manning n

- HEC-HMS

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HMS * Basin Model * Routing Reach

Help

Reach Name :

Description : ...

Routing Method :

Cross Section Shape:

Reach Length (ft)

Energy Slope (ft/ft)

Bottom Width or Diameter (ft)

Side Slope (xH:1V) :

Manning's n :

Minimum Number of Routing Increments :

Outflow (cfs)

HEC-HMS

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- HEC-1 (HEC, 1990)

$$Z = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{t=1}^n (Q_o(t) - Q_s(t))^2 \frac{(Q_o(t) + Q_A)}{2Q_A}}{n}}$$

$$Q_A = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n Q_o$$

Z: 목적함수, $Q_o(t)$: 시간 t에서 관측된 유량자료, $Q_s(t)$: 시간 t에서 계산된 유량값,

Q_A : 평균 관측유량이며, i 수문곡선 종거의 개수,

n: 목적함수를 계산하기 위해 사용되는 종거의 총 수

$(Q_o(t) + Q_A)/2Q_A$: 평균보다 큰 유량이 발생했을 때 실측치와의 편차에 더 많은 가중치를 주기 위한 가중함수

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$$Z = \sum_{i=1}^n (Q_o(t) - Q_s(t))^2$$

-

$$Z = \sum_{i=1}^n |Q_o(t) - Q_s(t)|$$

-

$$Z = 100 \left| \frac{Q_o(\text{peak}) - Q_s(\text{peak})}{Q_o(\text{peak})} \right|$$



- HEC-HMS

- (Univariate Gradient Method, UG)

- Nelder & Mead (N&M)



- Basin Model (default)

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- HEC-HMS

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× 0.995 1.005

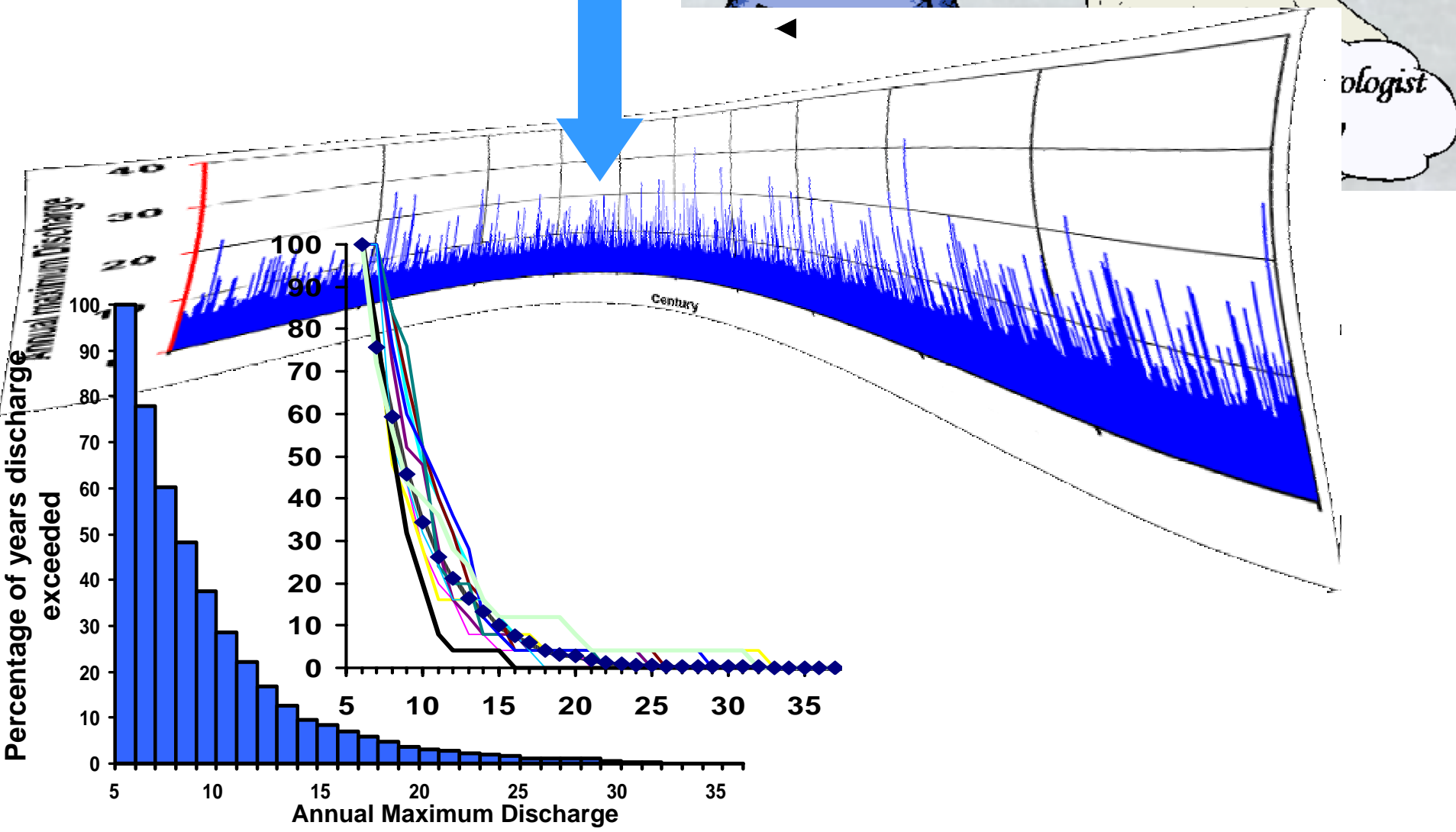
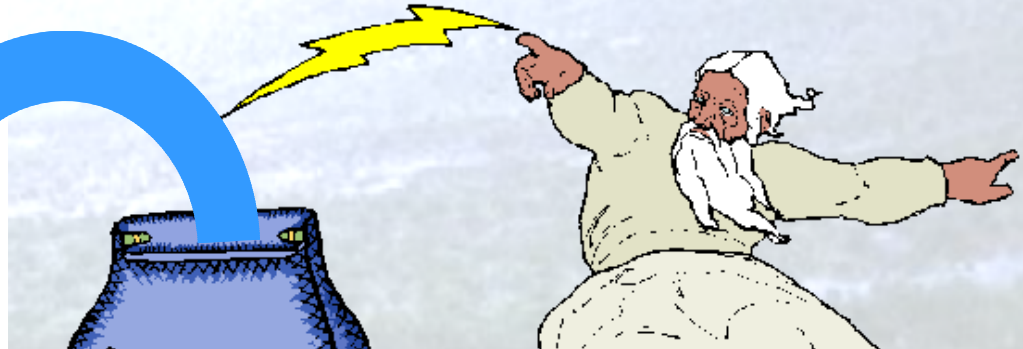
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실습예제



- Castro Valley -

HEC-HMS

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- : Castro Valley (California)
- : 5.51mi²
- : 1973 1 16
- : Proctor School, Sidney School, Fire Dept.
- :

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1. Project
2. ,
Junction Basin Model
3. Precipitation Model
4. Control Specifications
5. Run
- 6.

1.

I.D.	Area sq. mi.	Impervi- ousness %	Initial Loss in	Constant Loss Rate in/hr	Snyder tp hr	Snyder Cp	Initial Q cfs/ sq. mi.	Threshold Q ratio to peak	Recessi- on Constant
1	1.52	8	0.02	0.14	0.28	0.16	0.54	0.1	0.79
2	2.17	10	0.02	0.14	0.20	0.16	0.54	0.1	0.79
3	0.96	15	0.02	0.14	0.17	0.16	0.54	0.1	0.79
4	0.86	2	0.02	0.14	0.20	0.16	0.54	0.1	0.79

2.

Reach	From	To	Method	Subreaches (5 min. time step)	Routing Parameter
1	Subbasin 4	Castro Valley Creek Outlet	Muskingum	7	travel time =0.6 hrs x = 0.2
2	Subbasin 2	Castro Valley Creek Outlet	Modified Plus	4	initial cond. :outflow =inflow outflow vs. storage below

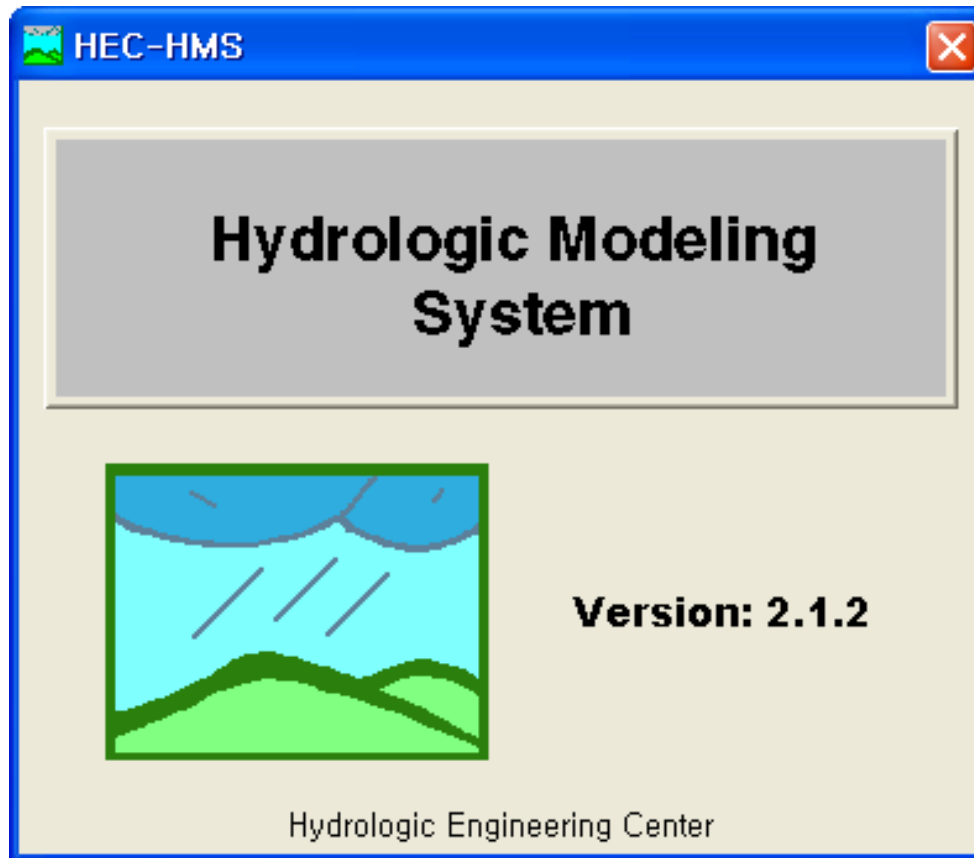
3. Reach 2

Storage (ac.ft)	0	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.5	2.7	4.5	750	5000
Outflow (cfs)	0	2	10	20	30	50	80	120	1500	3000

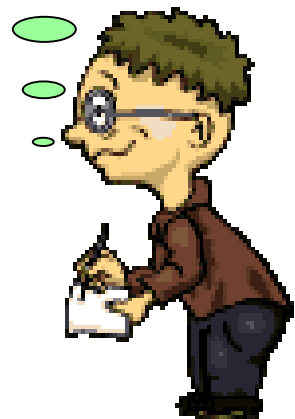
4. 가

Subbasin	Proctor School Gage	Fire Dept. Gage	Sidney School Gage
1	0.20	0.80	
2	0.33	0.33	0.33
3		0.80	0.20
4	1.0		

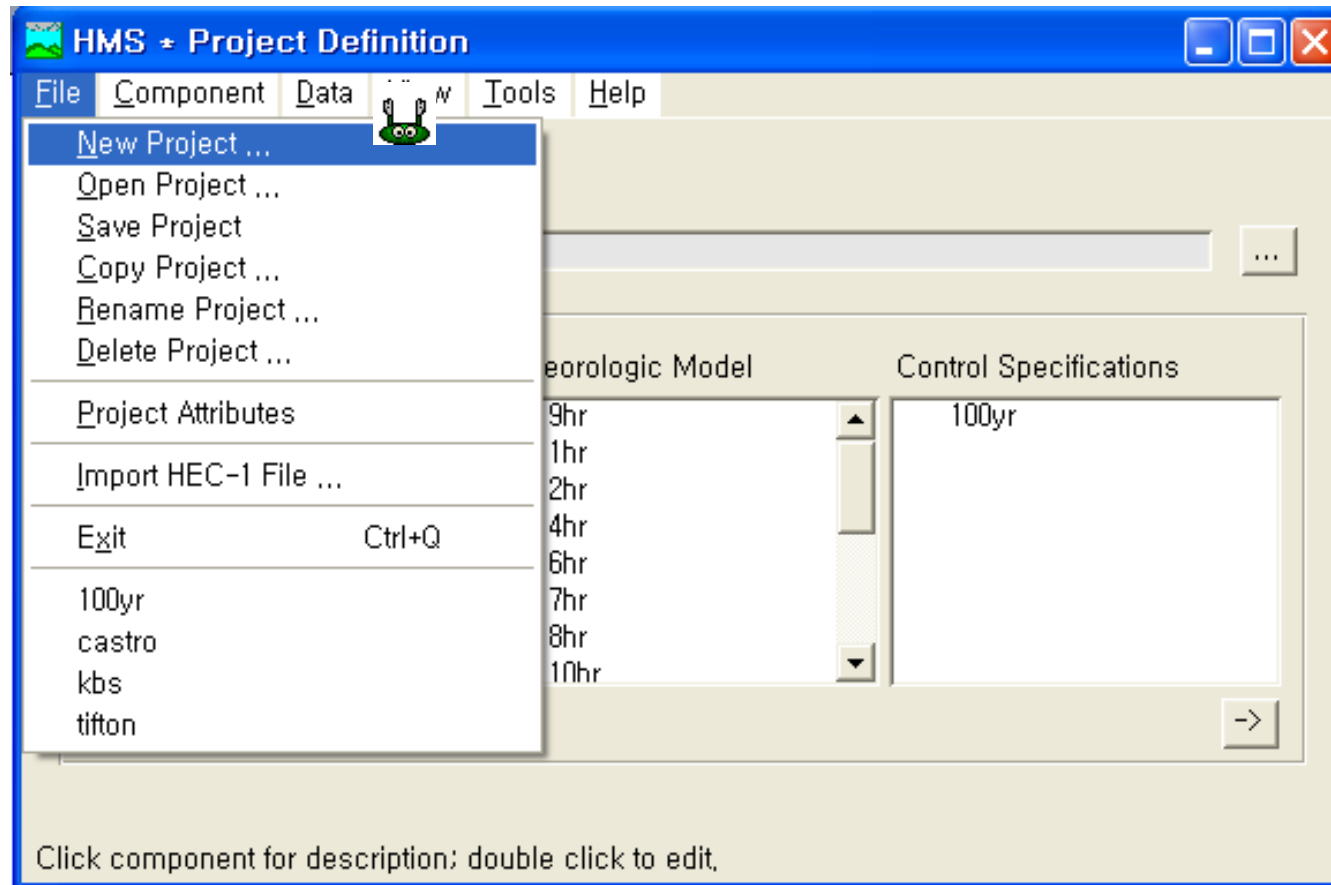
시작 - HEC-HMS의 아이콘을 두 번 클릭한다.



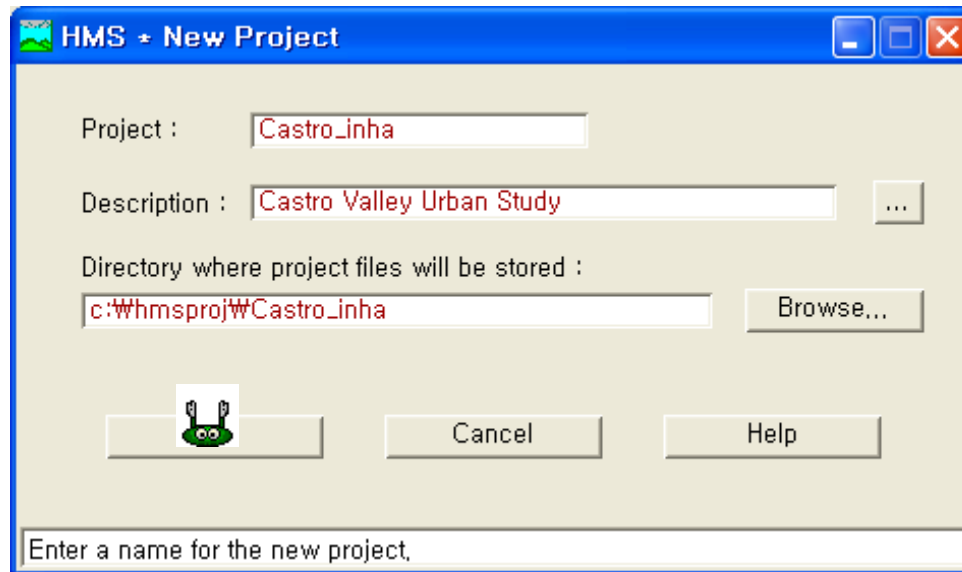
잘 보세요!!



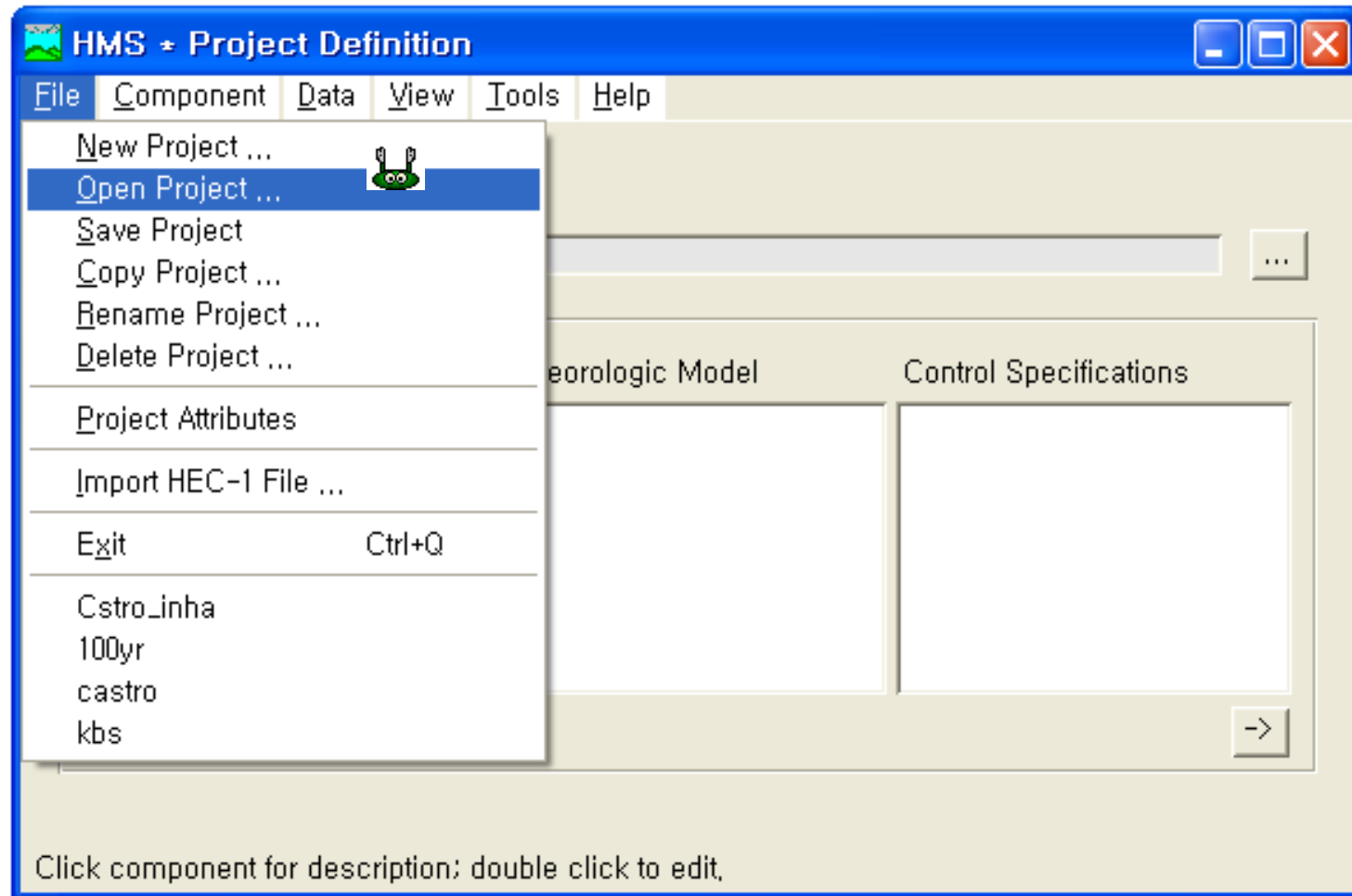
File의 New Project를 선택한다.



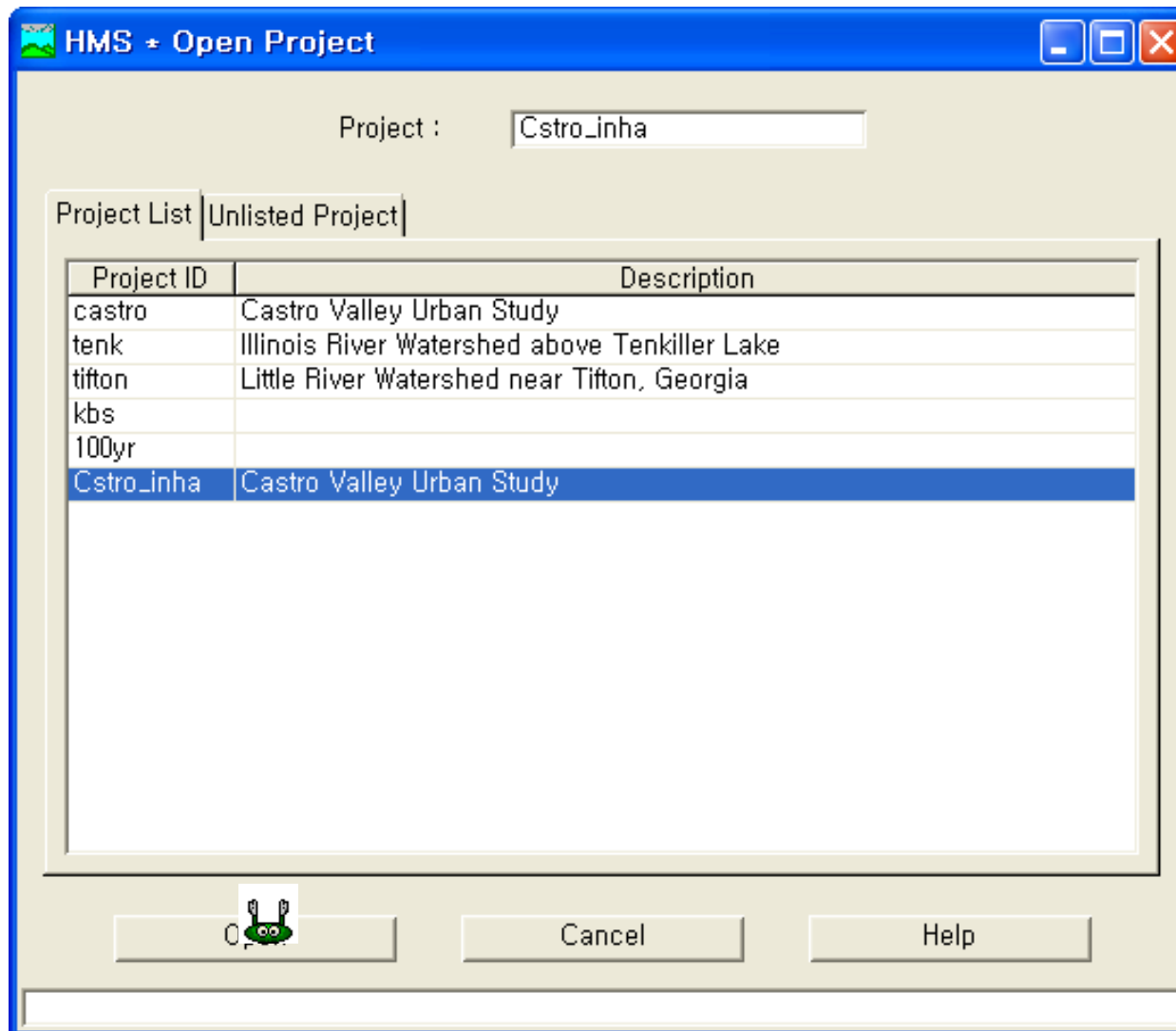
New Project 화면에 project 이름과 description을 입력 후 OK 클릭

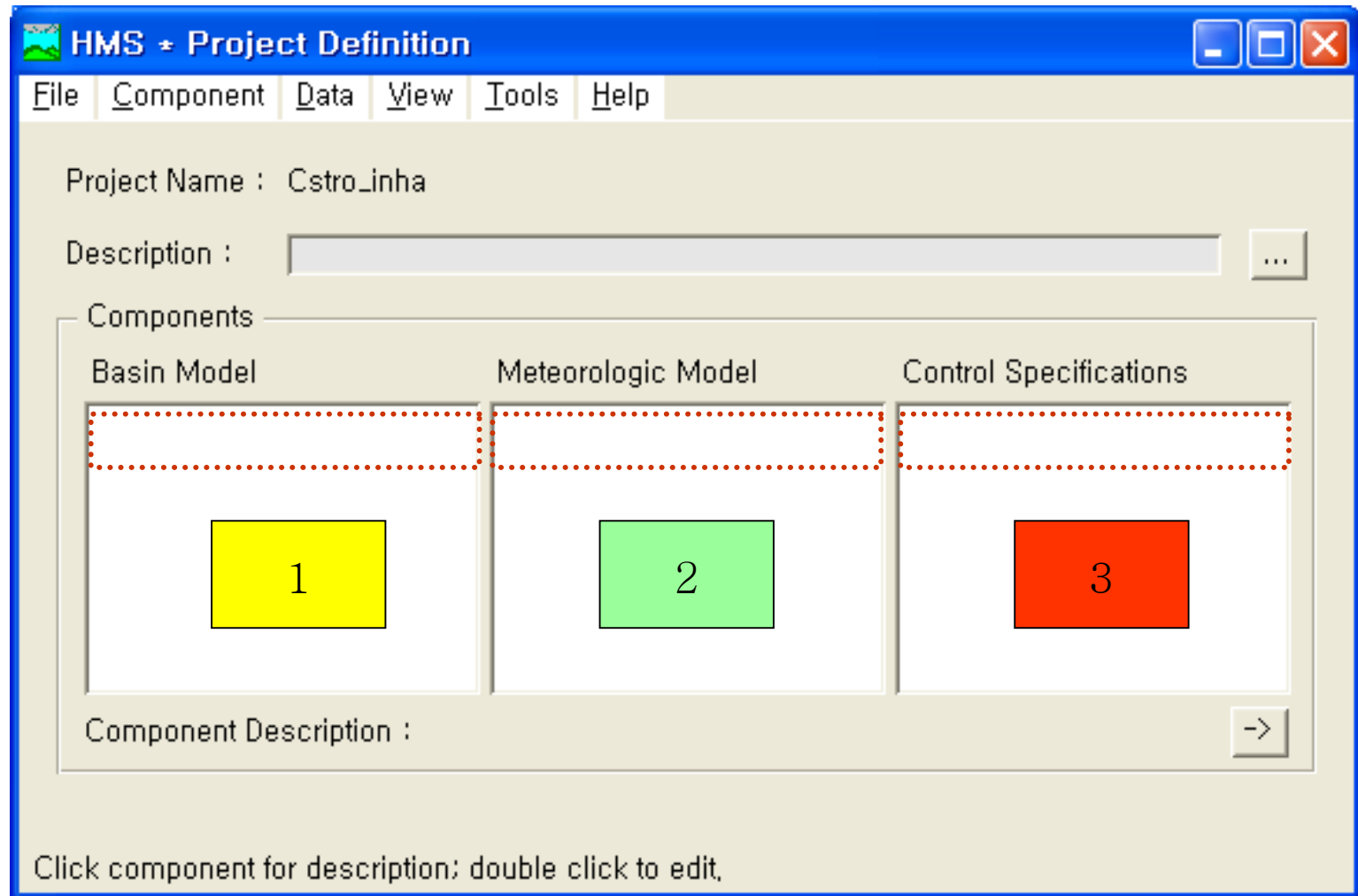


File의 Open Project를 선택한다.

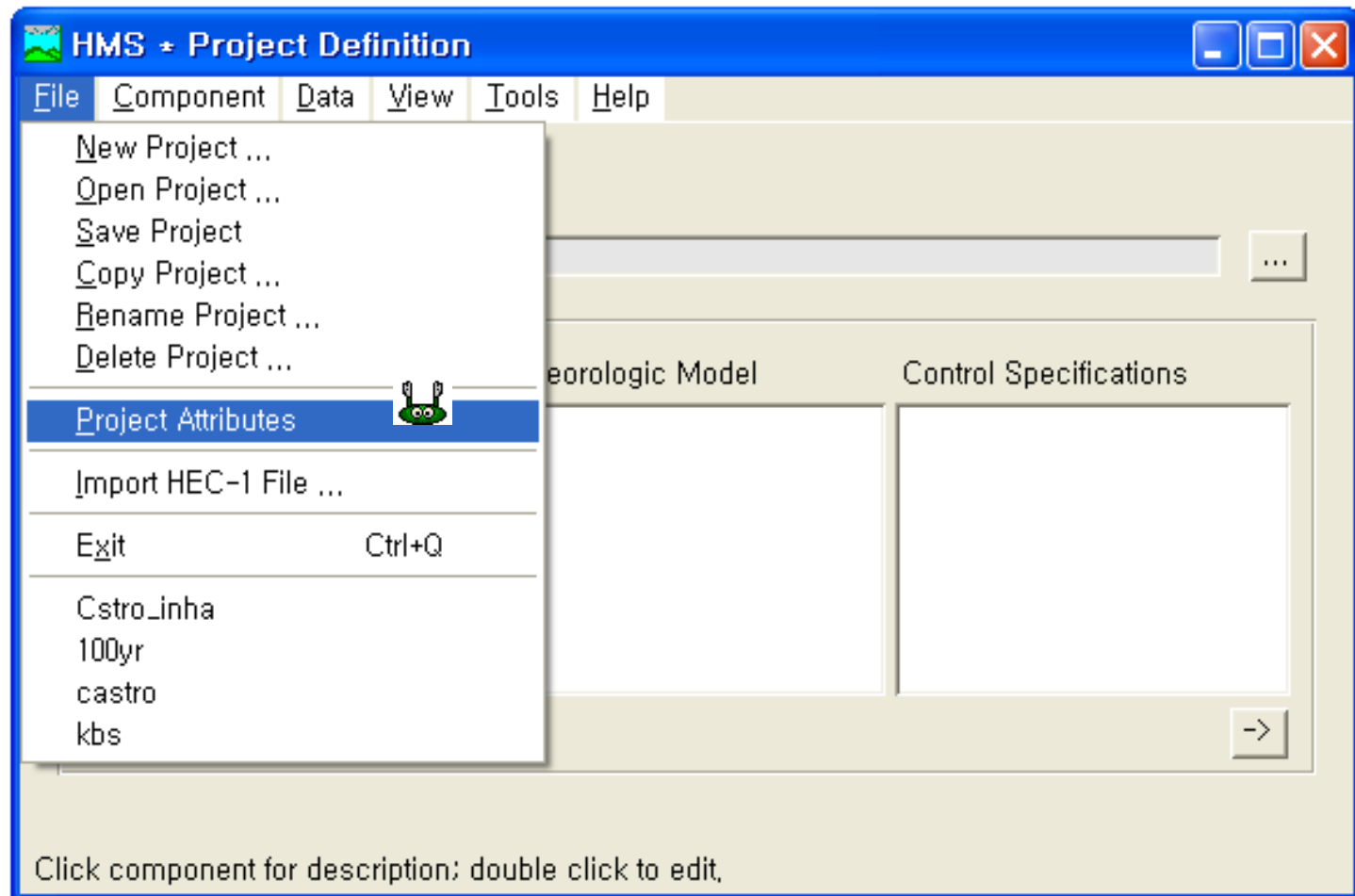


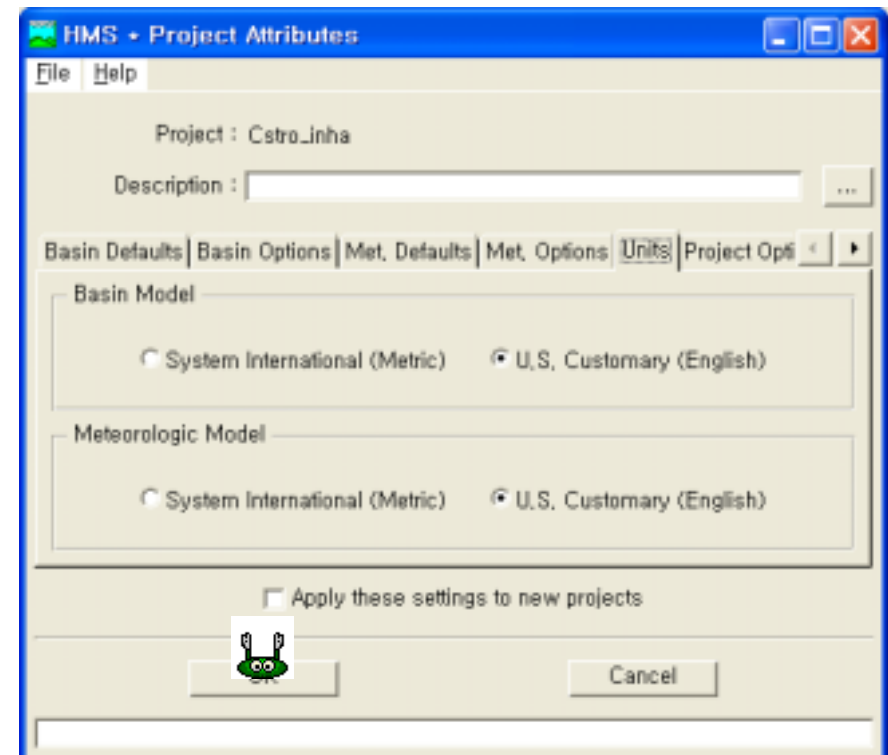
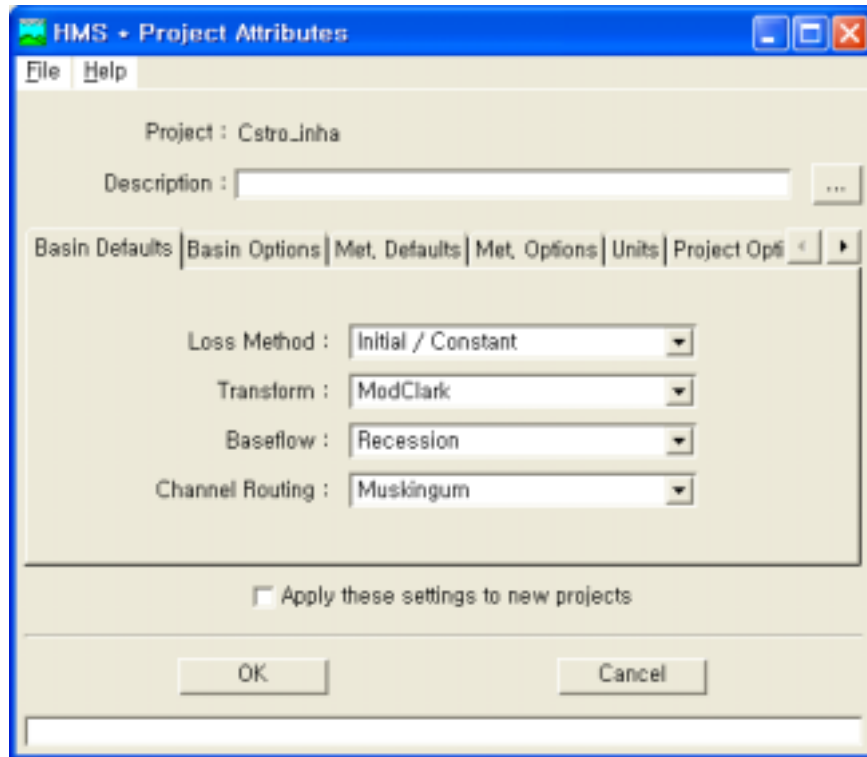
Project List에서 Castro_inha를 선택 더블 클릭



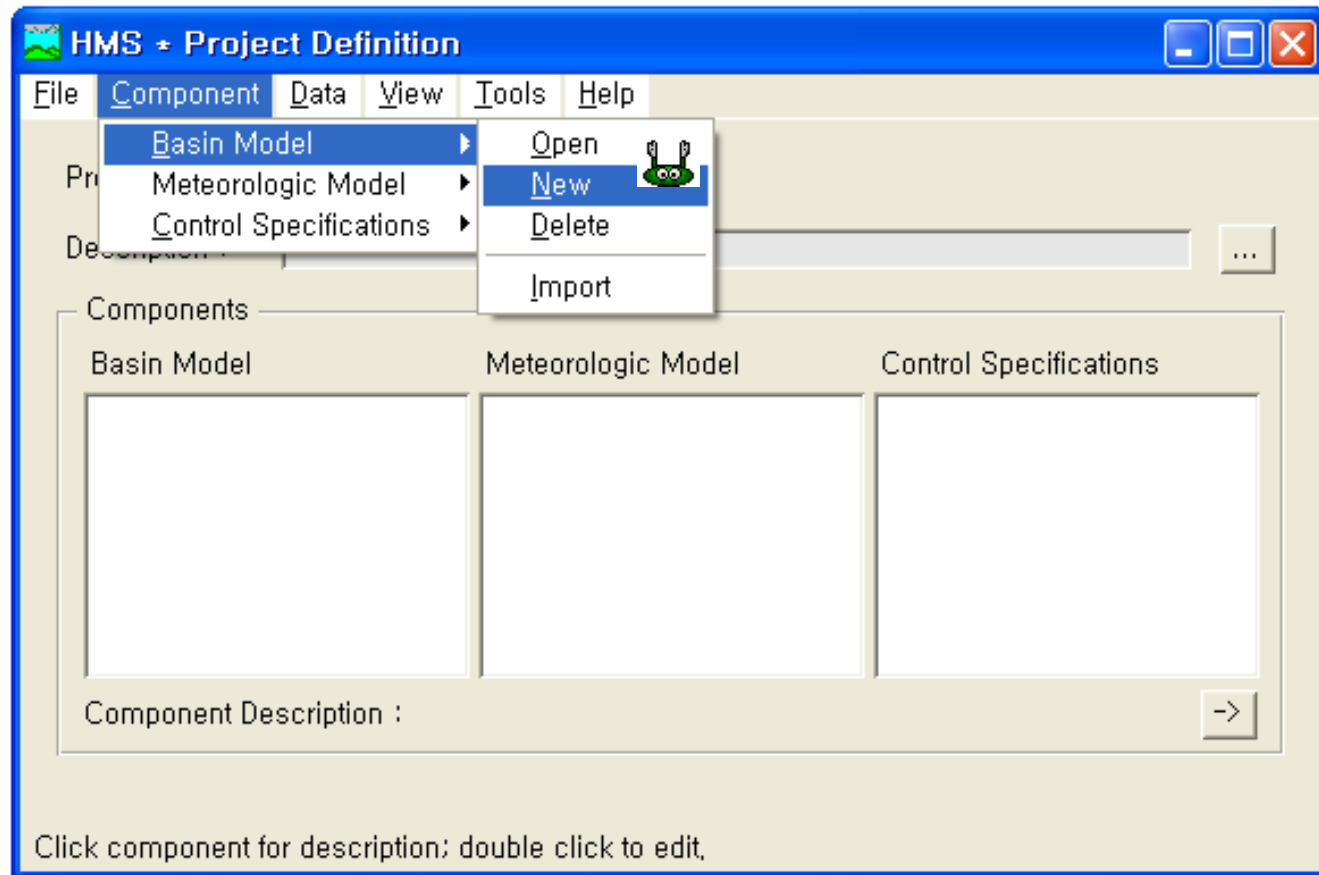


Project의 사전정보 입력을 위해 project Attributes을 클릭





Basin Model을 구성하기 위해 Component-basin Model – New 클릭



Basin Model 이름과 Description을 입력한 후 OK 클릭

HMS * New Basin Model

Basin :

Description :

Directory where basin model will be stored


[See User's Documentation](#)

HMS * New Basin Model

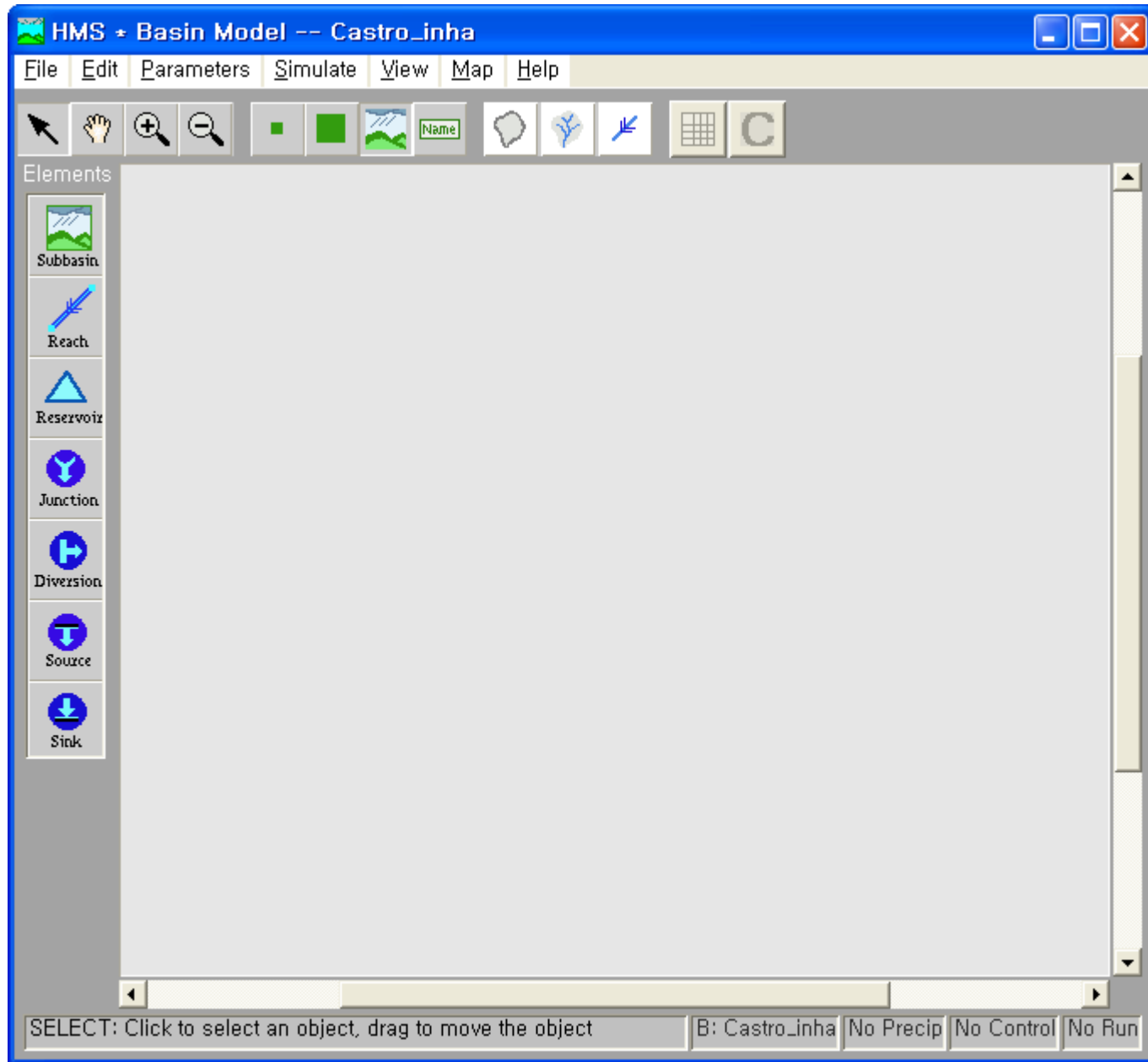
Basin :

Description :

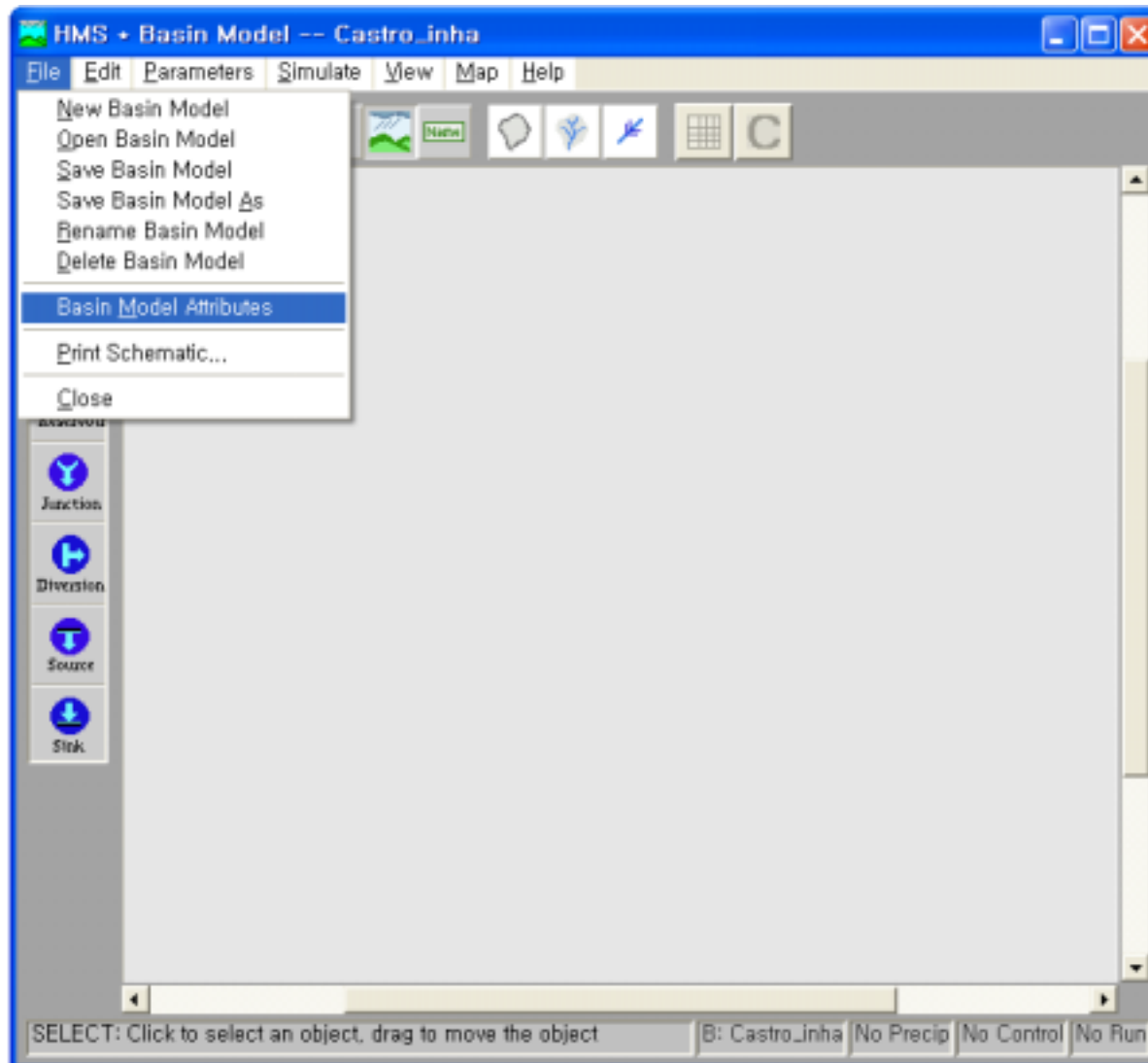
Directory where basin model will be stored

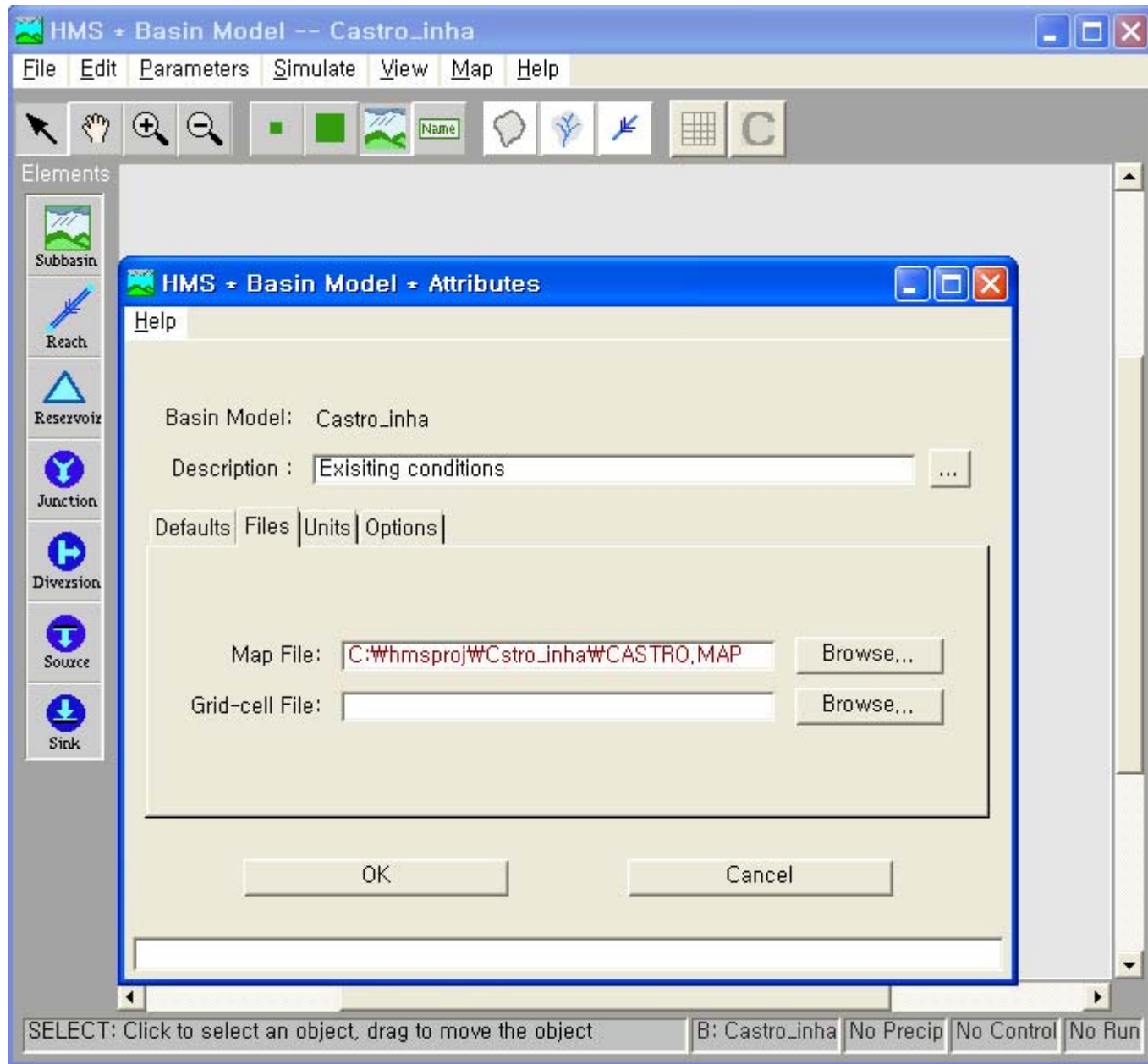


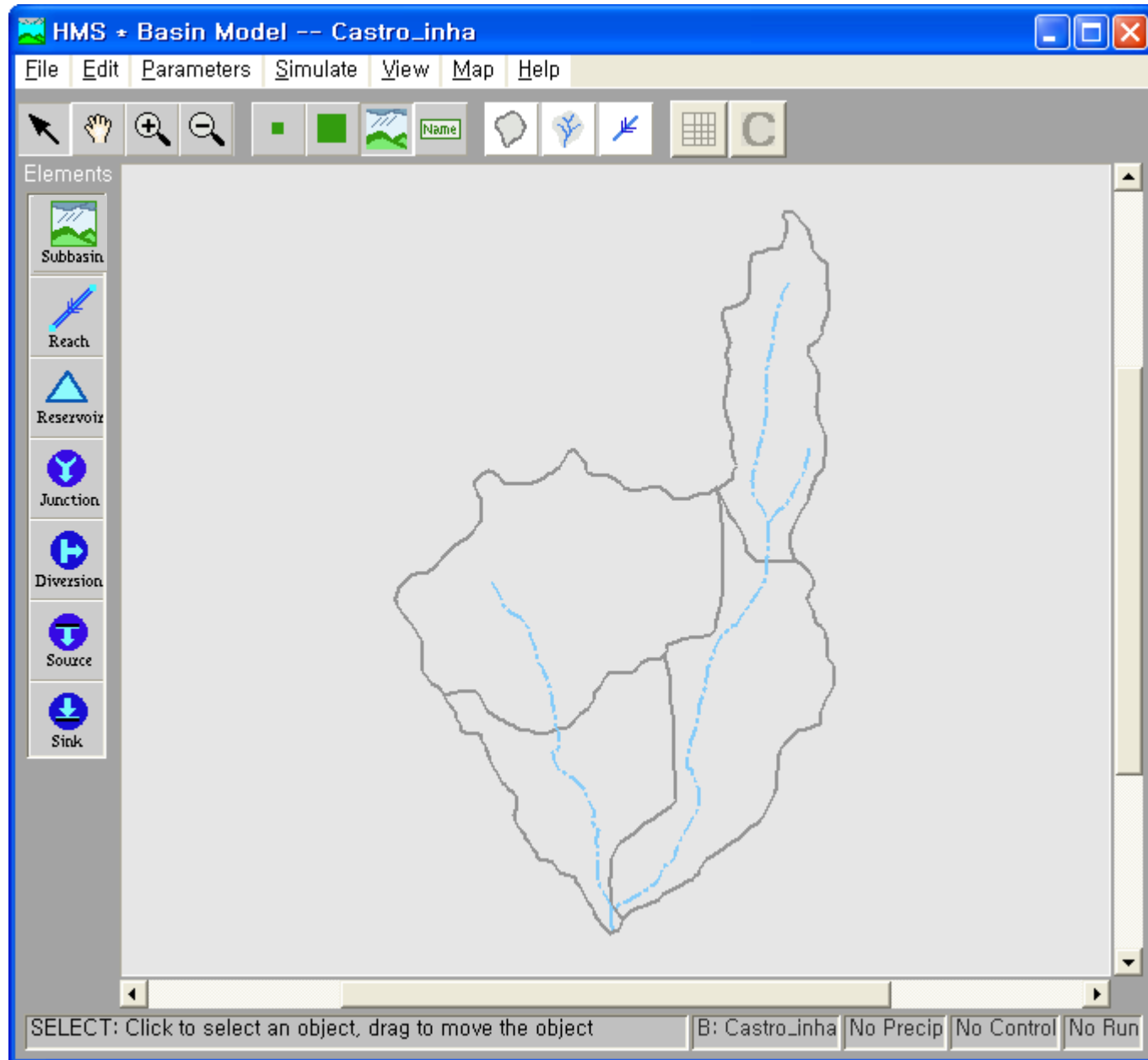
[See User's Documentation](#)

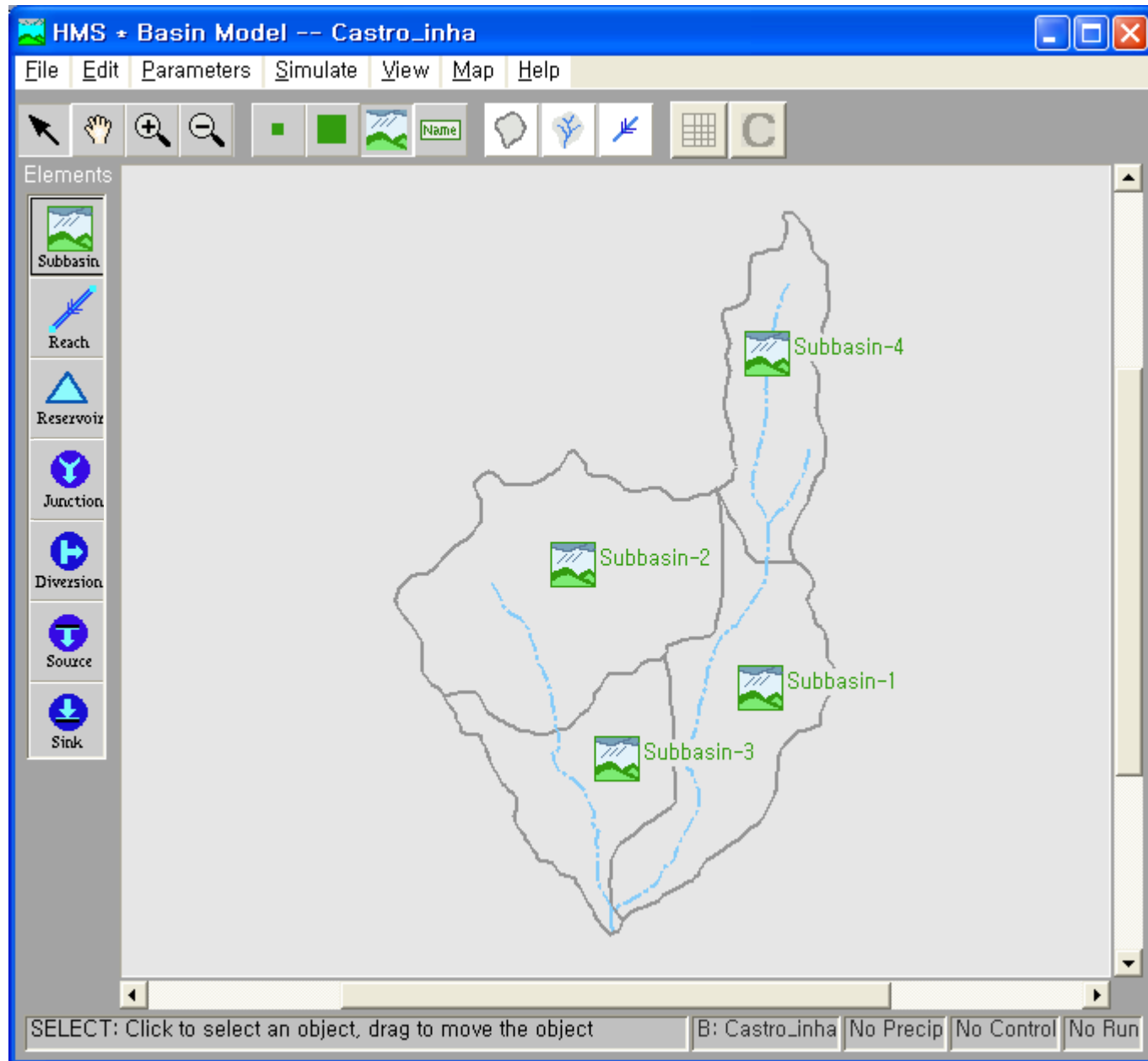


지도 파일을 Basin model 안으로 설정하기 위해 **SCHEMATIC** 화면에서
File – Basin Model Attributes 선택

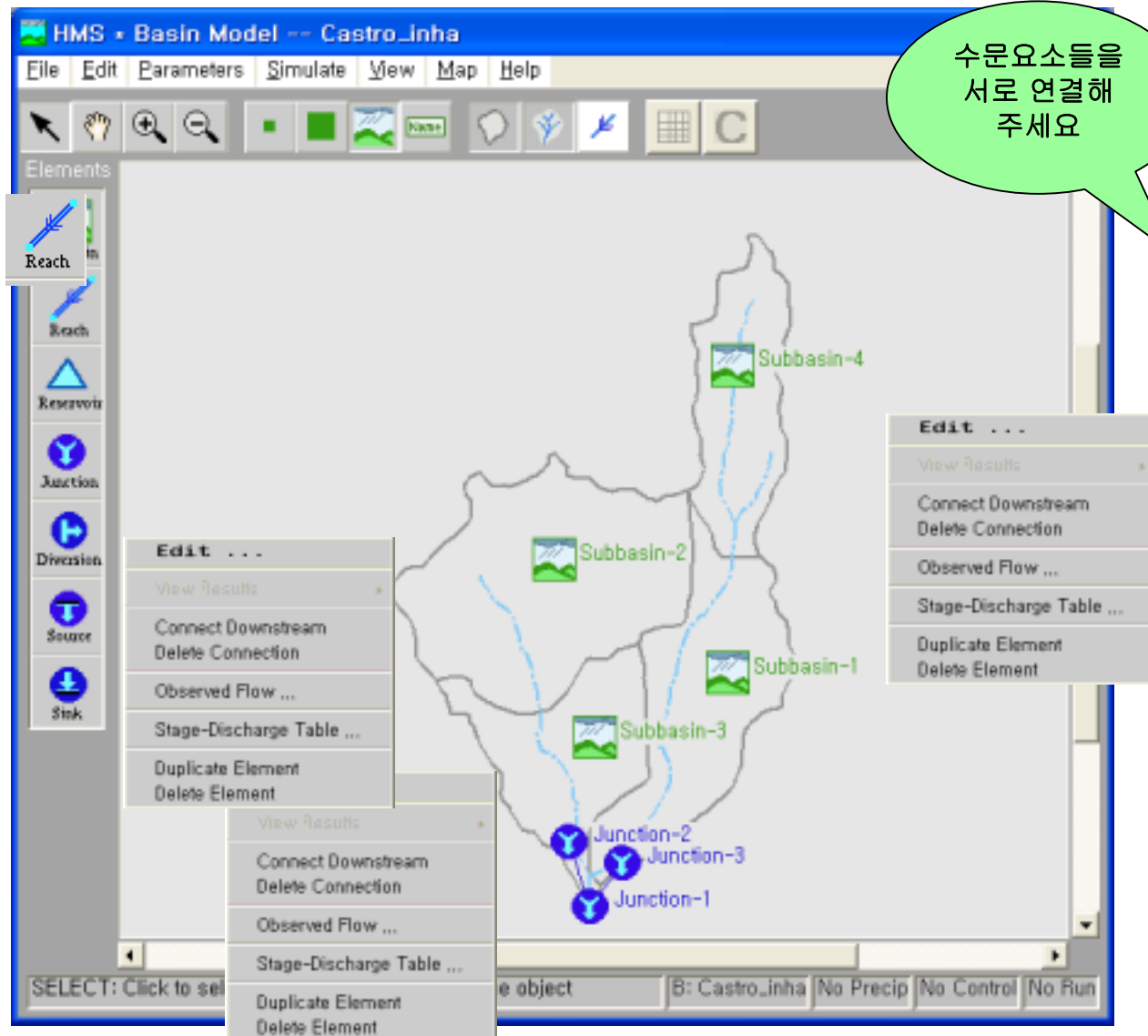


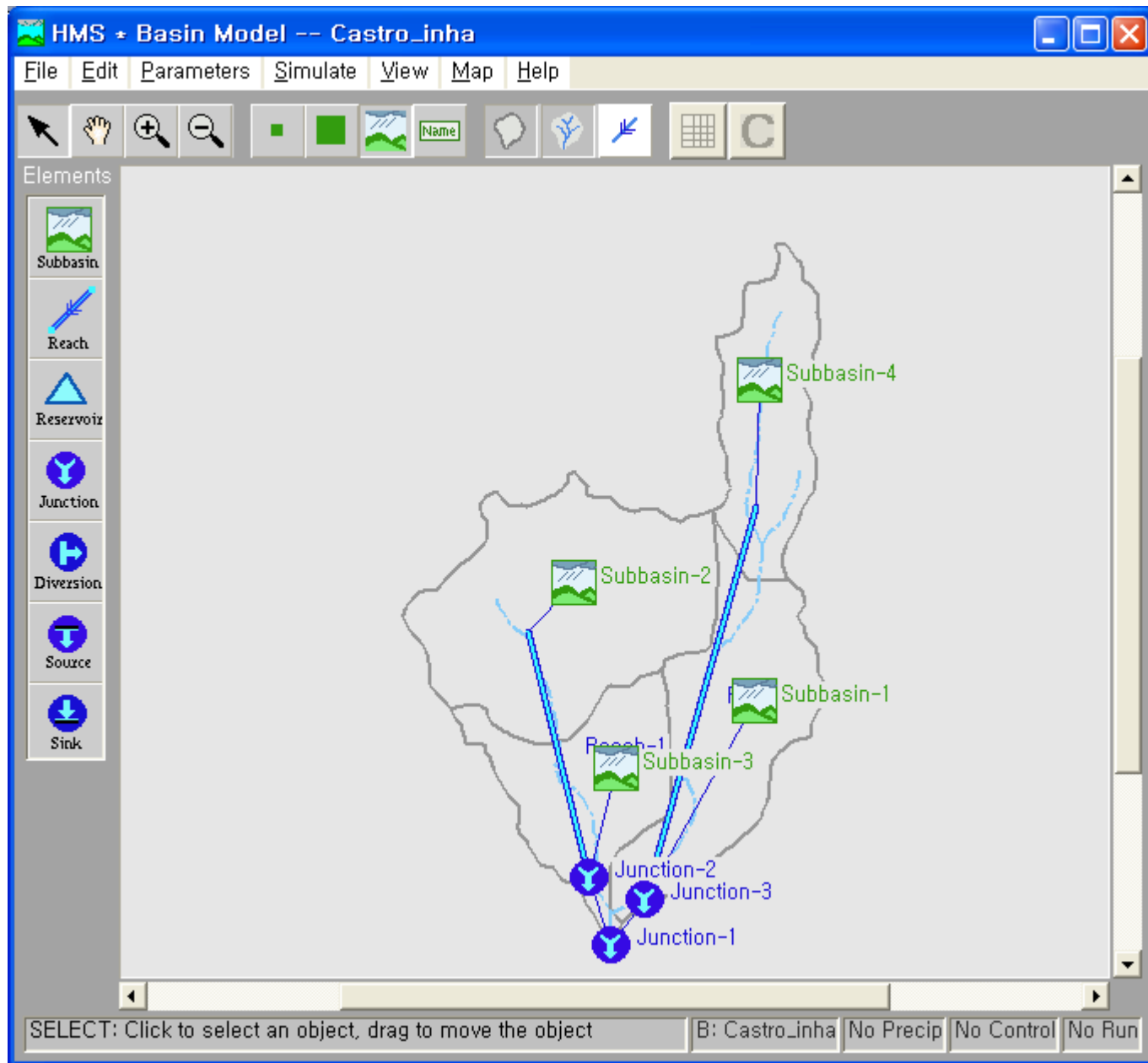






Junction을 클릭한 후 마우스의 오른쪽 버튼을 누르면 팝업 메뉴가 활성화되면
이 때 Connect Downstream





HMS * Basin Model -- Castro_inha

File Edit Parameters Simulation View Map Help

Subbasin...
Loss Rate
Transform
Baseflow
Reach
Reservoir...
Diversion...
Source...
Element List...

Subbasin
Reach
Reservoir
Junction
Diversion
Source
Sink

Basin Model ID: Castro_inha

Subbasin Name Area (sq mi)

Subbasin-1	1.52
Subbasin-2	2.17
Subbasin-3	0.96
Subbasin-4	0.86

OK Apply Cancel

Subbasin area in square miles.

SELECT: Click to select an object, drag to move the object

B: Castro_inha No Precip No Control No Run

각 소 유역의
정보를
넣어 주세요!!



HMS * Basin Model -- Castro_inha

File Edit Parameters Simulate View Map Help

Elements

- Subbasin
- Reach
- Reservoir
- Junction
- Diversion
- Source

HMS * Basin Model * Subbasin Editor

Help

Subbasin Name : Subbasin-4 Area (sq. mi.) 0.86

Description :

Loss Rate Transform Baseflow Method

Method: Initial/Constant

Initial Loss (in): Imperviousness (%) : 0.0

단위도를 선택
해주세요.

Apply Cancel

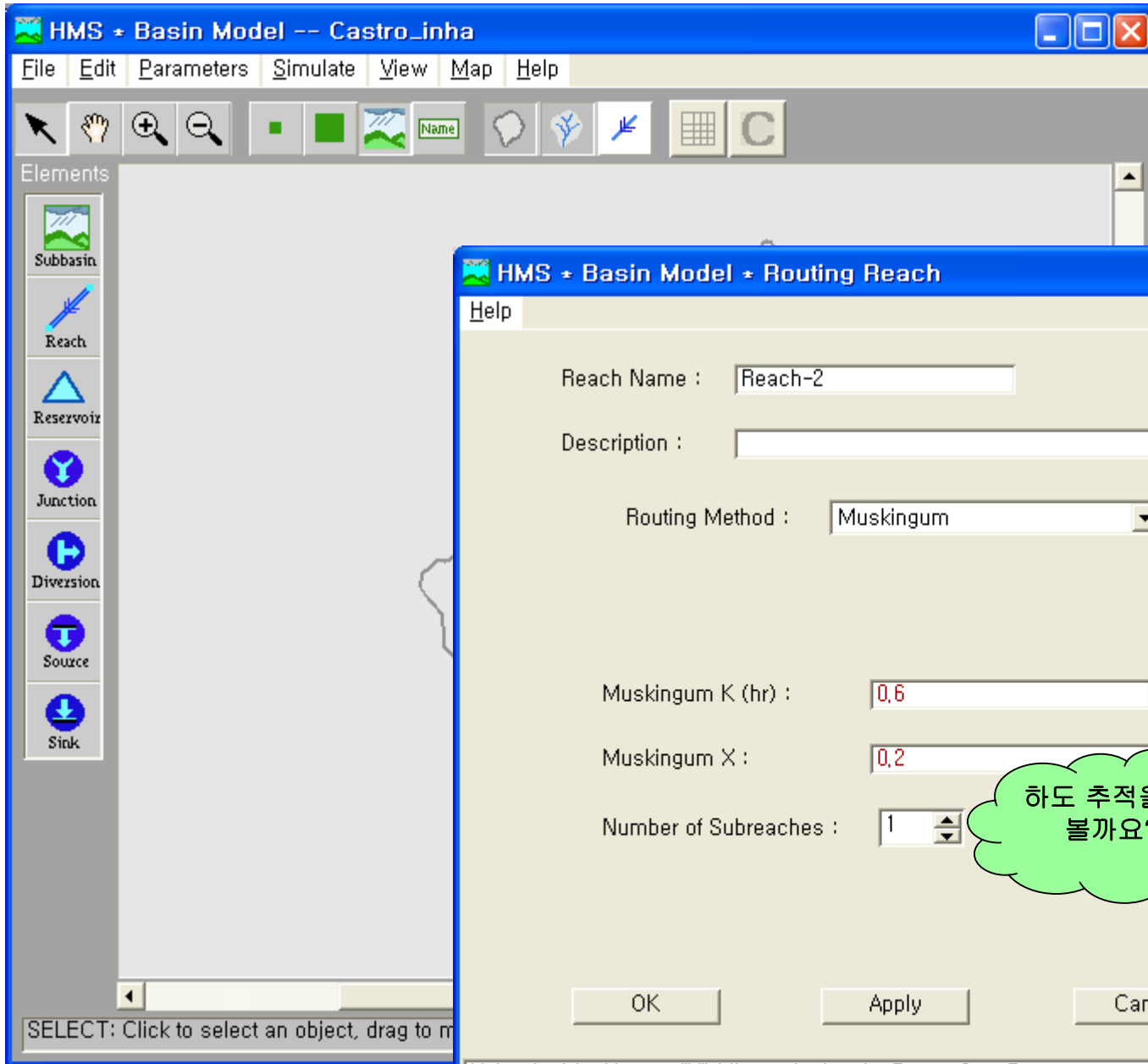
HMS * Basin Model * Junction Editor

Help

Junction Name: West Branch

Description :

OK Apply Cancel



HMS * Basin Model * Routing Reach

Help

Reach Name :

Description : ...

Routing Method :

Muskingum K (hr) :

Muskingum X :

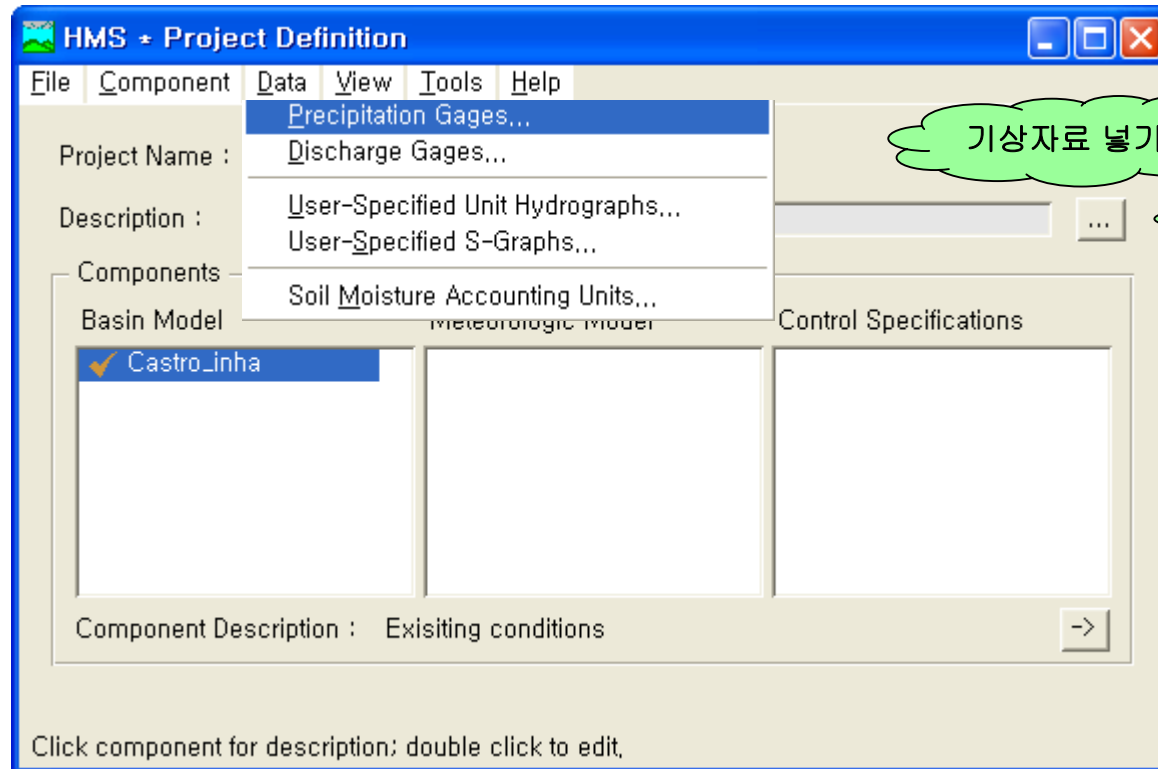
Number of Subreaches :


하도 추적을 해 볼까요?




OK Apply Cancel

Value for Muskingum "X" (dimensionless), Range 0 to .5

계측 자료의 입력 (강수량 / 유출량)





New Precipitation Record

[Help](#)

Gage ID :

Description : 

Data Type :

Units :

Location

	DEG	MIN	SEC
Longitude			
Latitude			

☒ External DSS Record
 ☐ Manual Entry

Enter the Gage Name.

DSS Pathname Select for Fire Dept

DSS File:

Pathname:

- //SUB-1/PRECIP-EXCESS/16JAN1973/5MIN/CURRENT/
- //SUB-1/PRECIP-EXCESS/16JAN1973/5MIN/FUTURE/
- //SUB-1/PRECIP-INC/16JAN1973/5MIN/CURRENT/
- //SUB-1/PRECIP-INC/16JAN1973/5MIN/FUTURE/
- //SUB-2/PRECIP-EXCESS/16JAN1973/5MIN/CURRENT/
- //SUB-2/PRECIP-EXCESS/16JAN1973/5MIN/FUTURE/
- //SUB-2/PRECIP-INC/16JAN1973/5MIN/CURRENT/
- //SUB-2/PRECIP-INC/16JAN1973/5MIN/FUTURE/
- //SUB-3/PRECIP-EXCESS/16JAN1973/5MIN/CURRENT/
- //SUB-3/PRECIP-EXCESS/16JAN1973/5MIN/FUTURE/

Filters

A: <input type="text"/>	B: <input type="text"/>	C: <input type="text" value="precip*"/>
D: <input type="text"/>	E: <input type="text"/>	F: <input type="text"/>

New Precipitation Record

Help

Gage ID :

Description : ...

Data Type :

Units :

Location

	DEG	MIN
Longitude		
Latitude		

☐ External DSS Record ☒ Manual

OK

Enter the Gage Name.

HMS * Time Parameters for Gage 1

Help

Set time parameters using

Start Date :

End Date :

Time

OK

Enter an ending time.

HMS * Data Editor

Help

Gage ID :

Description : ...

Date	Time	Incremental Preci inches
16 Jan 1973	03:00	
16 Jan 1973	03:05	
16 Jan 1973	03:10	
16 Jan 1973	03:15	
16 Jan 1973	03:20	
16 Jan 1973	03:25	
16 Jan 1973	03:30	
16 Jan 1973	03:35	
16 Jan 1973	03:40	
16 Jan 1973	03:45	
16 Jan 1973	03:50	
16 Jan 1973	03:55	
16 Jan 1973	04:00	

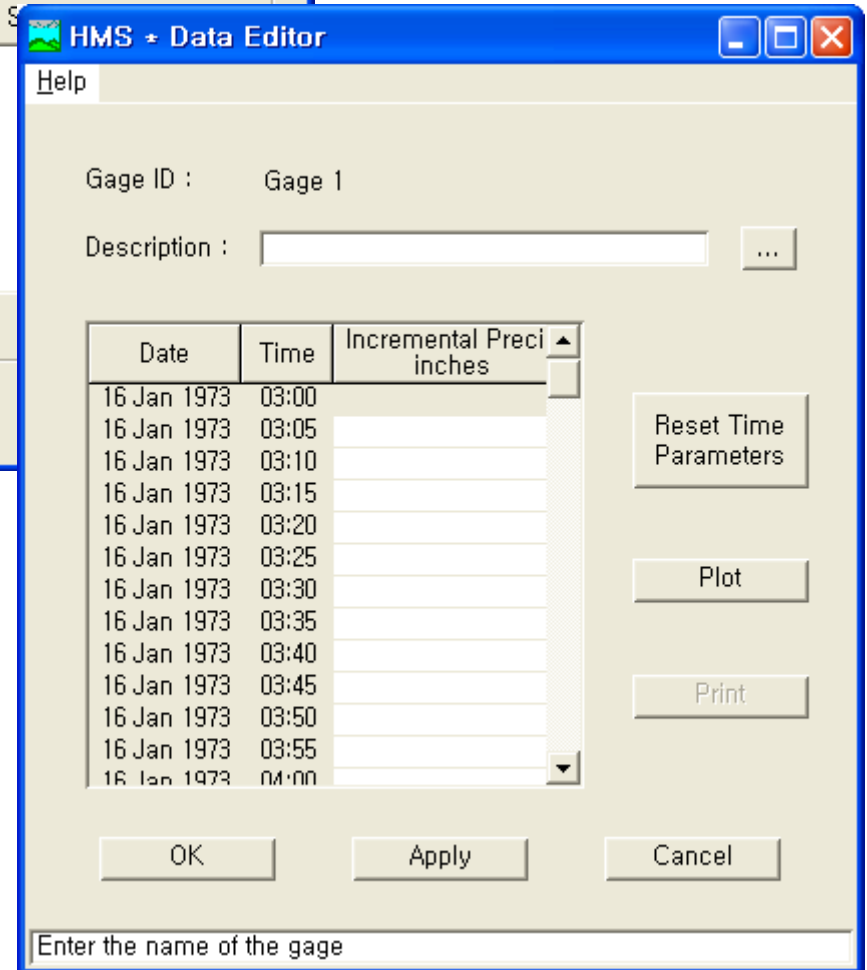
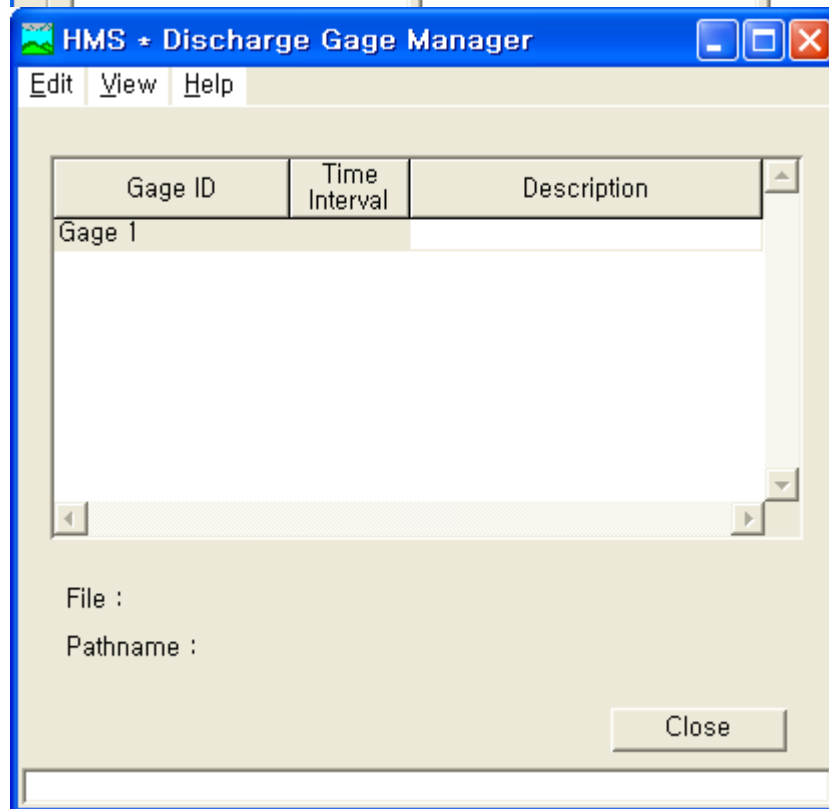
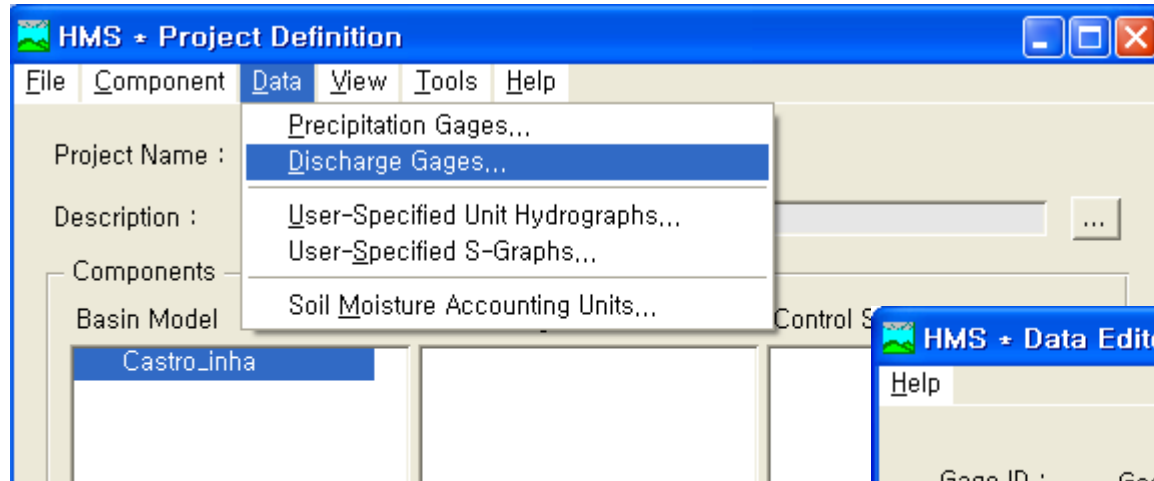
Reset Time Parameters

Plot

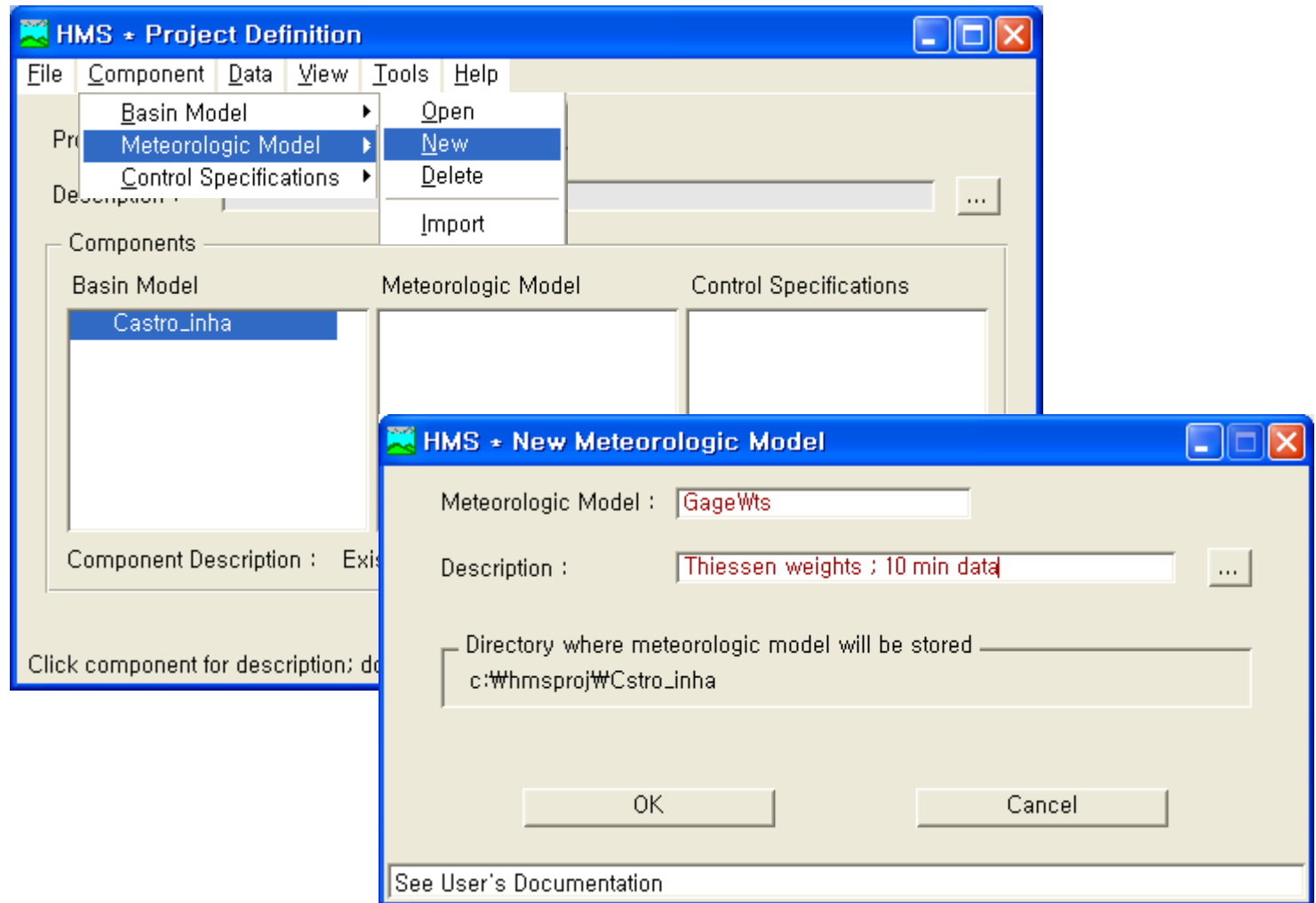
Print

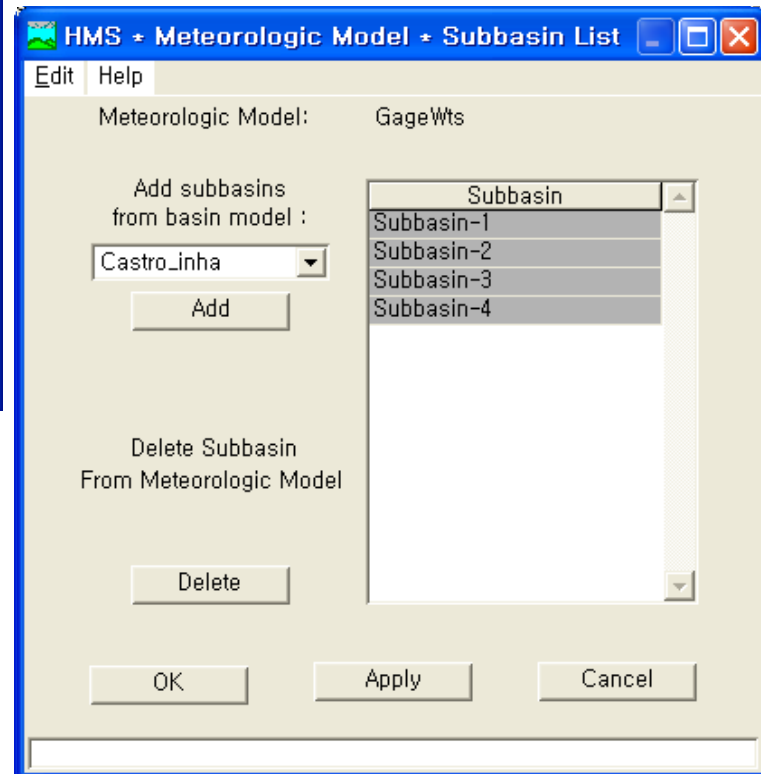
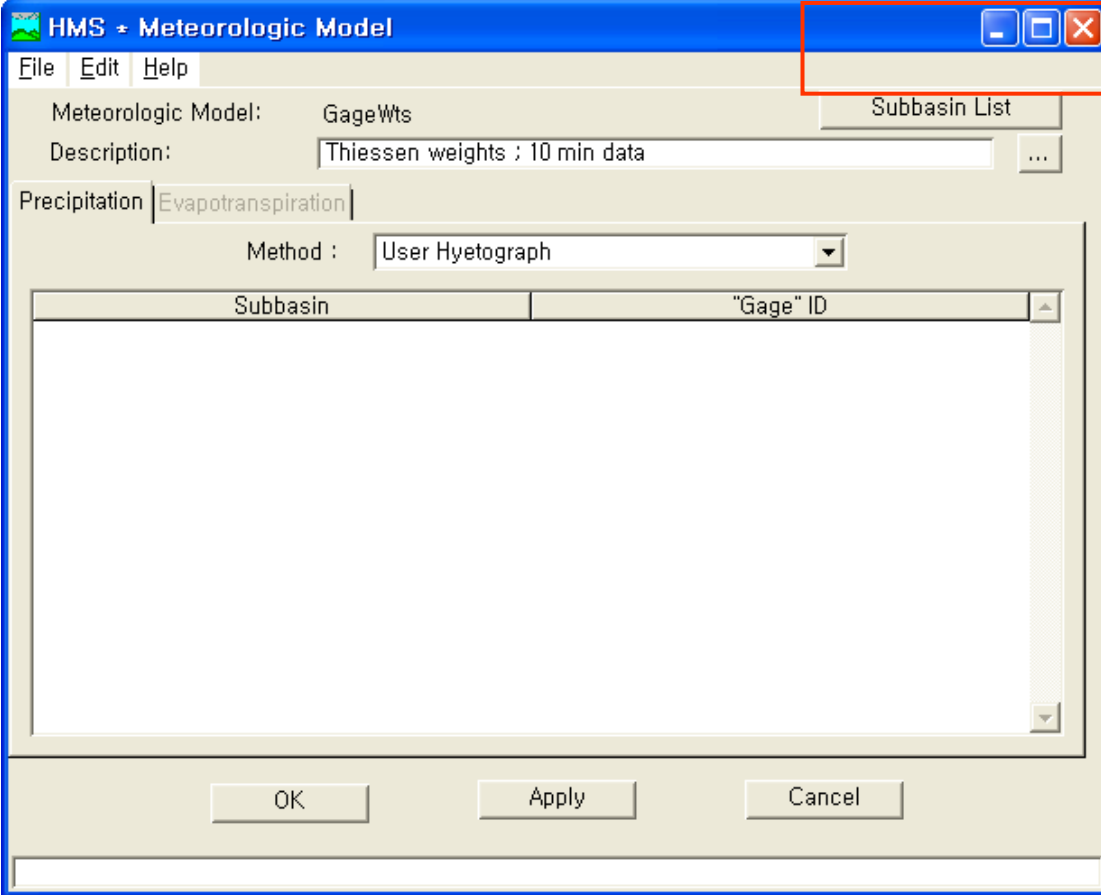
OK Apply Cancel

Enter the name of the gage

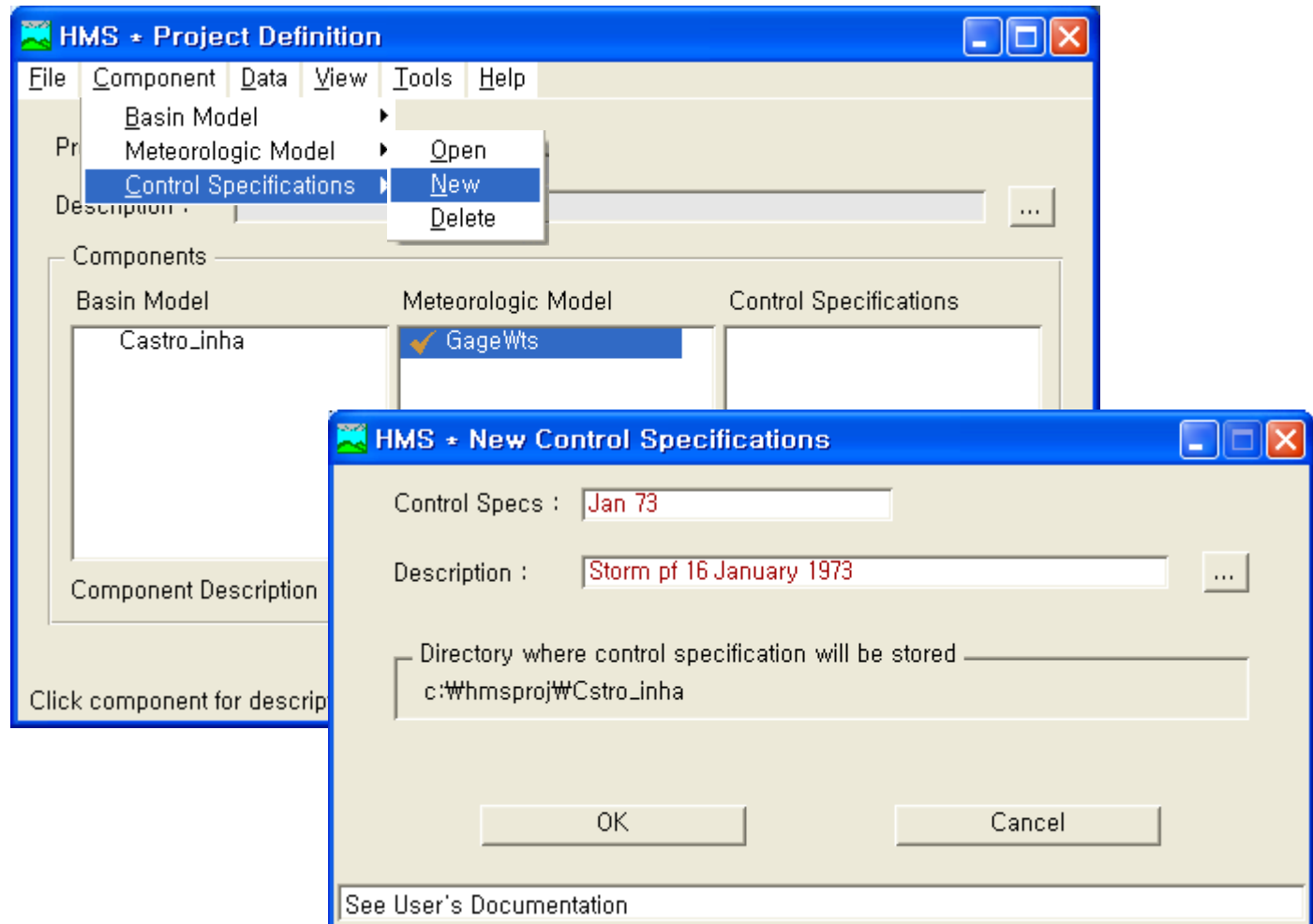


Precipitation Model 구성





Control Specification 자료 입력



HMS - Project Definition

File Component Data View Tools Help

Project Name : Castro_inha

Description : ...

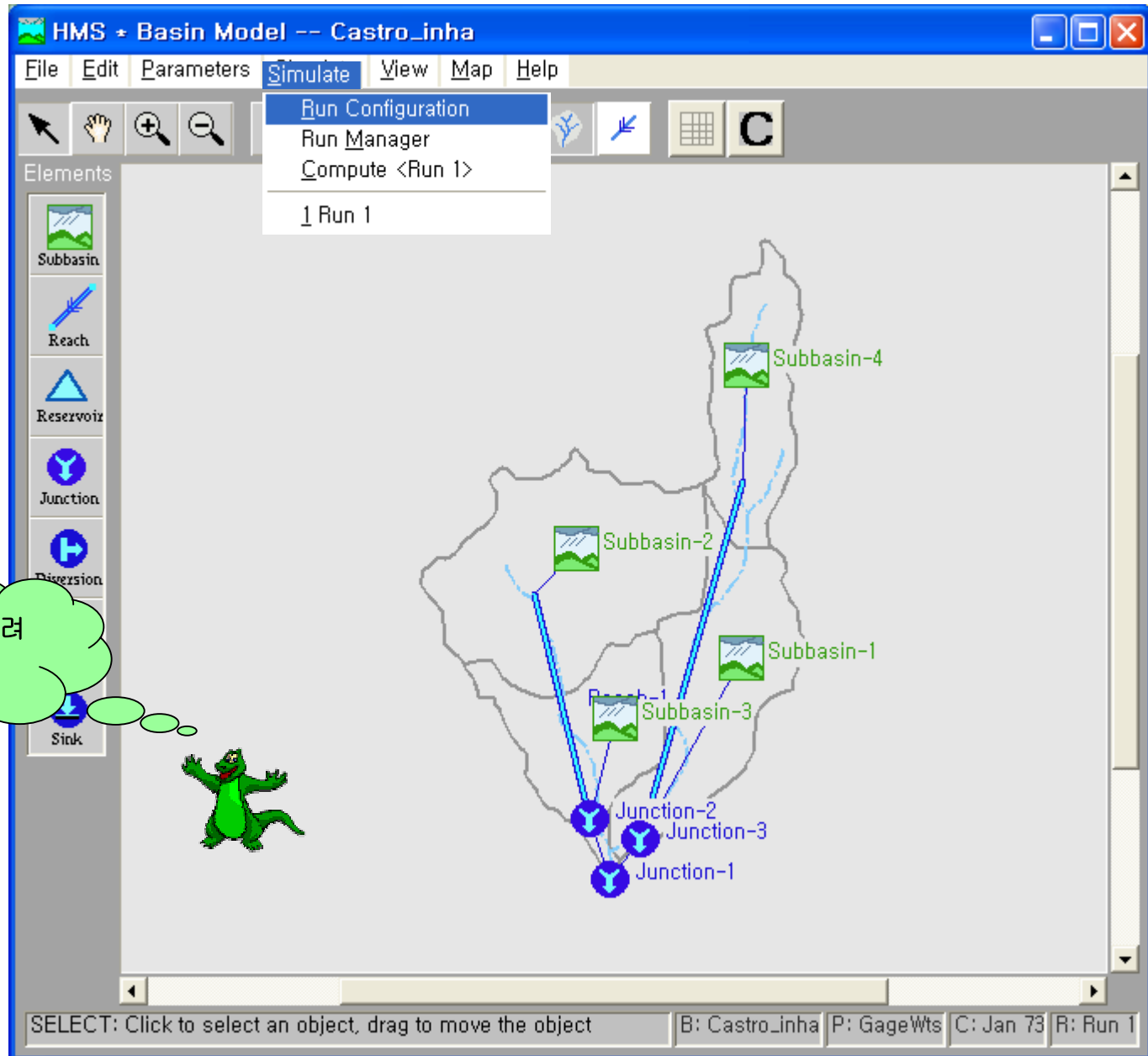
Components

Basin Model	Meteorologic Model	Control Specifications
✓ Castro_inha	✓ GageWts	✓ Jan 73

Component Description : Existing conditions ->

Click component for description; double click to edit.

실행 하기



HMS + Run Configuration

File Help

Run ID : Run 4

HMS + Project Definition

File Component Data View Tools Help

Project Name : Castro_inha

Description :

Components

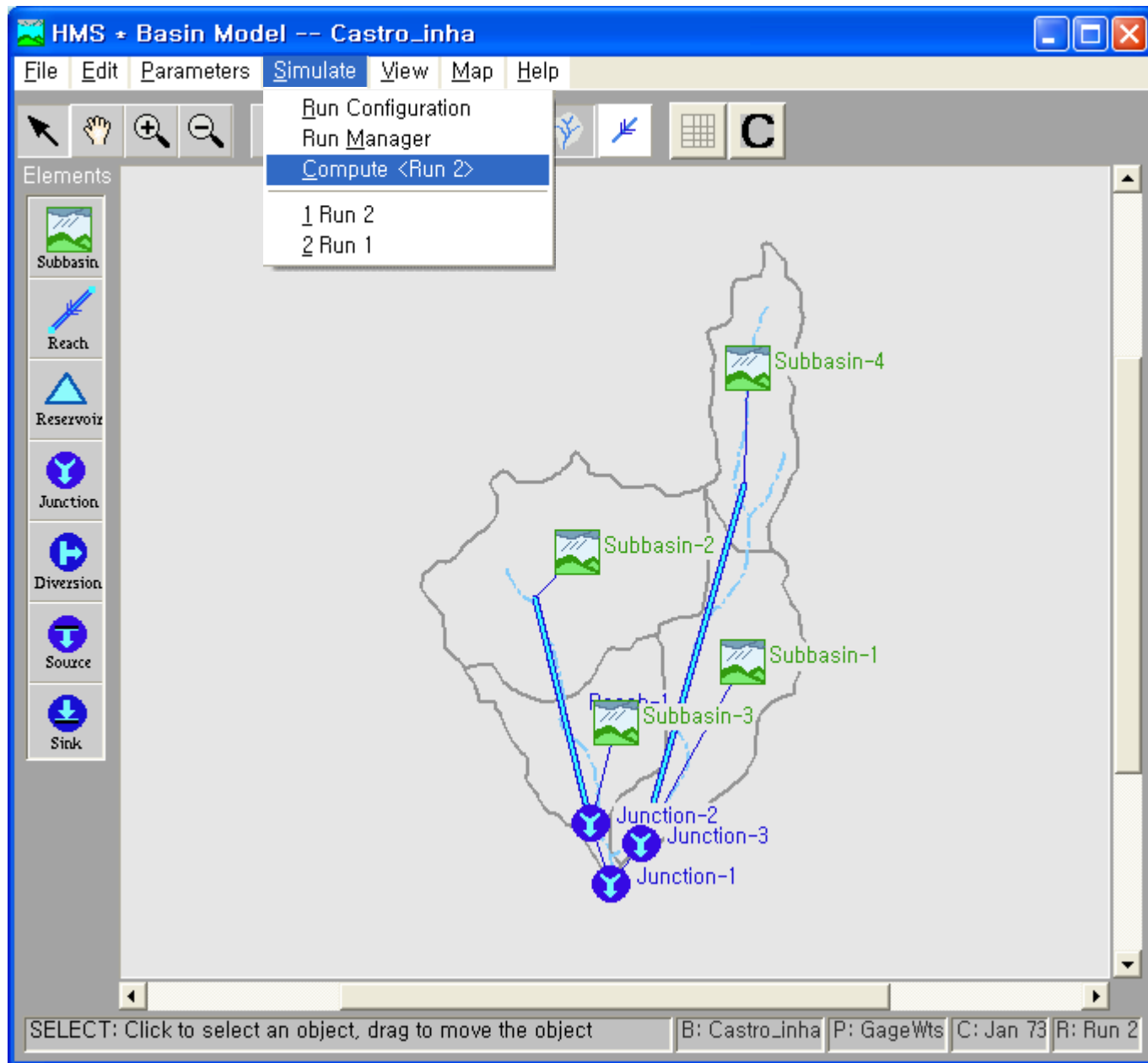
Basin Model	Meteorologic Model	Control Specifications
✓ Castro_inha	✓ GageWts	✓ Jan 73

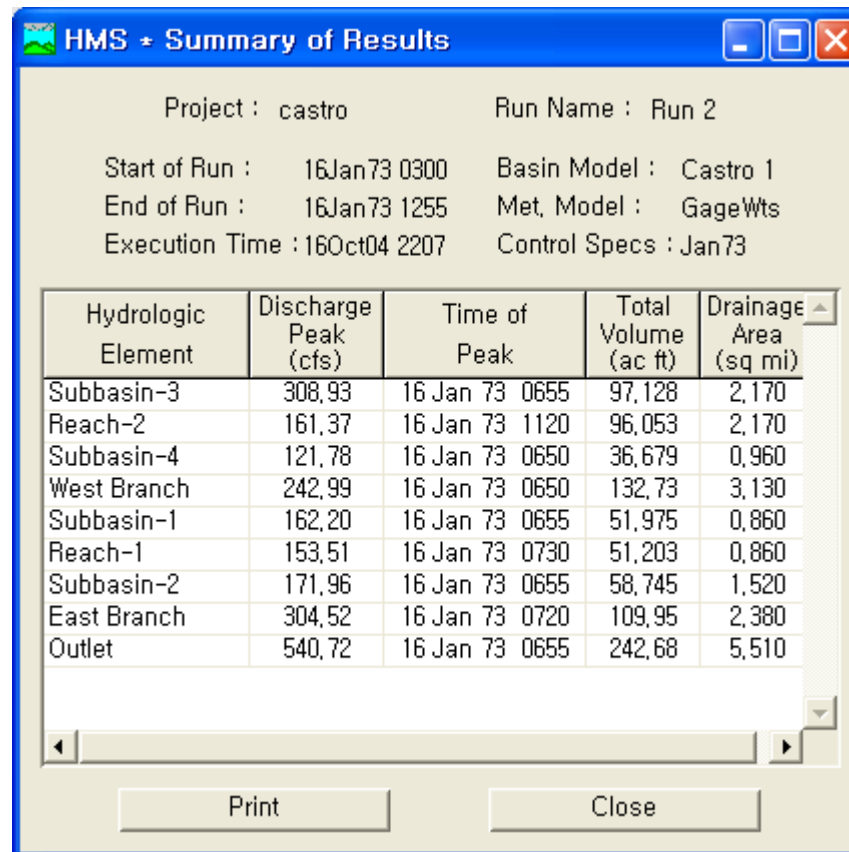
Component Description : Existing conditions ->

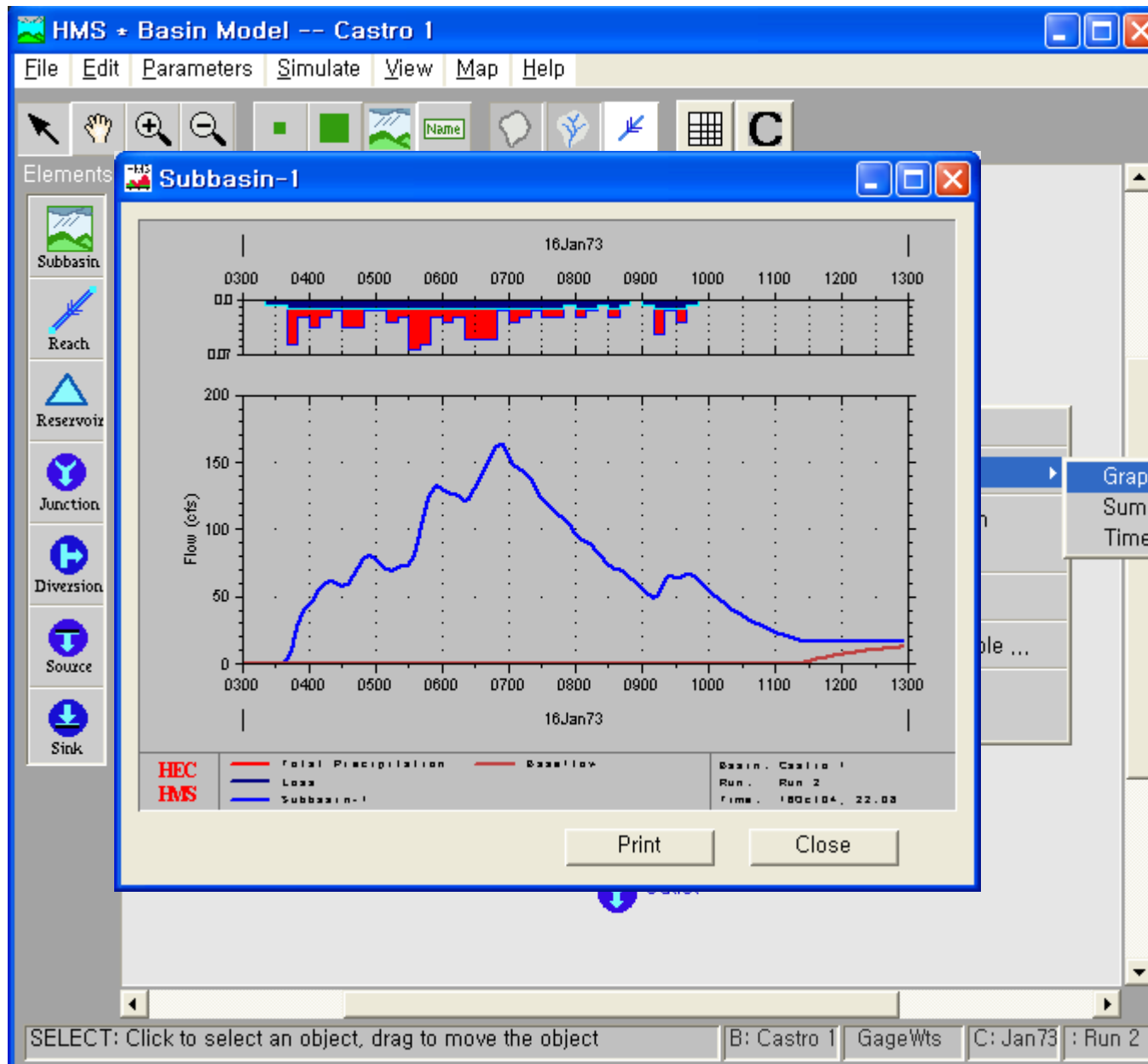
Click component for description; double click to edit.

OK Apply Close

Enter a name for this Run.







HEC-HMS

#2

인하대학교 환경토목공학부

김 형 수

1.

()	Area (km ²)	Loss Rate Parameter	Clark's Parameter		Baseflow Parameter		
		SCS Curve Number	Time of Concentration (hr)	Storage Coefficient (hr)	Initial Q (cms/km ²)	Recession Constant	Threshold Q (ratio-to- peak)
	923.8	78.3	5.51	6.30	0.12	0.034934	0.1
	1069.3	84.5	6.68	7.23	0.12	0.034934	0.1
	709.9	87.7	1.37	1.81	0.12	0.034934	0.1

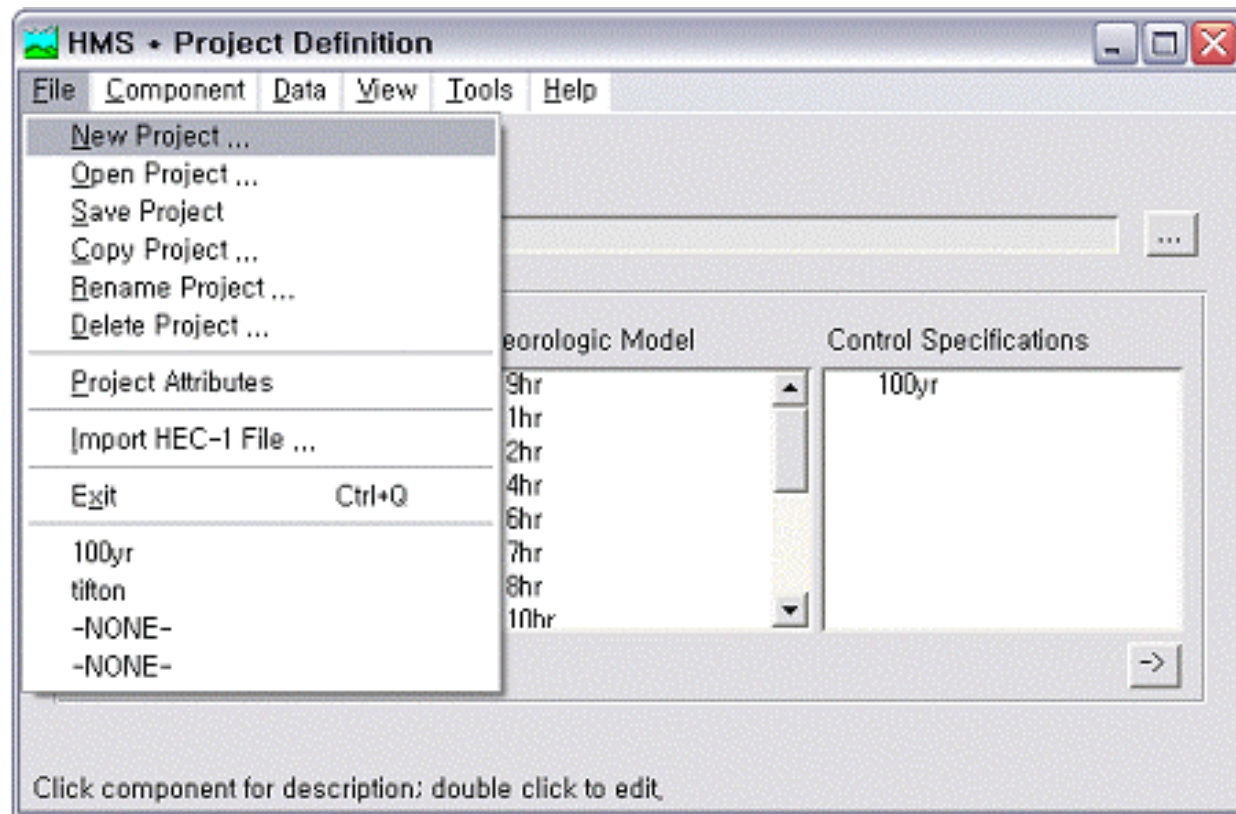
2.

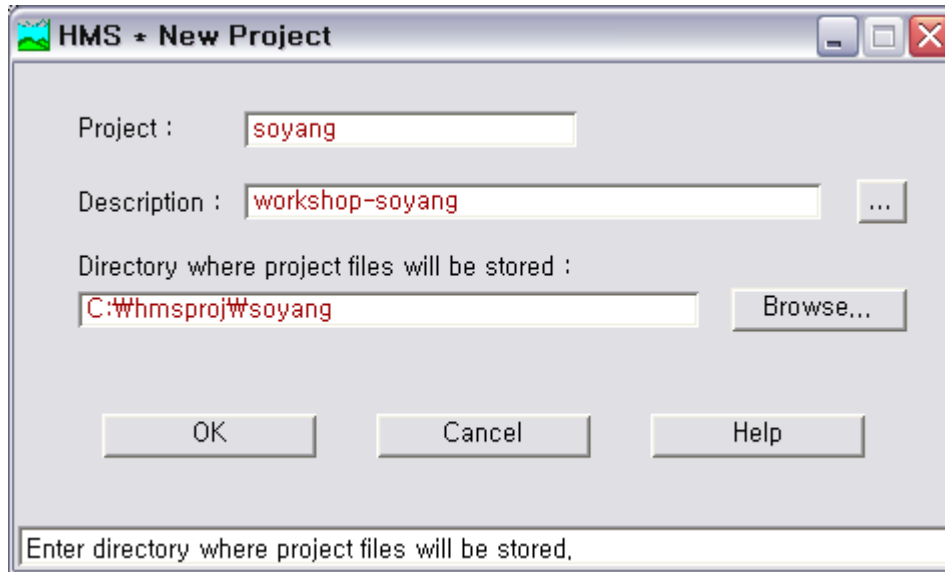
From	To	Method	Number of Subreach	Routing Parameter
-		Muskingum	1	Muskingum $K = 0.77$ Muskingum $x = 0.2$

3. 가

	0.8394		0.1606			
		0.505	0.061	0.424		0.010
			0.5973		0.4027	

project

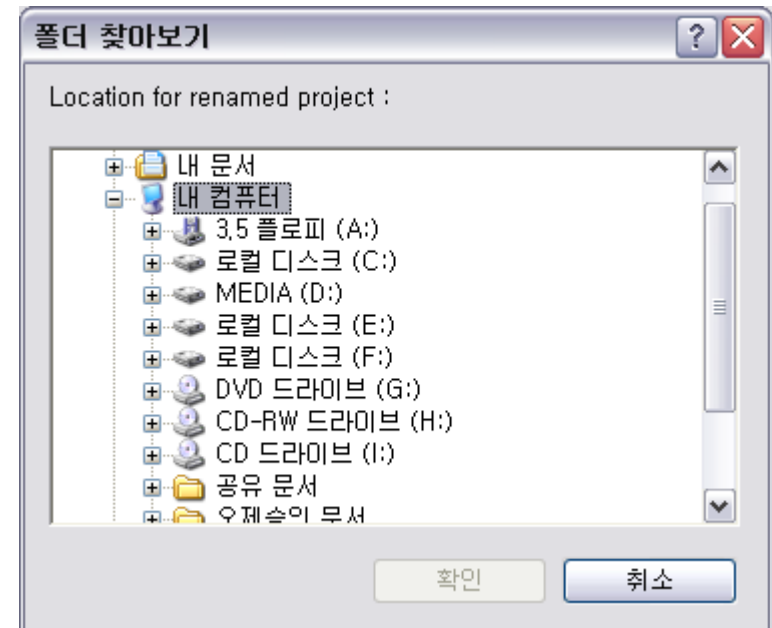




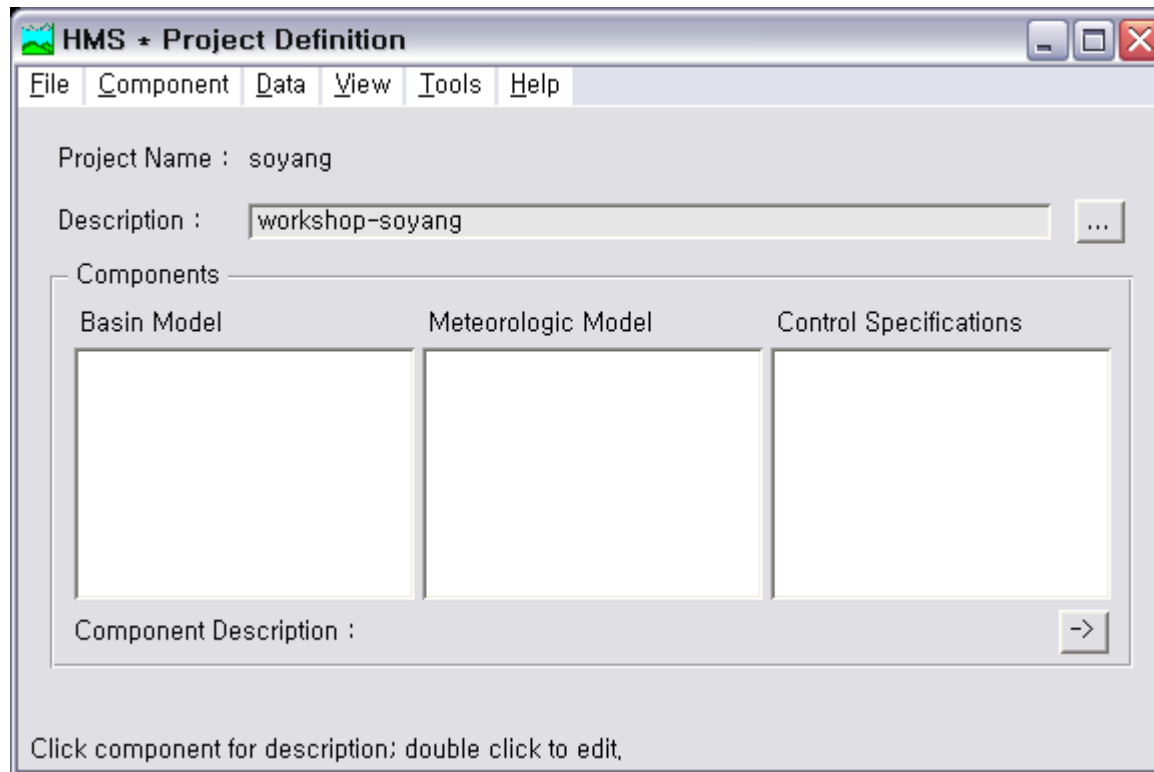
Project

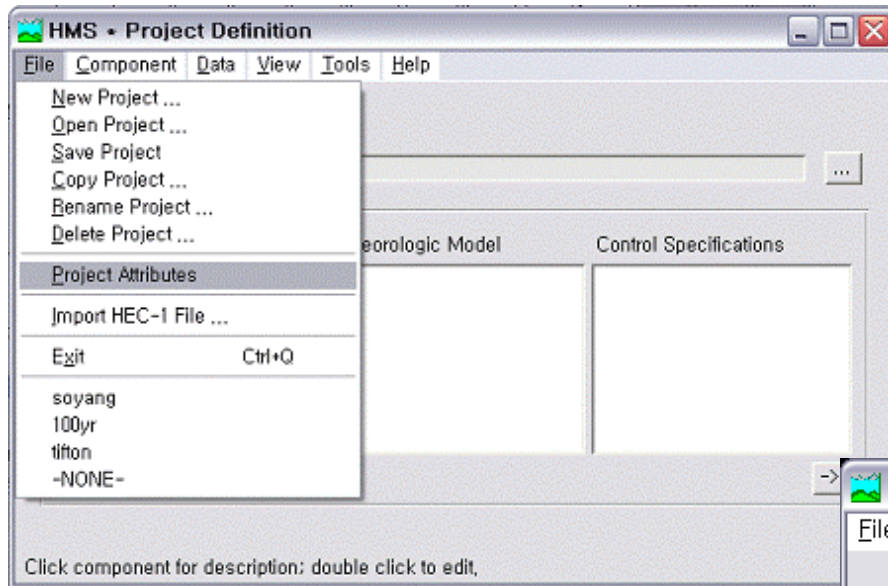
Project

Browse

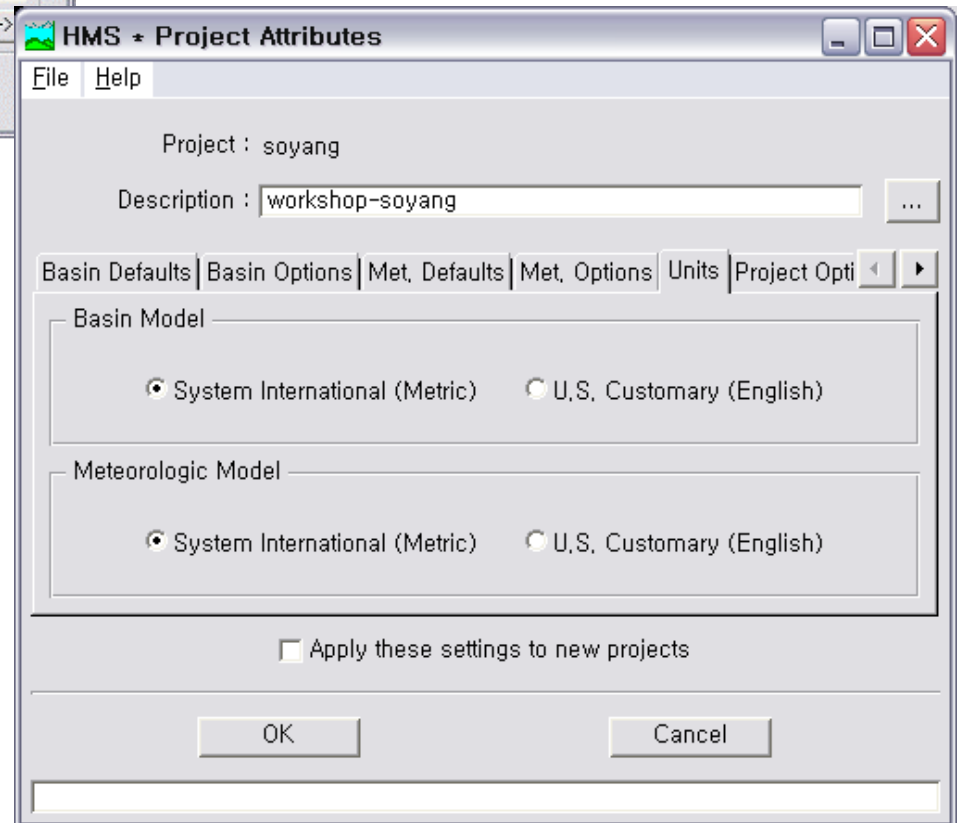


soyang project 가
 , project Components





File – Project Attributes



Units

Metric

Data

Metric



New Precipitation Record

Help

Gage ID :

Description : ...

Data Type :

Units :

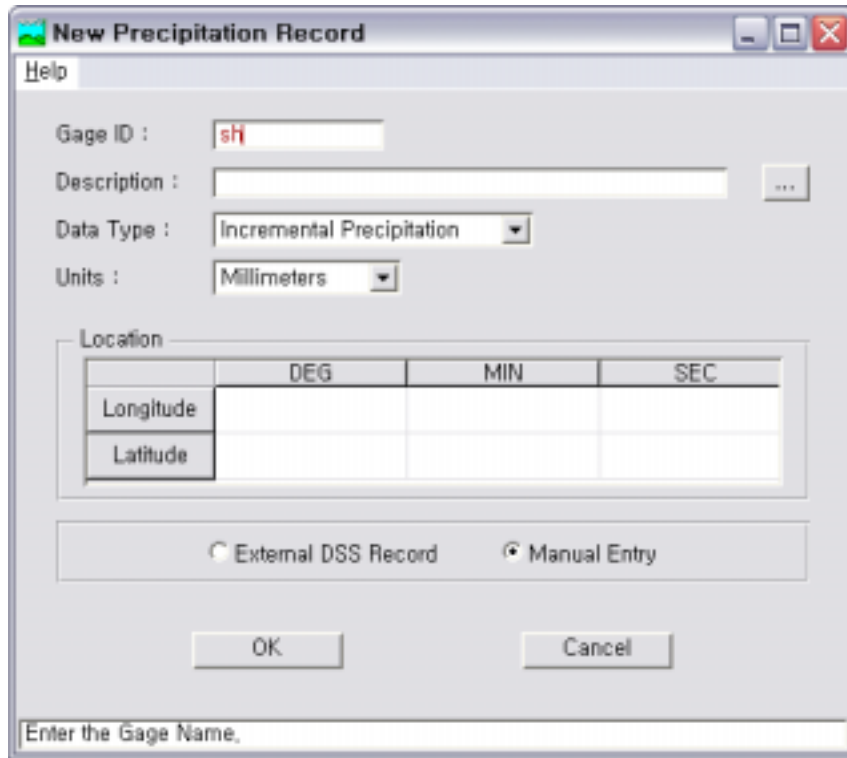
Location

	DEG	MIN	SEC
Longitude			
Latitude			

☐ External DSS Record ☒ Manual Entry

OK Cancel

Enter the Gage Name.



New Precipitation Record

Help

Gage ID :

Description :

Data Type :

Units :

Location

	DEG	MIN	SEC
Longitude			
Latitude			

☐ External DSS Record ☒ Manual Entry

OK Cancel

Enter the Gage Name.

5

Gage ID "sh"

Data Type Incremental...

Units Millimeters

"OK"

Start Date : 23aug1995

End Date : 27aug1995

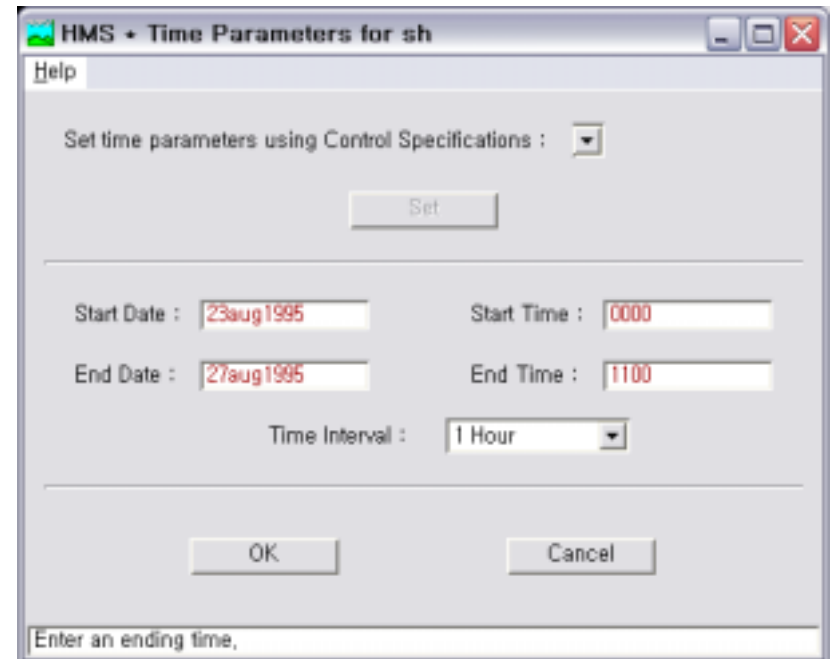
Start Time : 0000

End Time : 1100

Time Interval : 1Hour

/

"OK"



HMS - Time Parameters for sh

Help

Set time parameters using Control Specifications :

Set

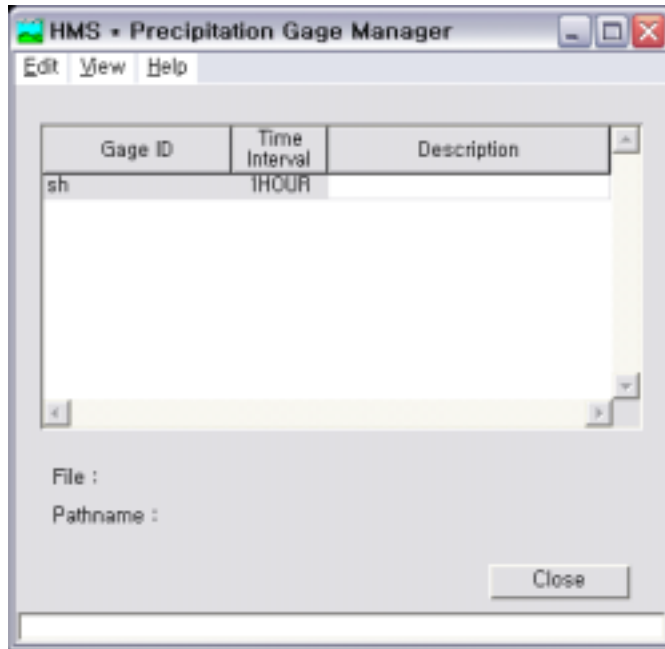
Start Date : Start Time :

End Date : End Time :

Time Interval :

OK Cancel

Enter an ending time.



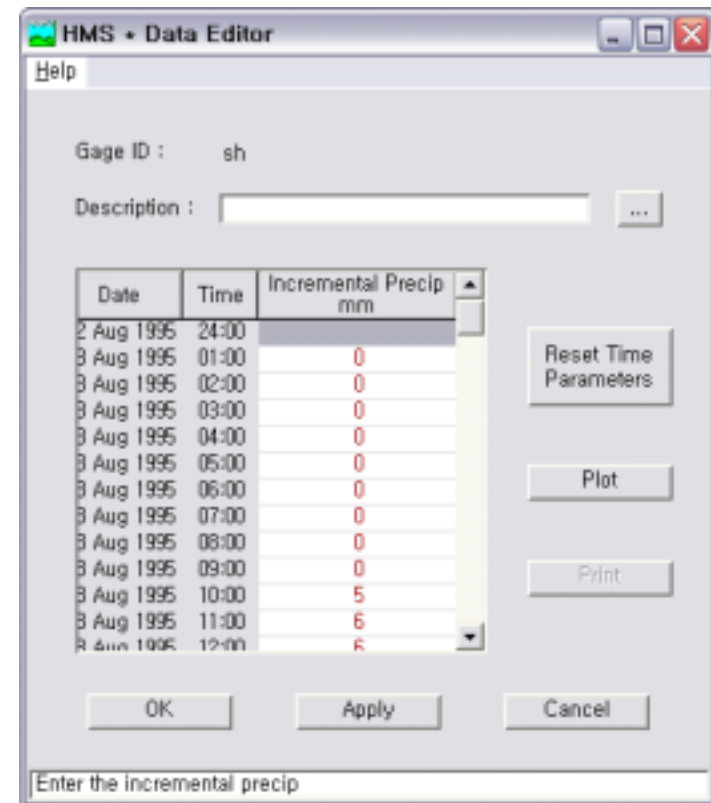
Gage ID : sh ,
Time Interval : 1Hour
gage가

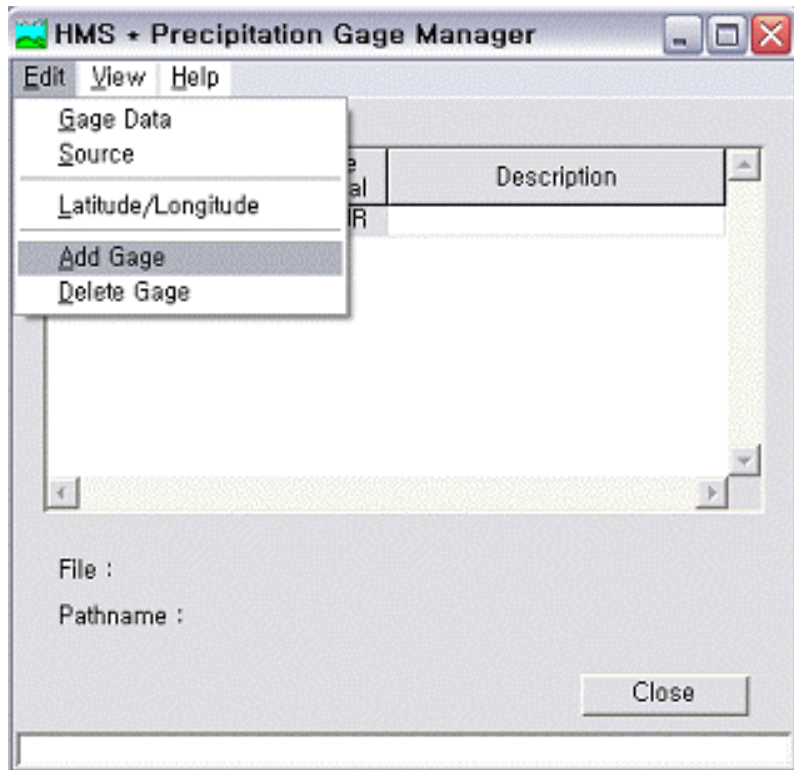
mm

Date Time

Incremental Precip mm

“OK”





5

4

Edit – Add Gage

data

New Precipitation Record

Help

Gage ID :

Description :

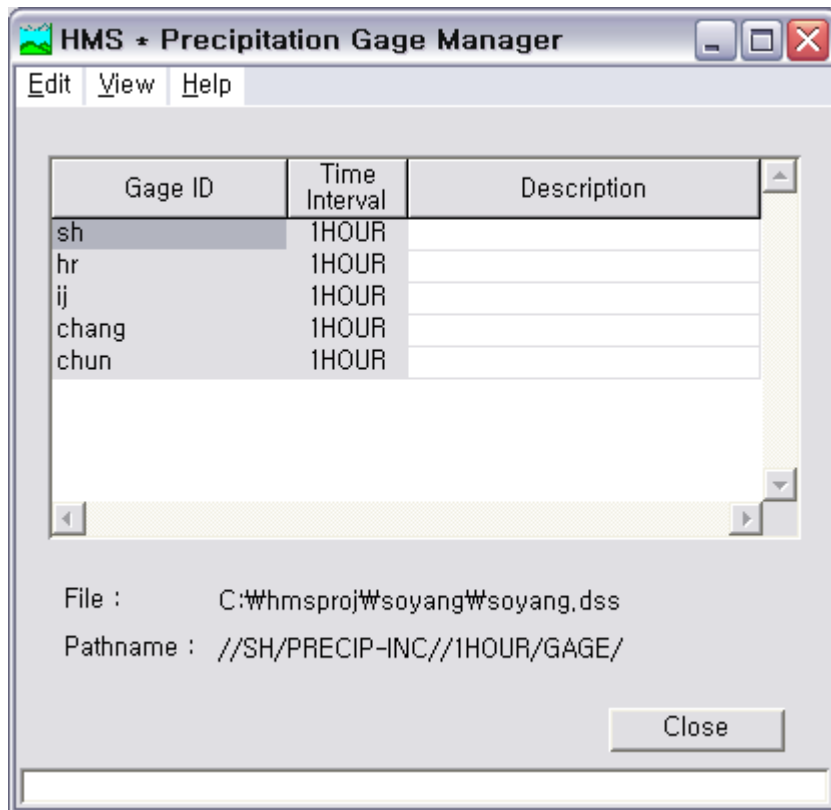
Data Type :

Units :

Location			
	DEG	MIN	SEC
Longitude			
Latitude			

☐ External DSS Record ☒ Manual Entry

Enter the Gage Name.



5

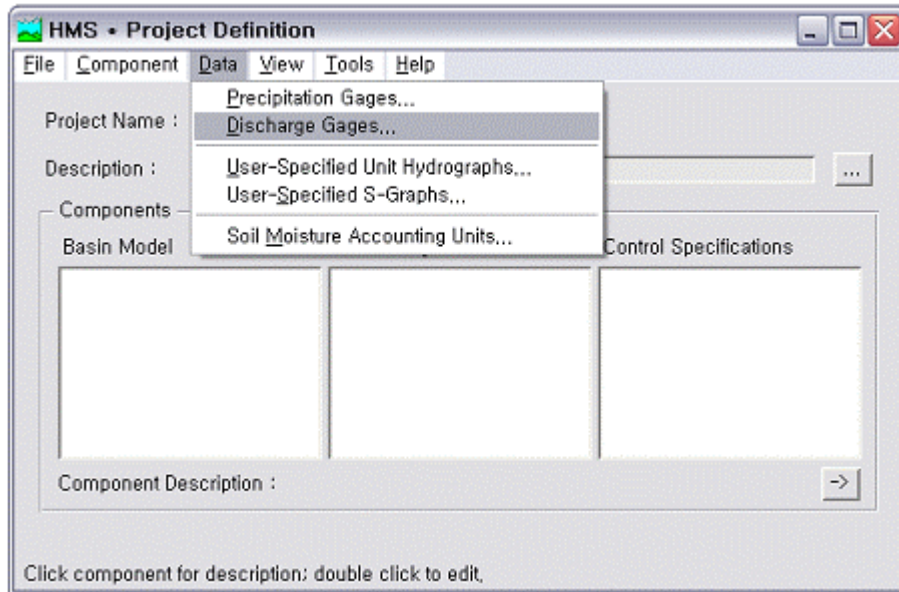
data

Gage ID 가 5

View

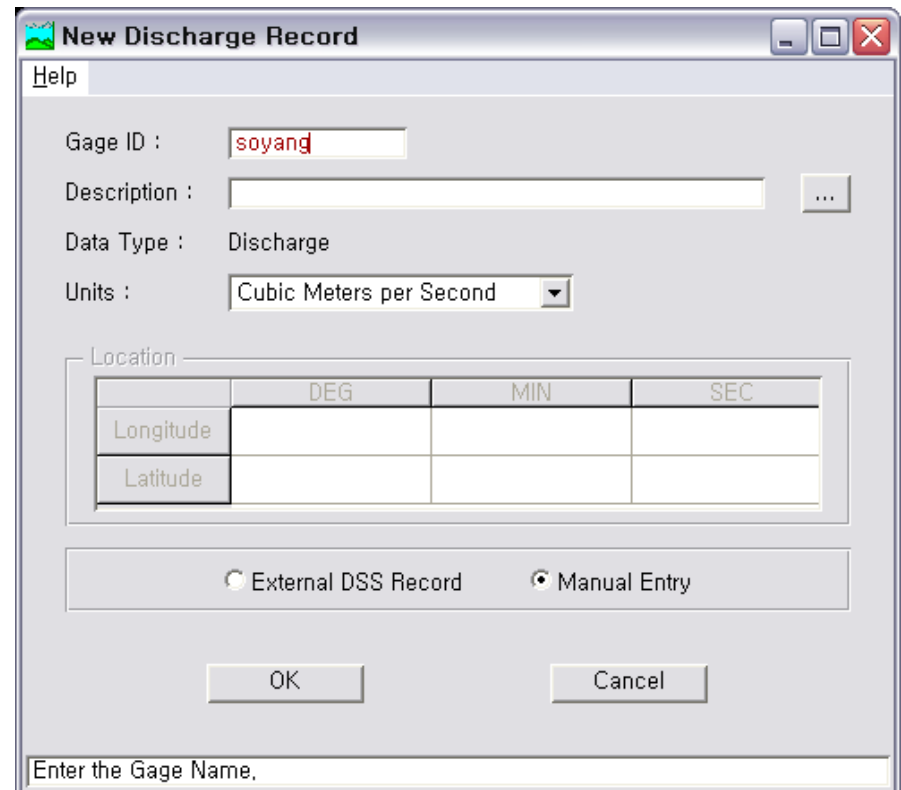
가

“Close”



Data – Discharge Gages..

Units : Cubic Meters per Second



New Discharge Record

Help

Gage ID :

Description :

Data Type : Discharge

Units :

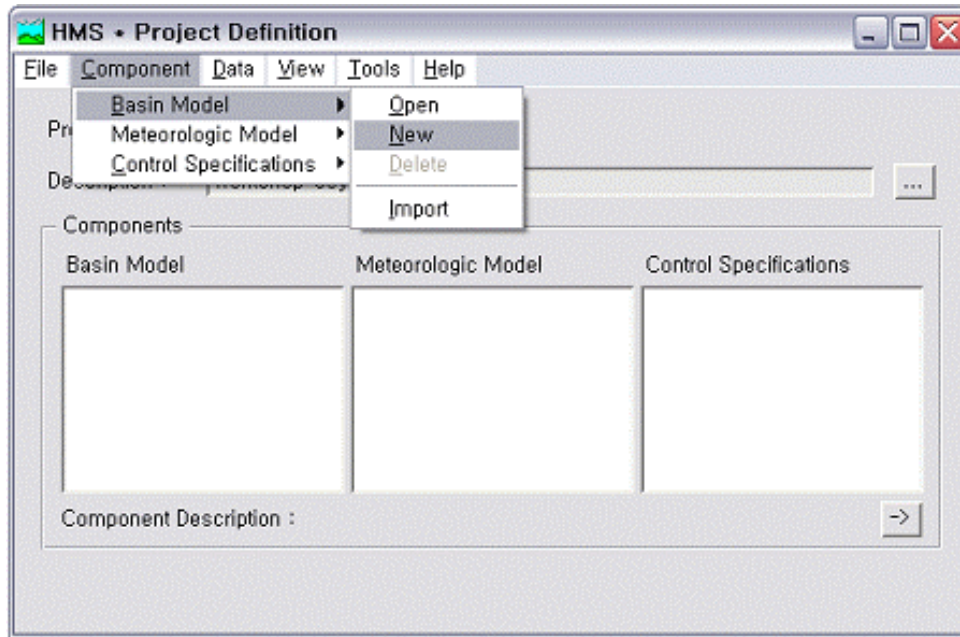
Location

	DEG	MIN	SEC
Longitude	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Latitude	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

☐ External DSS Record ☒ Manual Entry

OK Cancel

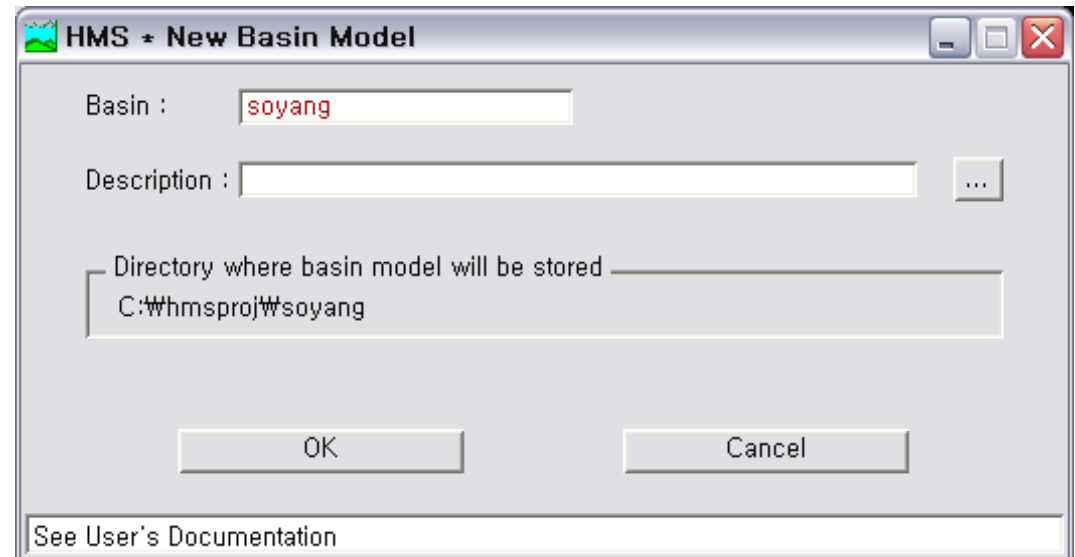
Enter the Gage Name,

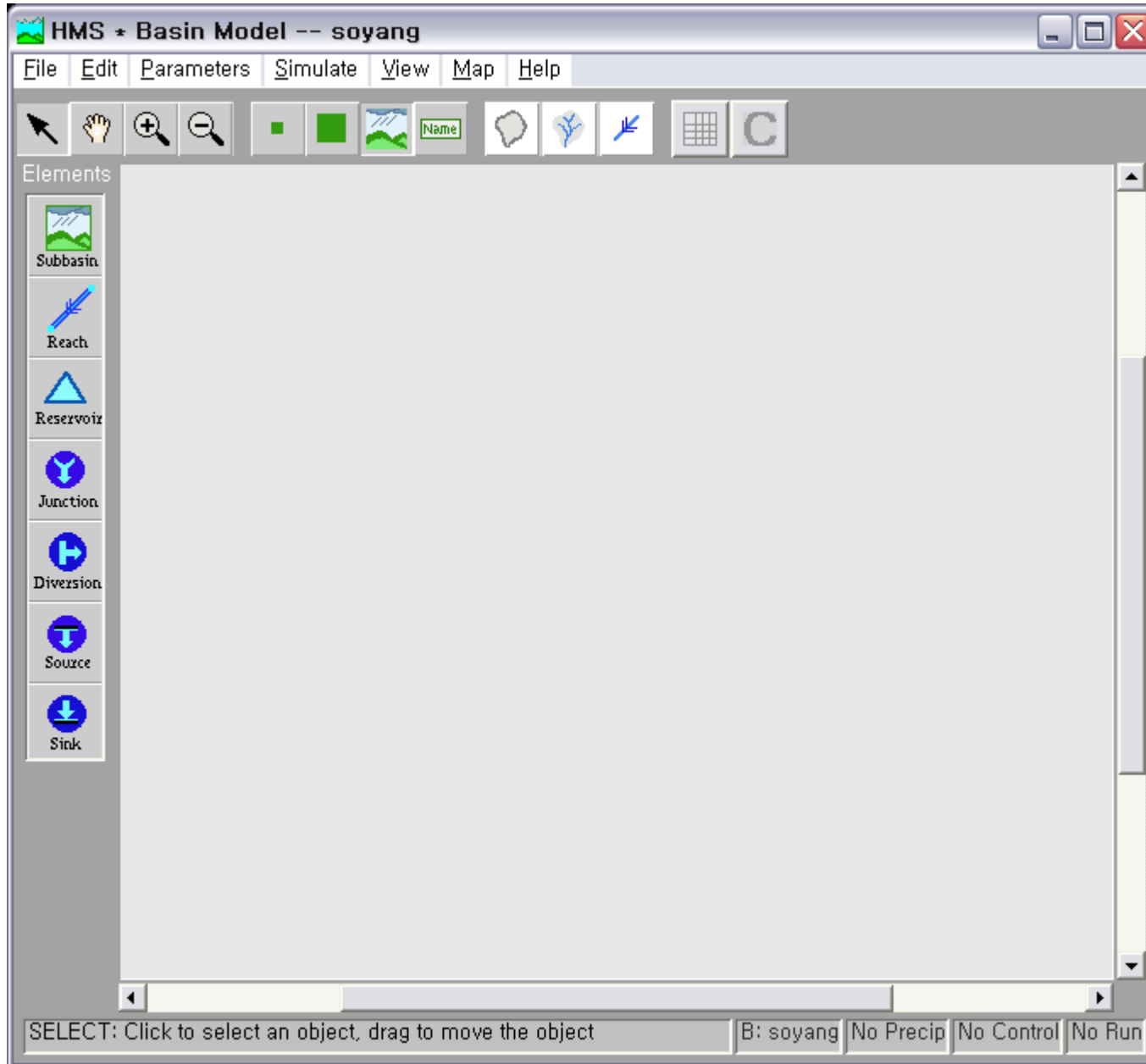


Component – Basin Model – New
Basin Model

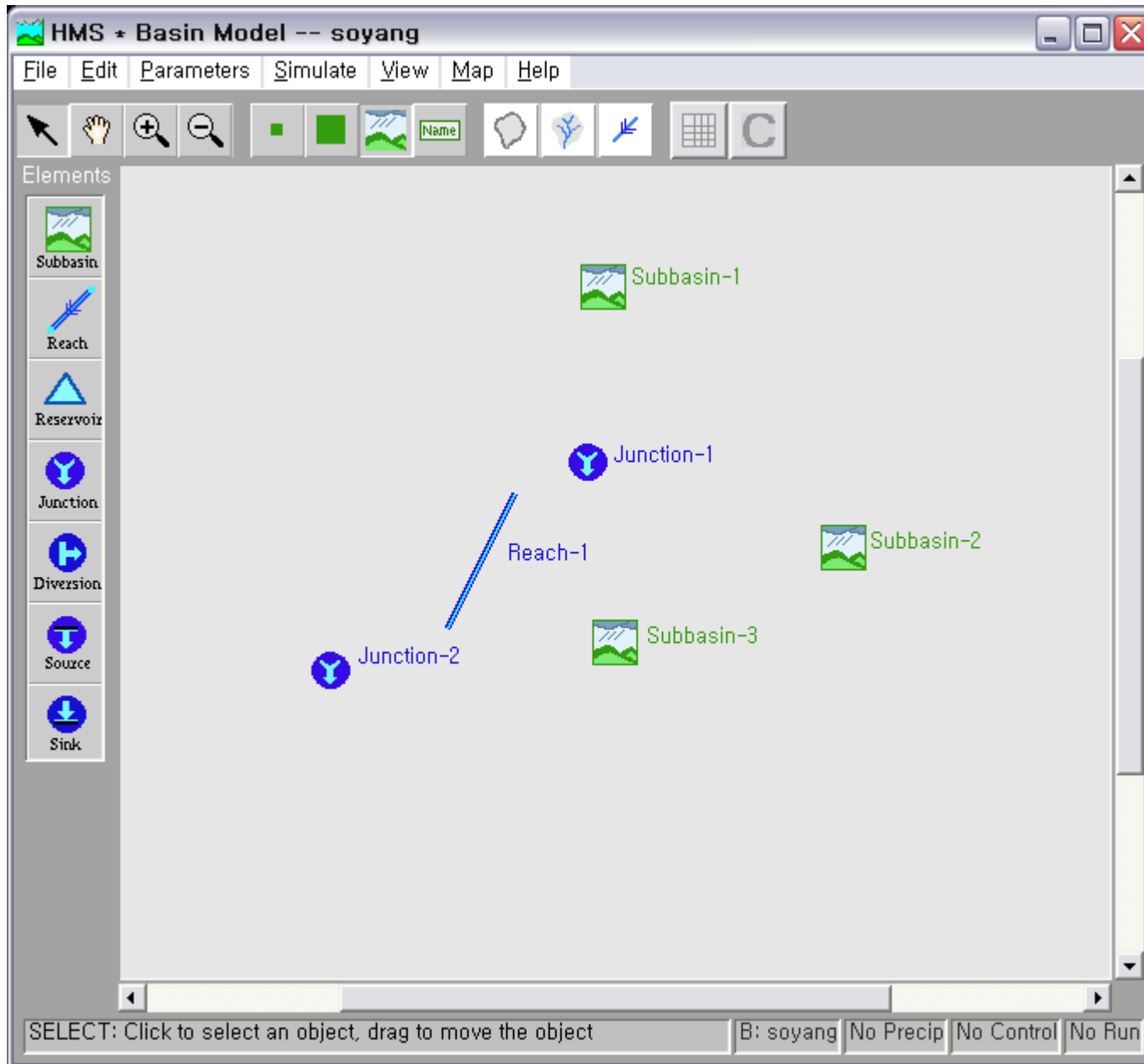
Basin
“OK”

soyang
Basin Model

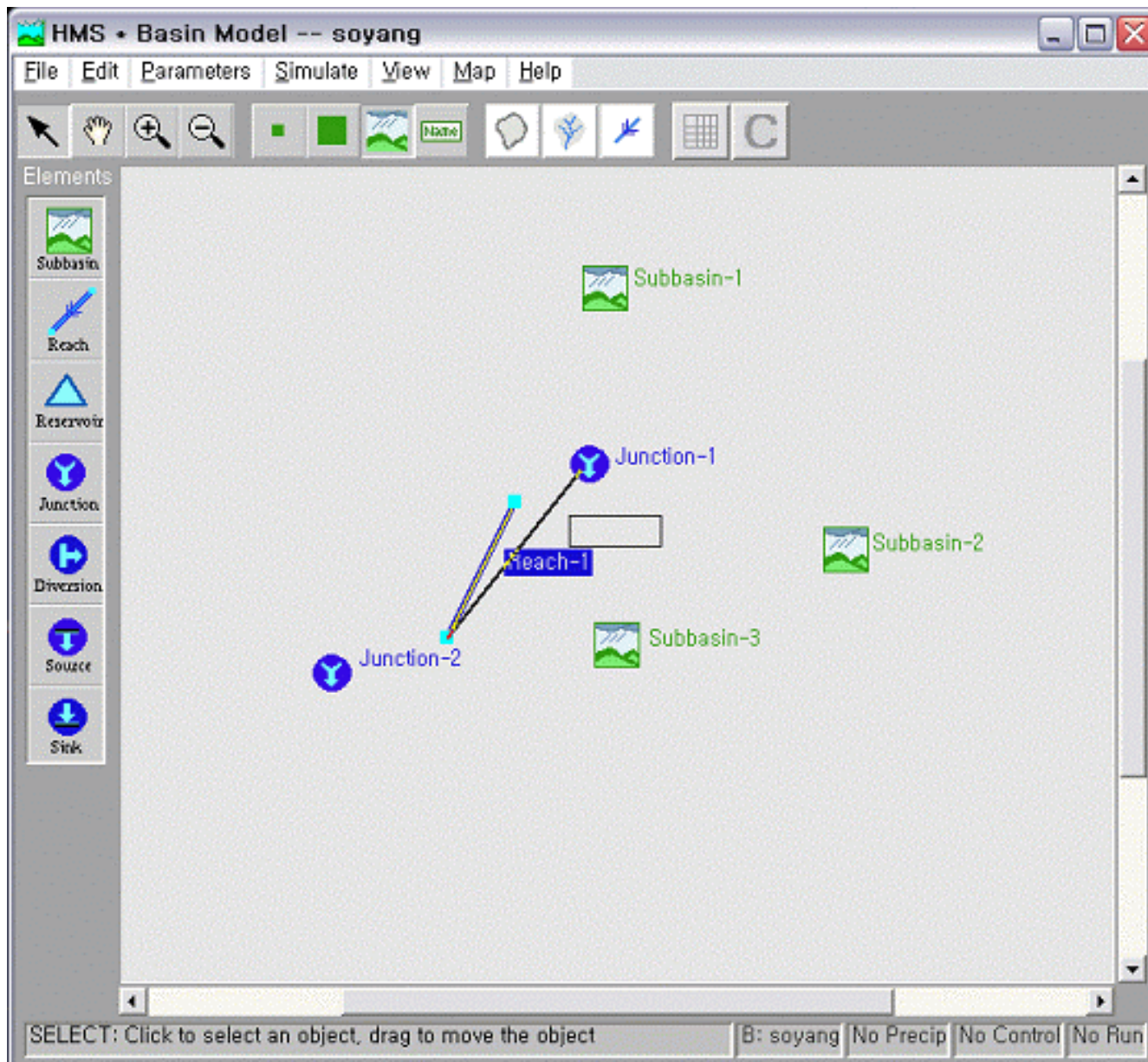




Basin Model



Drag & Drop



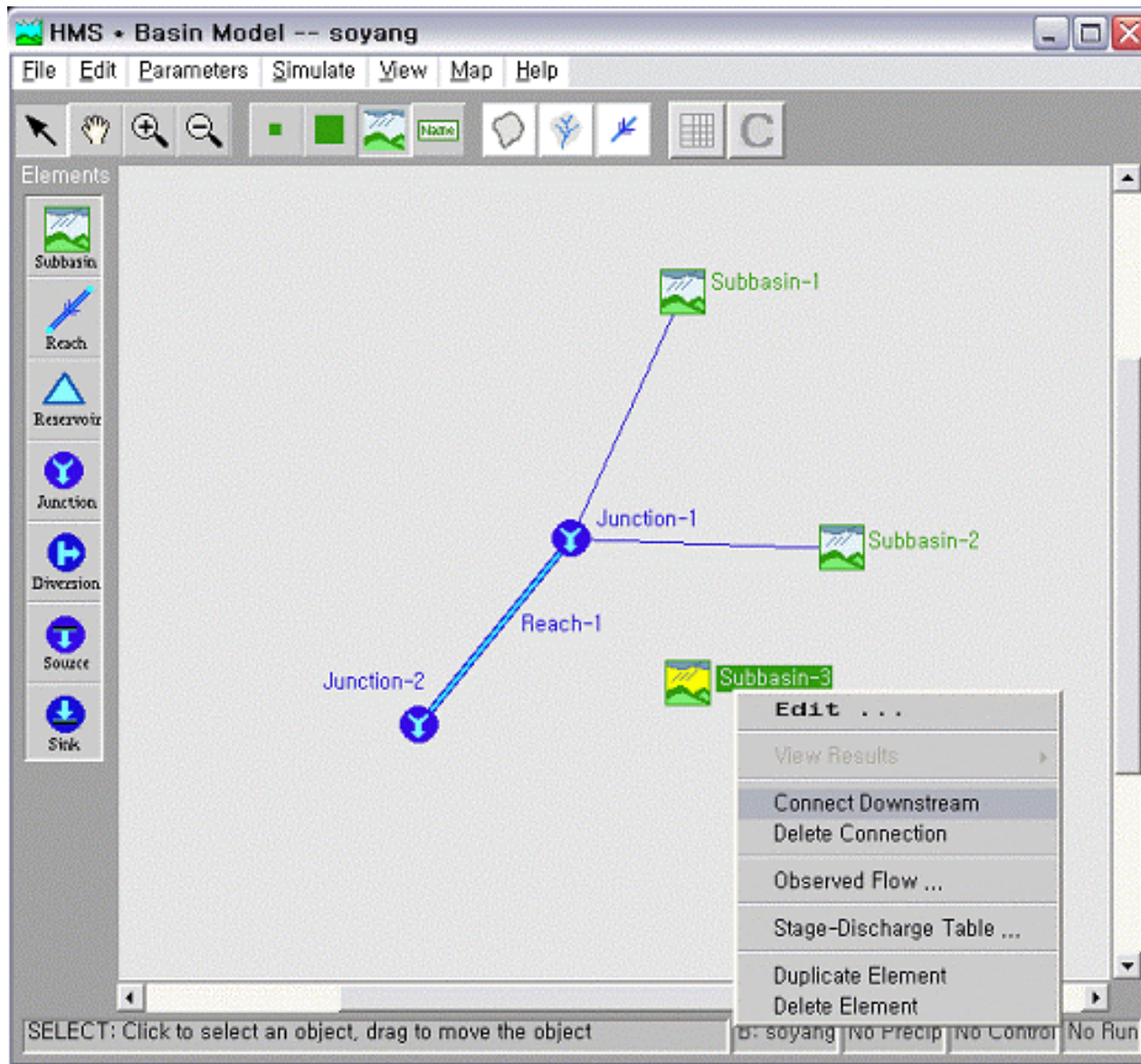
Reach-1

drag & drop

Junction-1

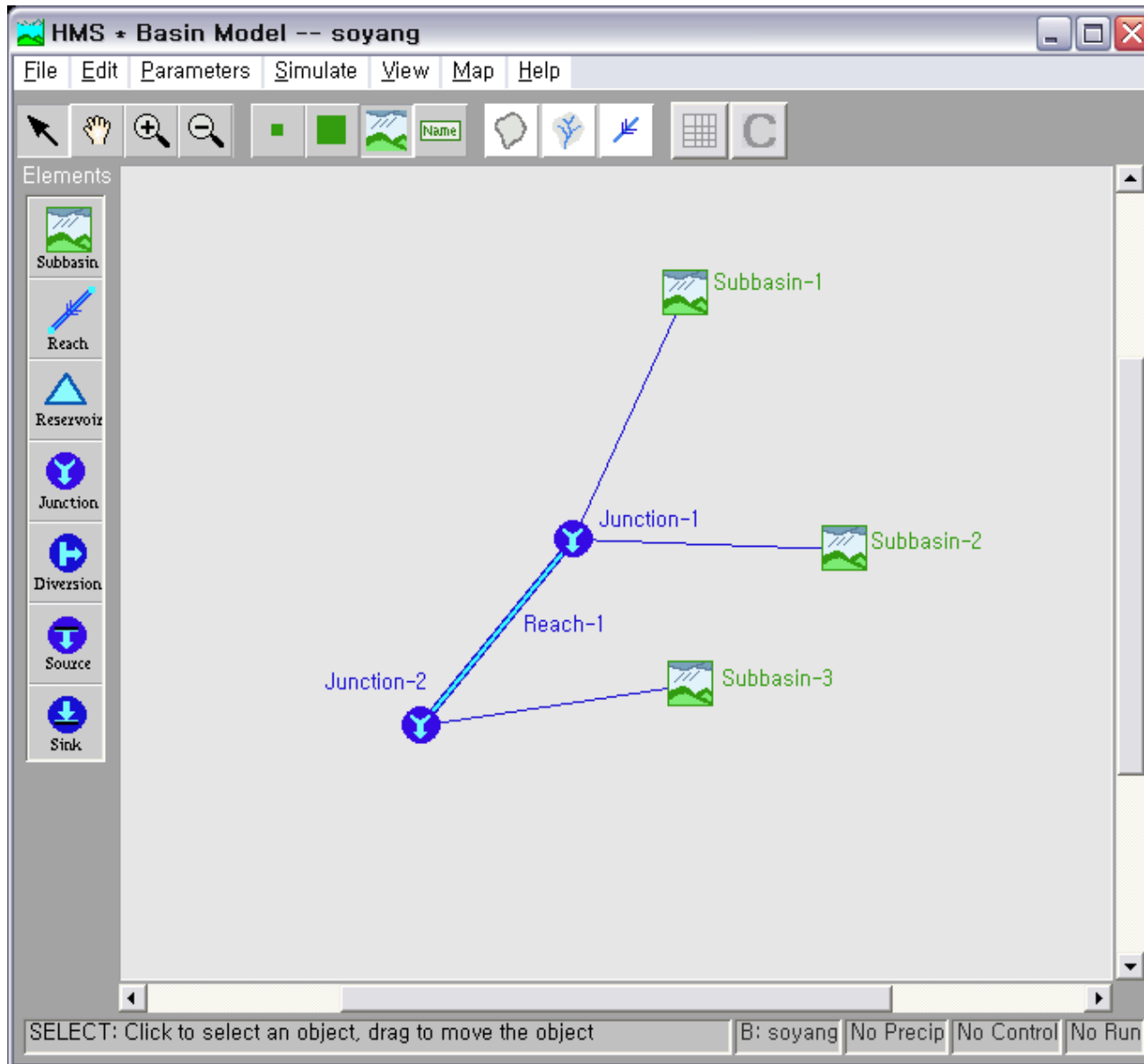
Junction-2

.



Subbasin-1,
Subbasin-2,
Subbasin-3,

Connect
Downstream



pointer가

+

.

Subbasin-1

Double Click

.

HMS • Basin Model • Subbasin Editor

Help

Subbasin Name : Area (sq. km.) :

Description :

Loss Rate | Transform | Baseflow Method

Method:

- Green & Ampt
- Initial/Constant
- SCS Curve No.
- Gridded SCS Curve No.
- Deficit/Constant
- SMA
- Gridded SMA
- No Loss Rate

Initial Loss (mm): S (%) :

Constant Rate (mm/hr):

OK Apply Cancel


See Users' Documentation

Subbasin-1

“inbuk”

Loss Rate

SCS Curve No.




HMS - Basin Model - Subbasin Editor

Subbasin Name : Area (sq. km.) :

Description :

Loss Rate | Transform | Baseflow Method

Method: 

Initial Loss (mm): % Impervious:

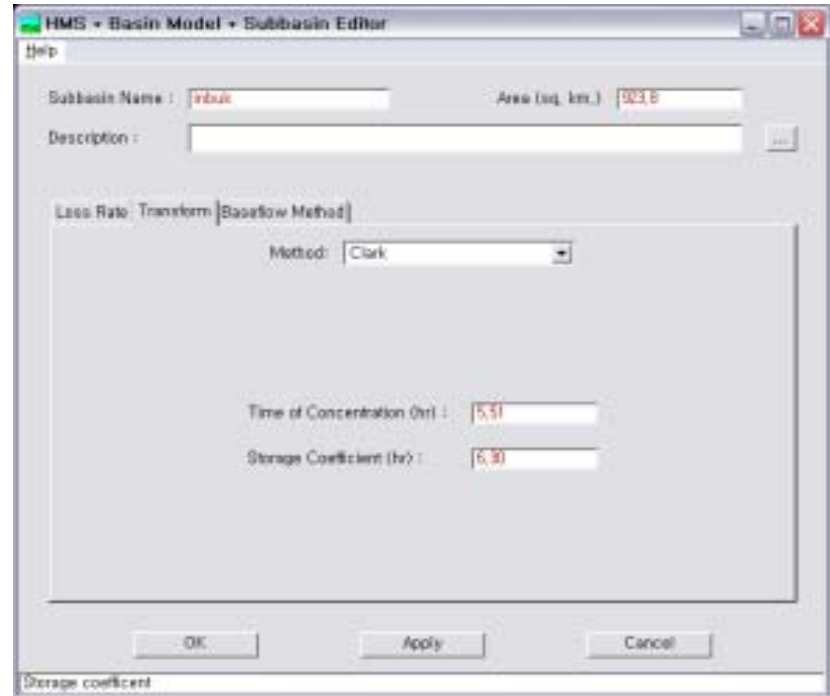
SCS Curve No.:

OK Apply Cancel

SCS Curve Number

CN

Transform




HMS - Basin Model - Subbasin Editor

Subbasin Name : Area (sq. km.) :

Description :

Loss Rate | Transform | Baseflow Method

Method: 

Time of Concentration (hr):

Storage Coefficient (hr):

OK Apply Cancel

Storage coefficient

Method Clark

Baseflow Method

HMS - Basin Model - Subbasin Editor

Subbasin Name: Area (sq. km.):

Description:

Loss Rate | Translamin | Baseflow Method

Method:

Initial Q:

Recession Constant:

Threshold Q:

OK Apply Cancel

Threshold Flow in cubic feet per second or ratio-to-peak

“OK”

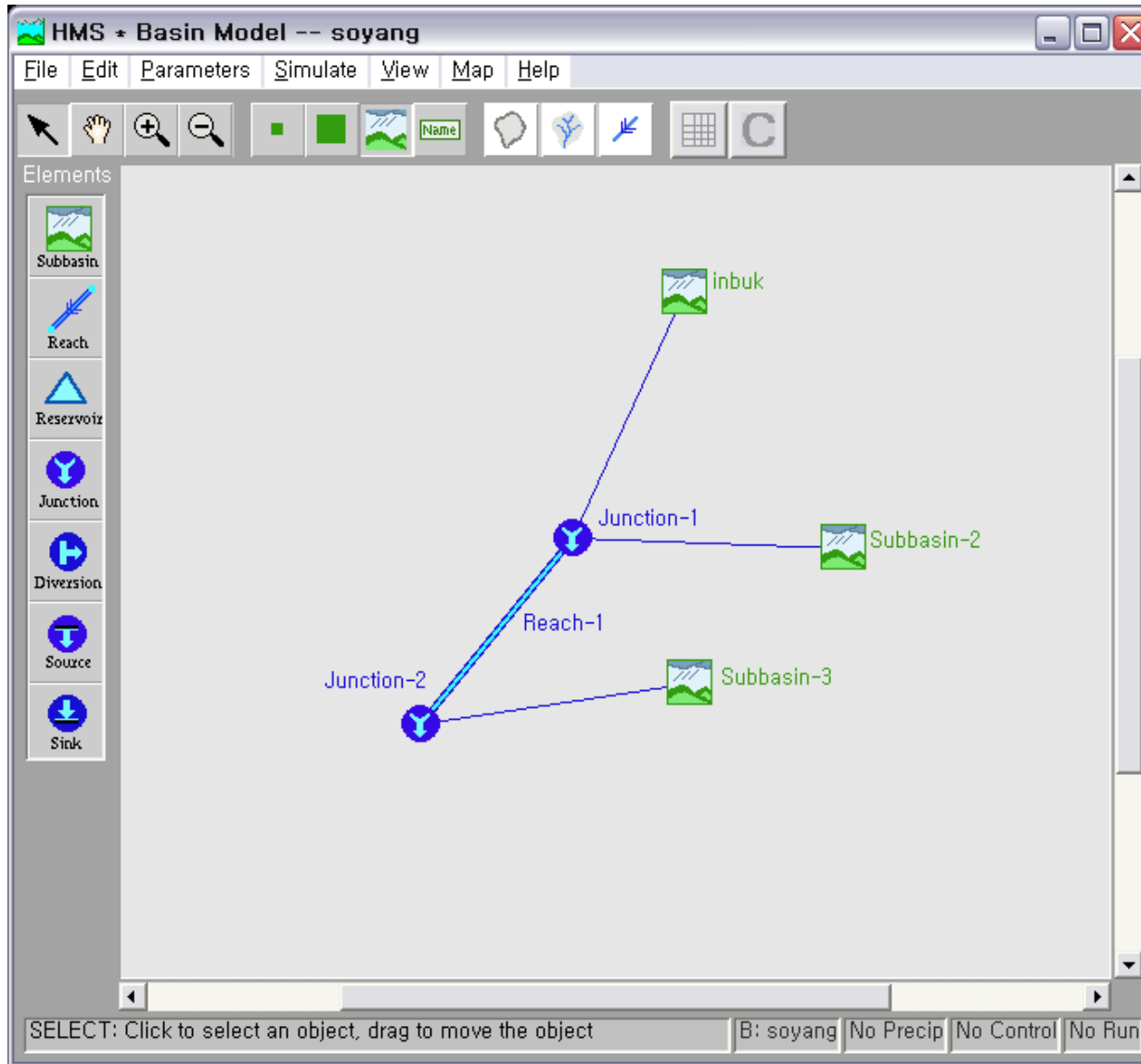
HMS - Basin Model - Subbasin Editor

Loss Rate Method has changed from
Initial+Constant to SCS.
Data will be lost for old Loss Rate Method.

OK Cancel

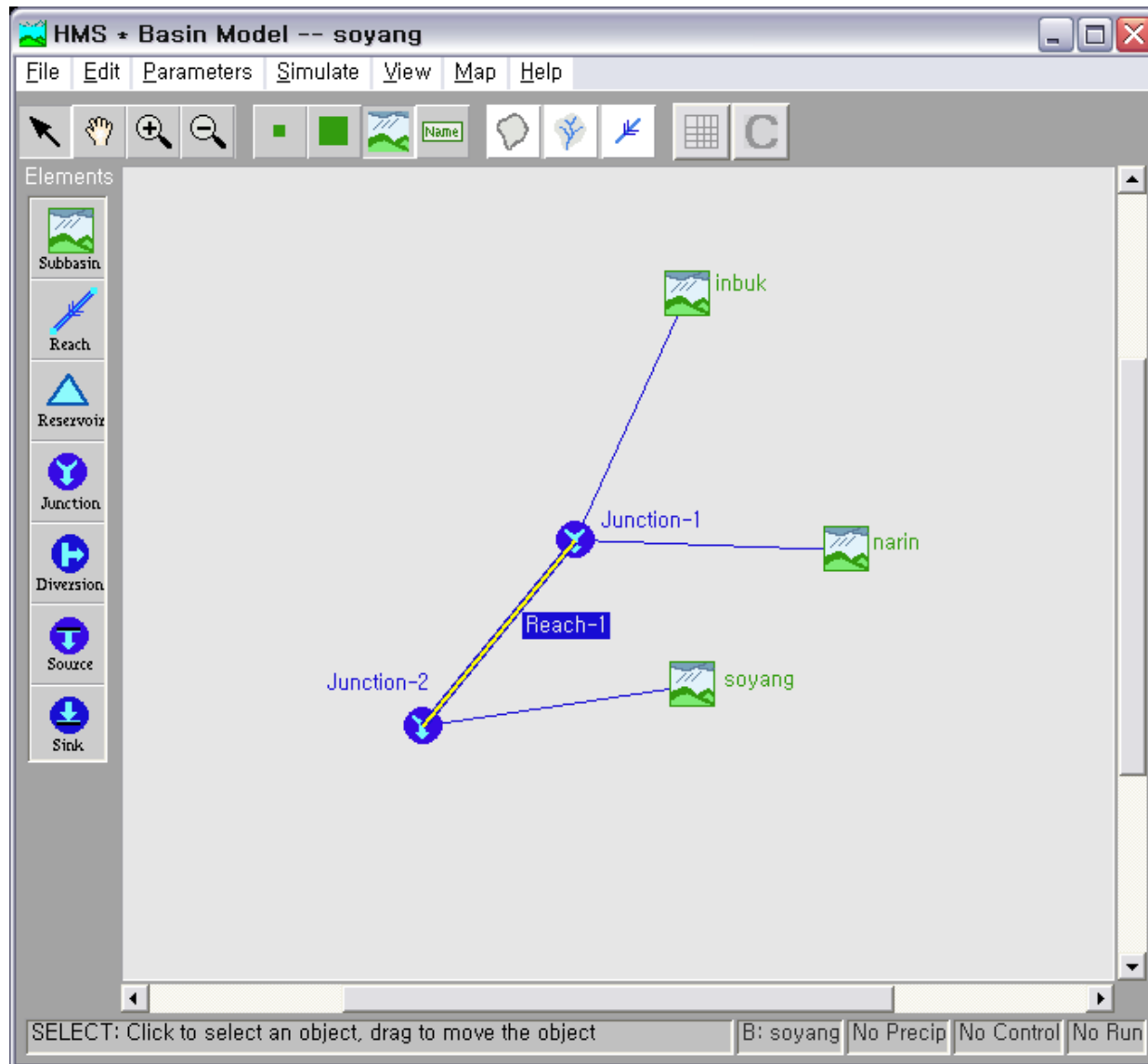
SCS

. “OK”

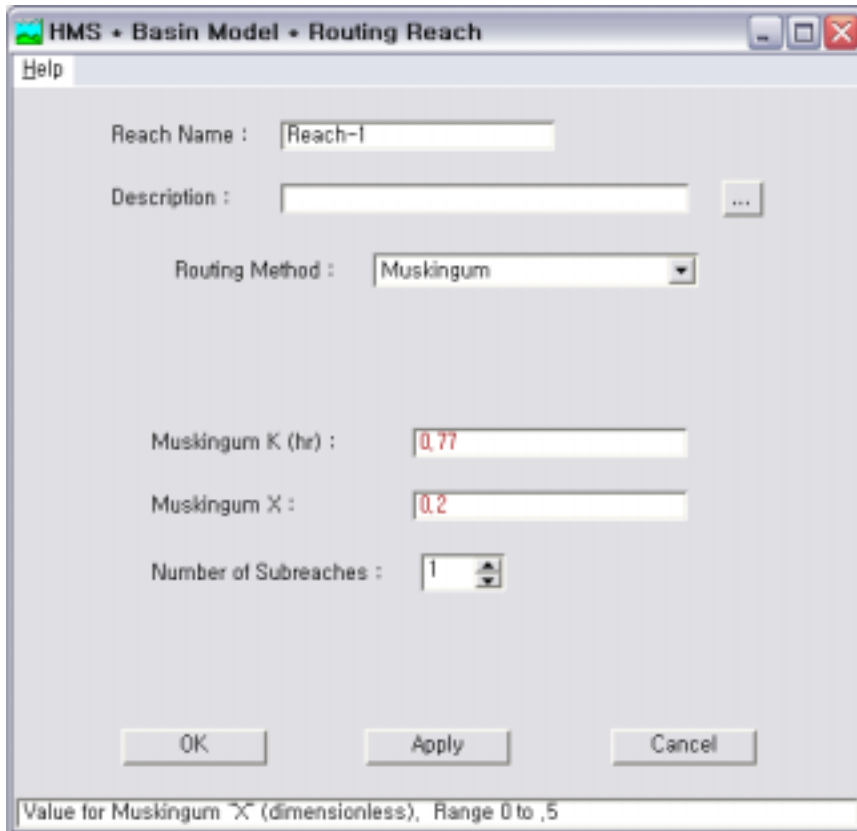


Subbasin-1 inbuk

2



Reach-1 Double
Click .



The screenshot shows a software window titled "HMS • Basin Model • Routing Reach". It contains several input fields and buttons. The "Reach Name" field is set to "Reach-1". The "Description" field is empty, with a browse button "...". The "Routing Method" dropdown is set to "Muskingum". The "Muskingum K (hr)" field is set to "0.77". The "Muskingum X" field is set to "0.2". The "Number of Subreaches" spinner is set to "1". At the bottom are "OK", "Apply", and "Cancel" buttons. A status bar at the bottom reads: "Value for Muskingum 'X' (dimensionless), Range 0 to .5".

Help

Reach Name : Reach-1

Description : ...

Routing Method : Muskingum

Muskingum K (hr) : 0.77

Muskingum X : 0.2

Number of Subreaches : 1

OK Apply Cancel

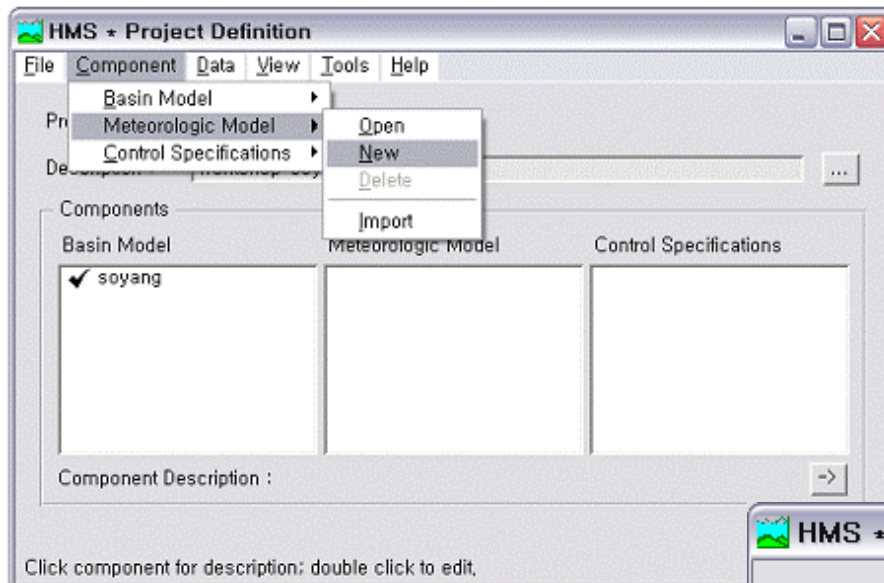
Value for Muskingum "X" (dimensionless), Range 0 to .5

“OK”

Basin Model

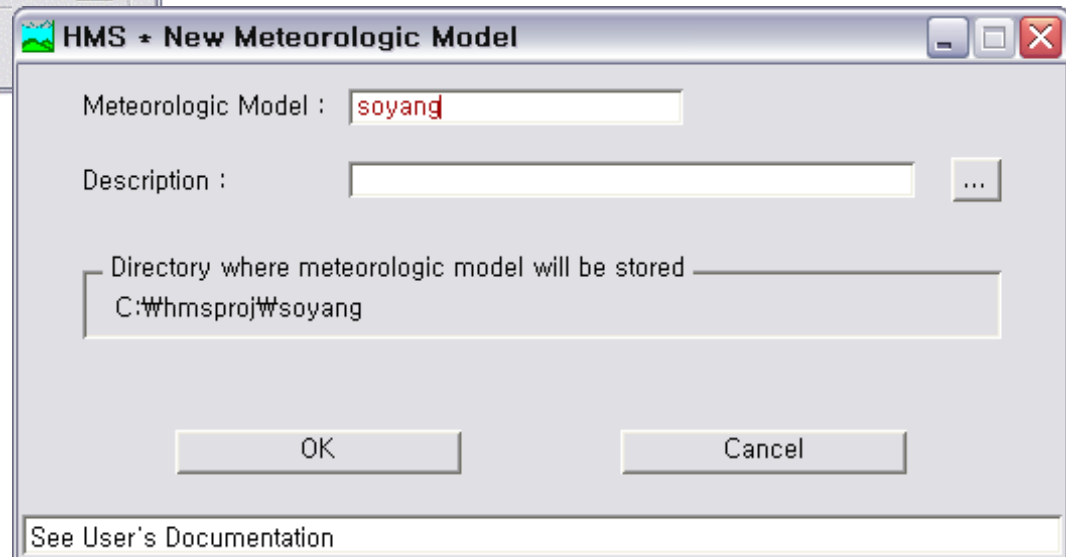
Component – Meteorologic Model – New

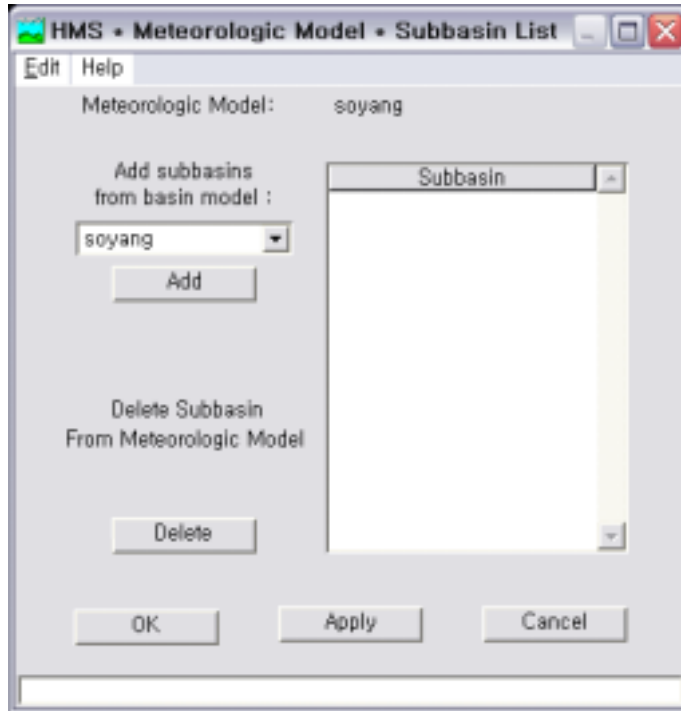
Meteorologic Model



Model

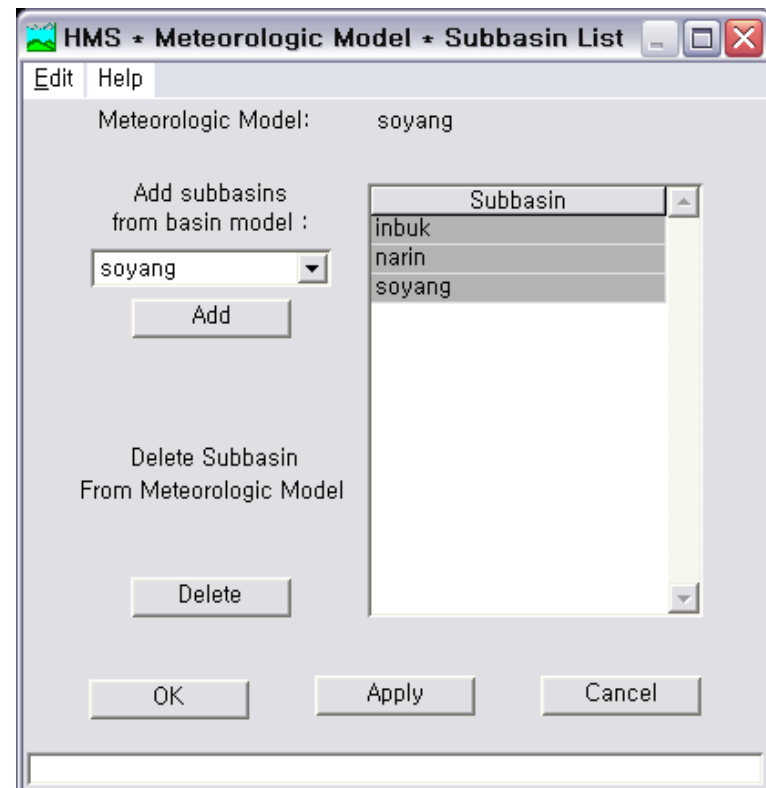
“OK”

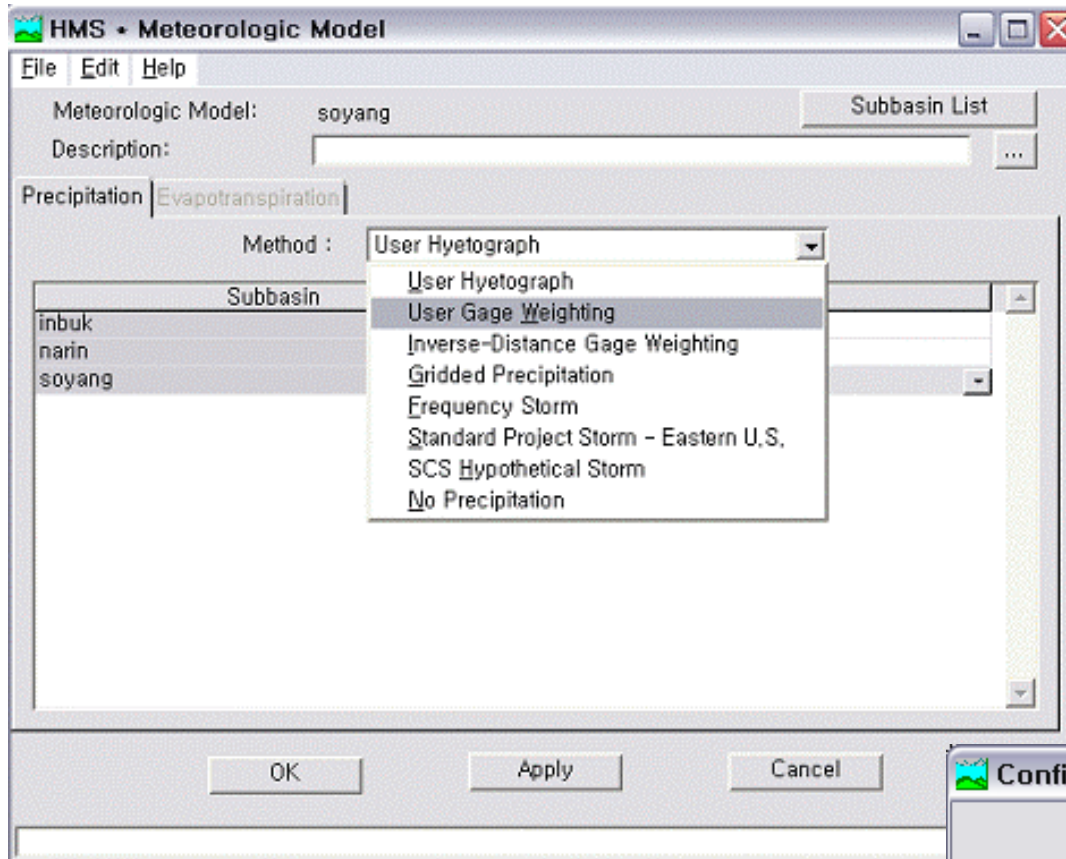




Subbasin
 . “OK”

basin
 Add , basin model
 soyang
 Add .

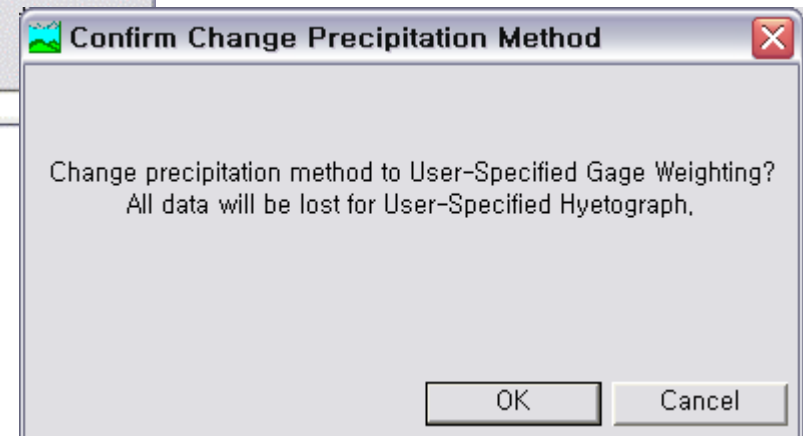




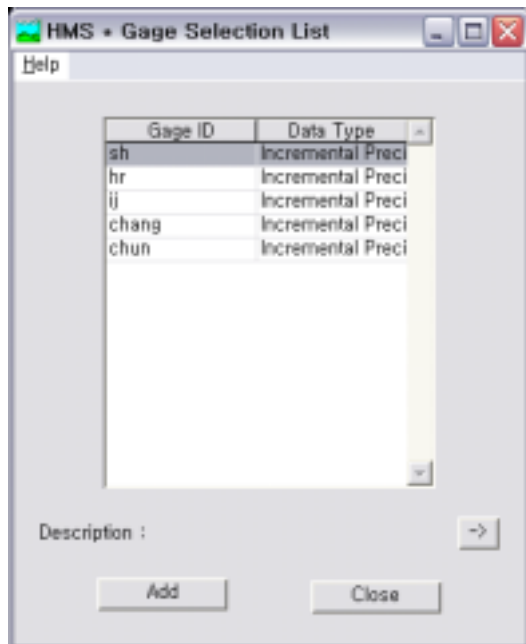
Method

User Gage Weighting

“OK”



Add



Gage ID

HMS - Meteorologic Model

File Edit Help

Meteorologic Model: coyang Subbasin List

Description:

Precipitation:

Method: User Gage Weighting

☒ Gages ☐ Subbasins ☐ Weights

Add Gage
Recording
Add Gage
Total Storm

Gage ID	Gage Type	Total-Storm Depth (mm)	Index Precip (mm)
sh	R		
hr	R		
i	R		
chang	R		
chun	R		

OK Apply Cancel

5

Add

Total Storm

HMS - Meteorologic Model - Total...

Help

A "total storm" gage is a non-recording gage for which only a total storm depth is specified. Enter gage ID here and total storm depth on Gages notebook section.

Gage ID : nae

OK Cancel

Gage ID "nae"

"OK"

HMS - Meteorologic Model

File Edit Help

Meteorologic Model: soyang Subbasin List

Description: ...

Precipitation [Choose description]

Method: User Gage Weighting

☒ Gages ☐ Subbasins ☐ Weights

Add Gage Recording Add Gage Total Storm

Gage ID	Gage Type	Total-Storm Depth (mm)	Index Precip (mm)
sh	R		
hr	R		
il	R		
chang	R		
chun	R		
nae	NR	358	

OK Apply Cancel

Enter the Area of the Storm Size

Total-Storm Depth 358mm

Gages, Subbasins, Weights
Weights

HMS - Meteorologic Model

File Edit Help

Meteorologic Model: soyang Subbasin List

Description: ...

Precipitation [Choose description]

Method: User Gage Weighting

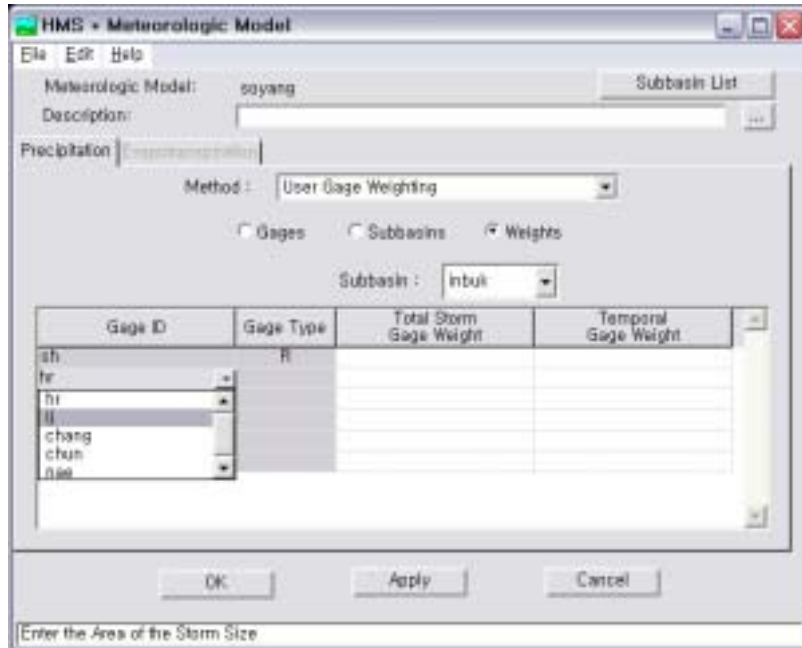
☐ Gages ☐ Subbasins ☒ Weights

Subbasin: Inshik

Gage ID	Gage Type	Total Storm Gage Weight	Temporal Gage Weight

OK Apply Cancel

Enter the Area of the Storm Size



HMS - Meteorologic Model

File Edit Help

Meteorologic Model: sayang Subbasin List

Description:

Precipitation:

Method: User Gage Weighting

☐ Gages ☐ Subbasins ☒ Weights

Subbasin: Inbuk

Gage ID	Gage Type	Total Storm Gage Weight	Temporal Gage Weight
sh	R		
hr			
hi			
li			
chang			
chun			
gae			

OK Apply Cancel

Enter the Area of the Storm Size

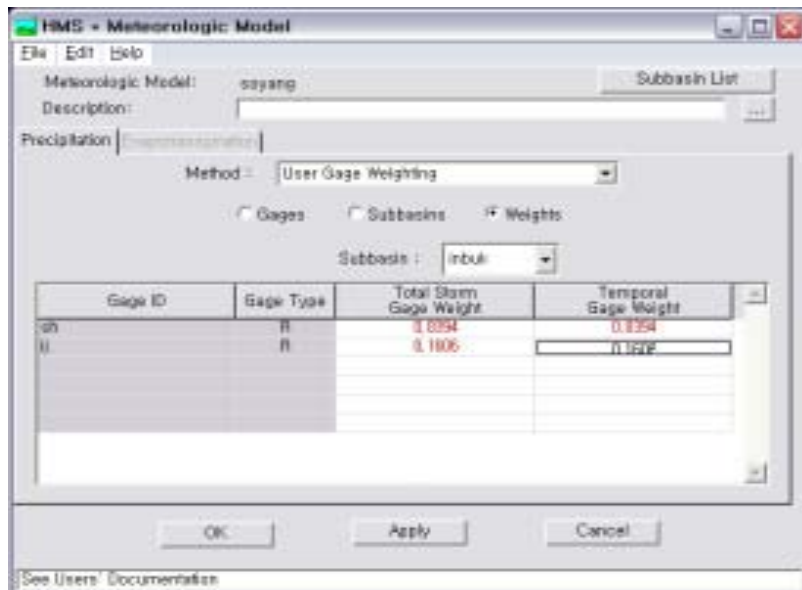
Gage ID

inbuk

가

가

.



HMS - Meteorologic Model

File Edit Help

Meteorologic Model: sayang Subbasin List

Description:

Precipitation:

Method: User Gage Weighting

☐ Gages ☐ Subbasins ☒ Weights

Subbasin: Inbuk

Gage ID	Gage Type	Total Storm Gage Weight	Temporal Gage Weight
sh	R	0.8254	0.8254
li	R	0.1806	0.1806

OK Apply Cancel

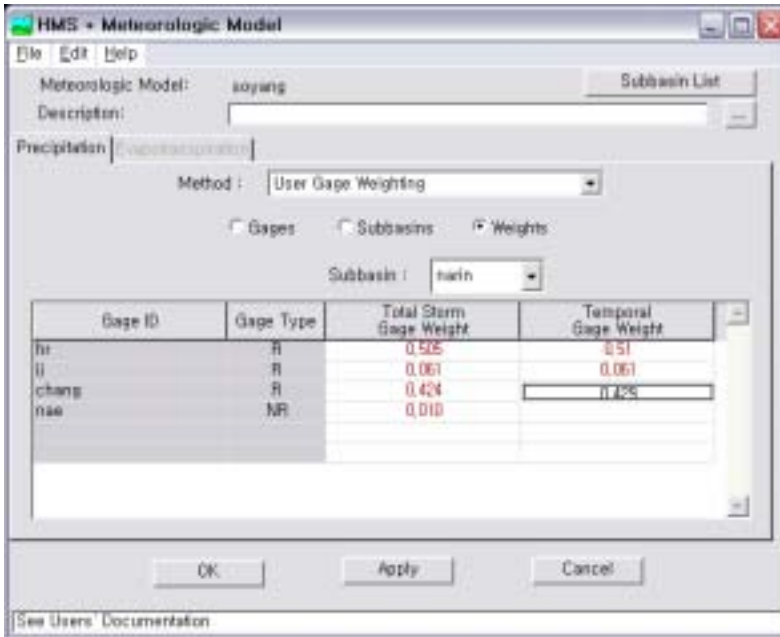
See Users' Documentation

Total Storm Gage Weight

Temporal Gage Weight

가

.



File Edit Help

Meteorologic Model: soyang Subbasin List

Description:

Precipitation:

Method: User Gage Weighting

☐ Gages ☐ Subbasins ☒ Weights

Subbasin: naen

Gage ID	Gage Type	Total Storm Gage Weight	Temporal Gage Weight
hr	R	0.505	0.51
li	R	0.061	0.061
chang	R	0.424	0.425
nae	NR	0.010	

OK Apply Cancel

See Users' Documentation

Total Storm Gage Weight

5 1

6 가 ,

Temporal Gege Weight

가 .

50%

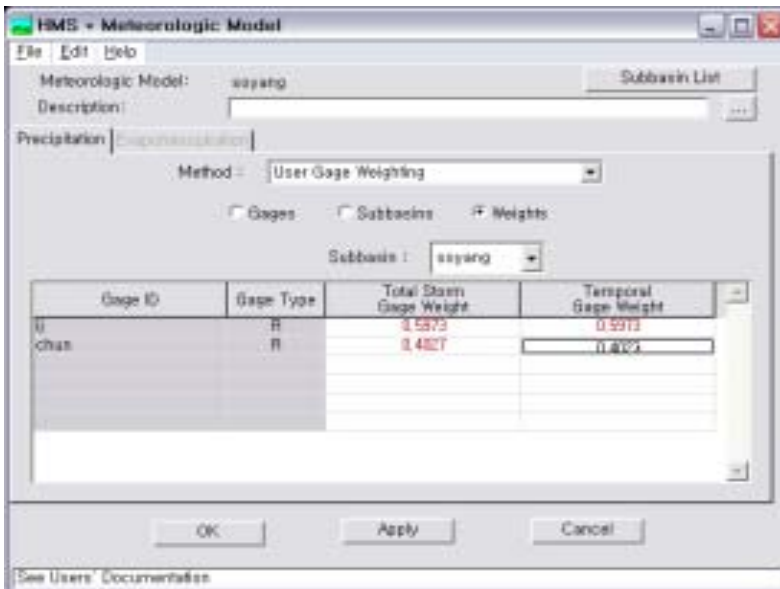
hr(), chang()

가 0.005

Temporal Gage Weight

(0.01(가) * 0.5 = 0.005)

“OK”



File Edit Help

Meteorologic Model: soyang Subbasin List

Description:

Precipitation:

Method: User Gage Weighting

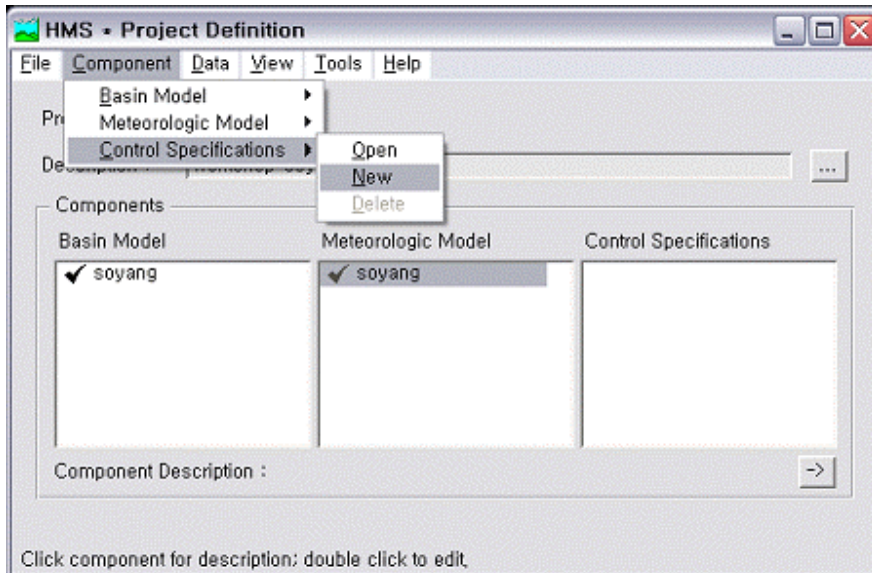
☐ Gages ☐ Subbasins ☒ Weights

Subbasin: soyang

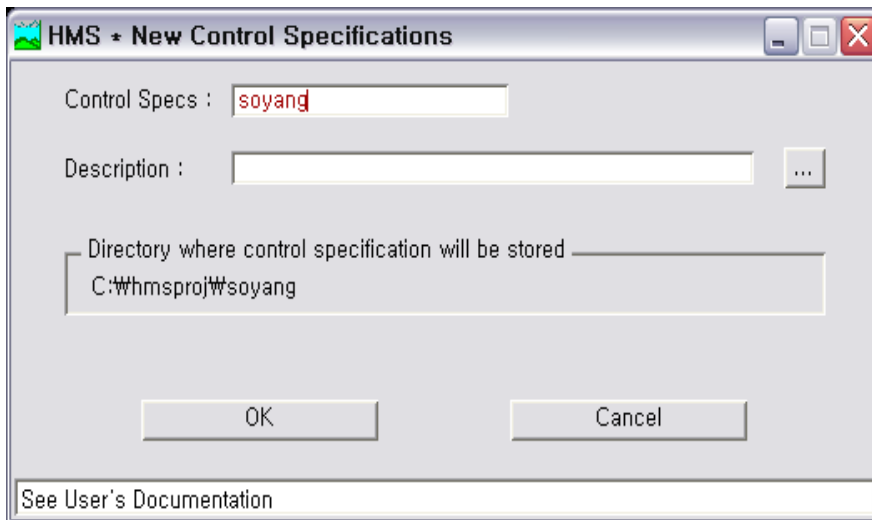
Gage ID	Gage Type	Total Storm Gage Weight	Temporal Gage Weight
li	R	0.5975	0.5975
chan	R	0.4027	0.4025

OK Apply Cancel

See Users' Documentation

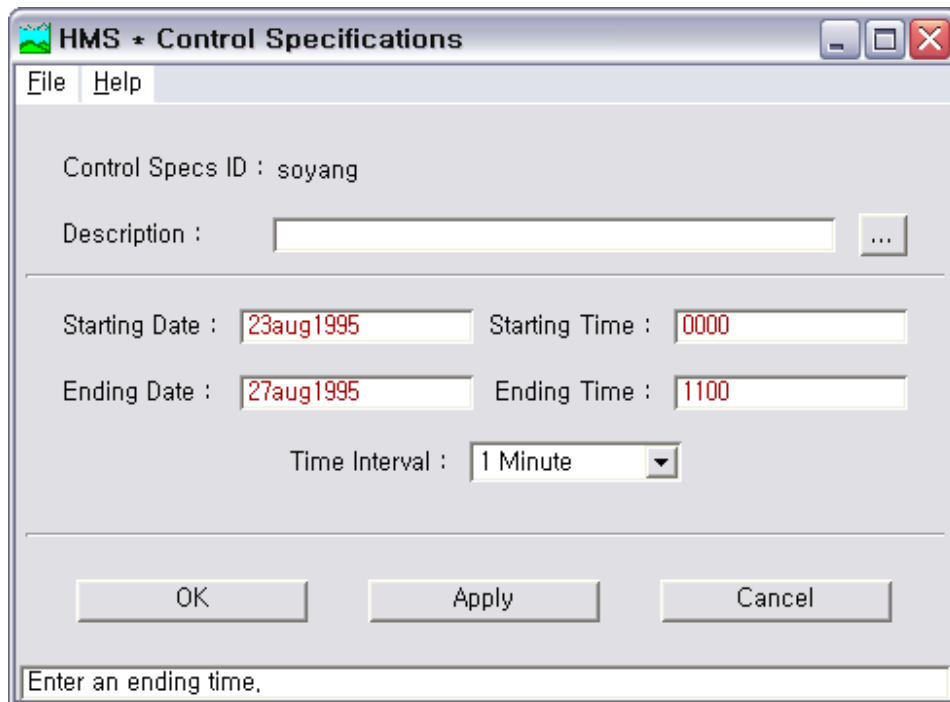


Component – Control Specifications
– New
Control Specifications Model



Model

“OK”



The screenshot shows a Windows-style dialog box titled "HMS * Control Specifications". It has a menu bar with "File" and "Help". The main area contains the following fields and controls:

- Control Specs ID : soyang
- Description : [text box] ...
- Starting Date : 23aug1995 Starting Time : 0000
- Ending Date : 27aug1995 Ending Time : 1100
- Time Interval : 1 Minute [dropdown arrow]

At the bottom, there are three buttons: "OK", "Apply", and "Cancel". Below the buttons is a status bar with the text "Enter an ending time," followed by a small text box.

“OK”

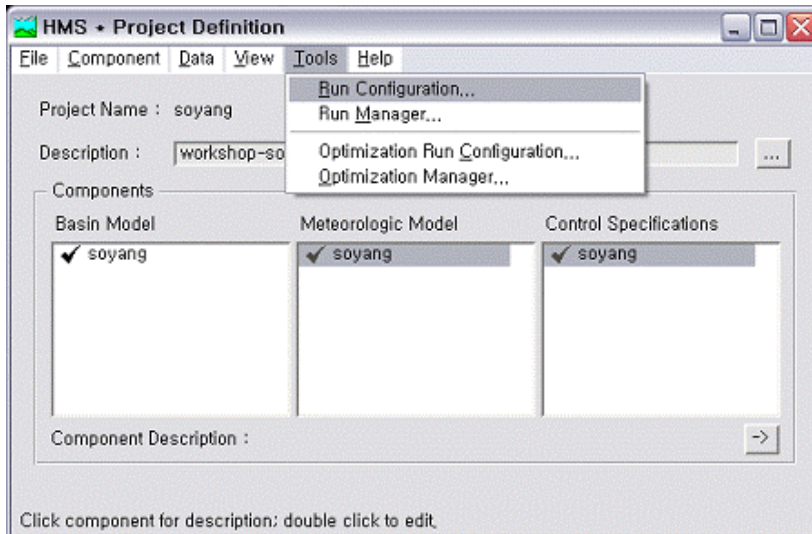
HMS Project

.

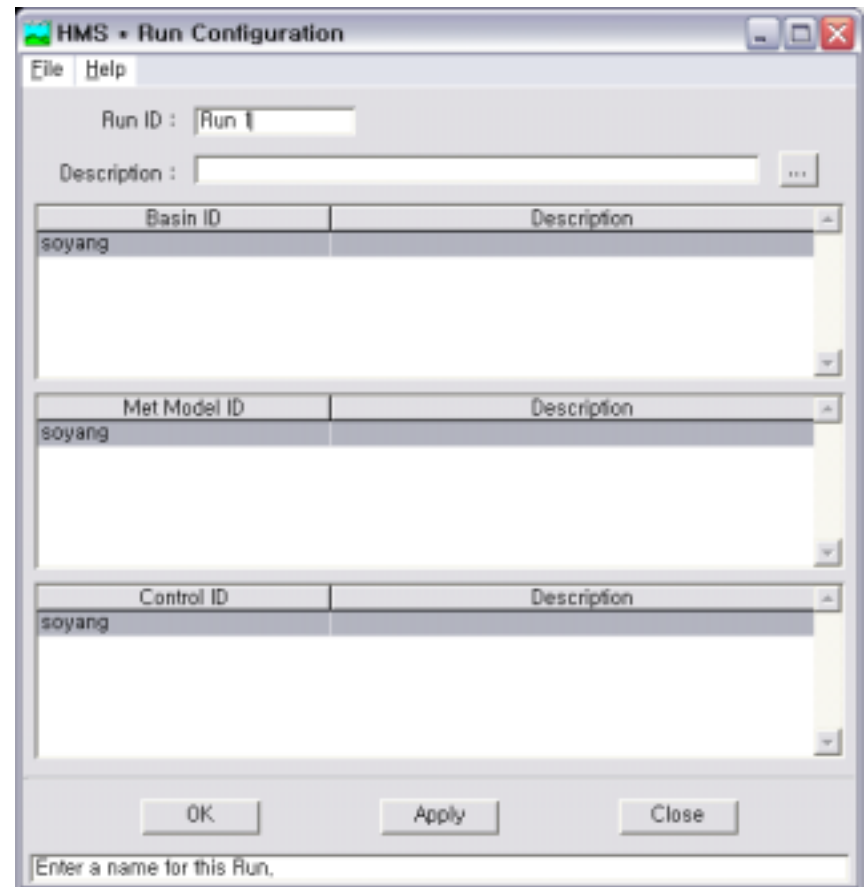
- HEC-HMS

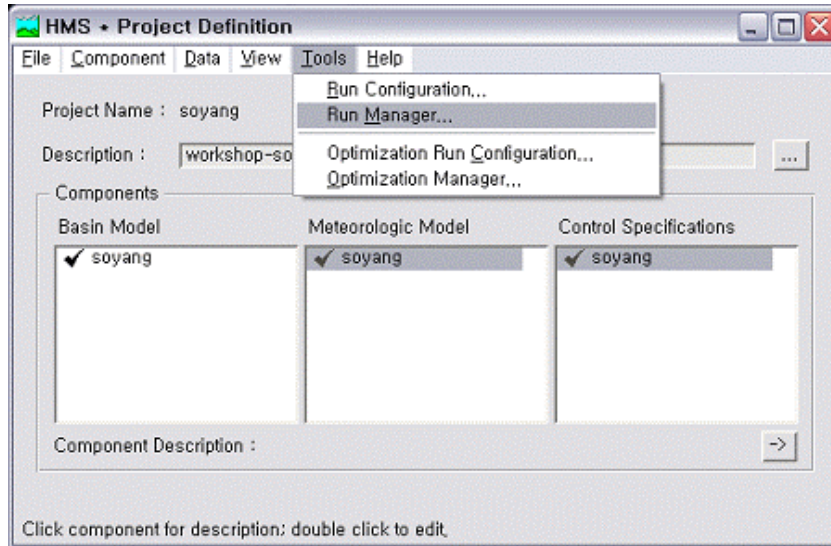
-

Tools – Run Configuration...

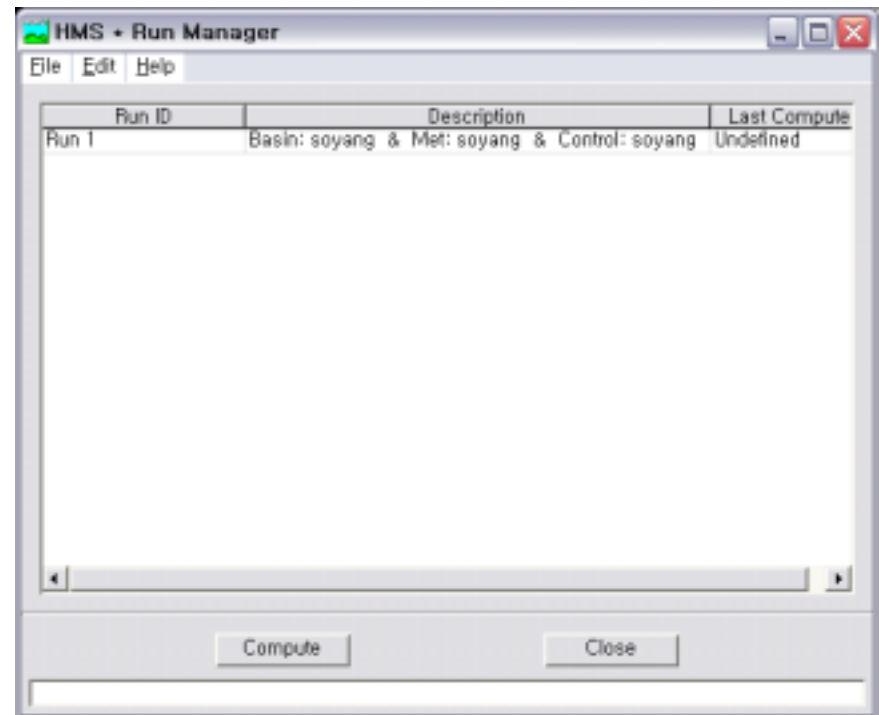


Component model
“OK”





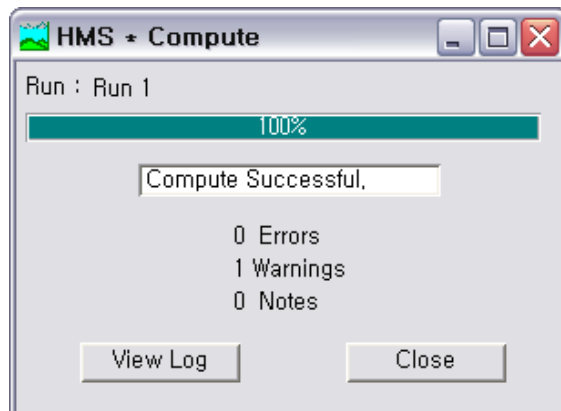
Tools – Run Manager...

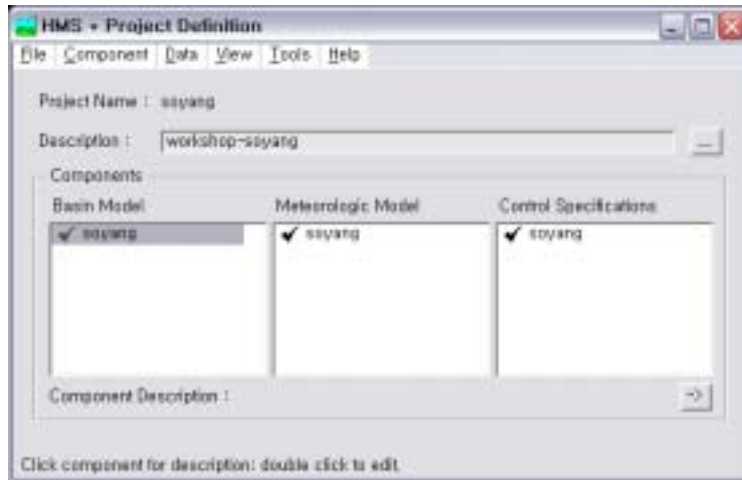


Run Configuration

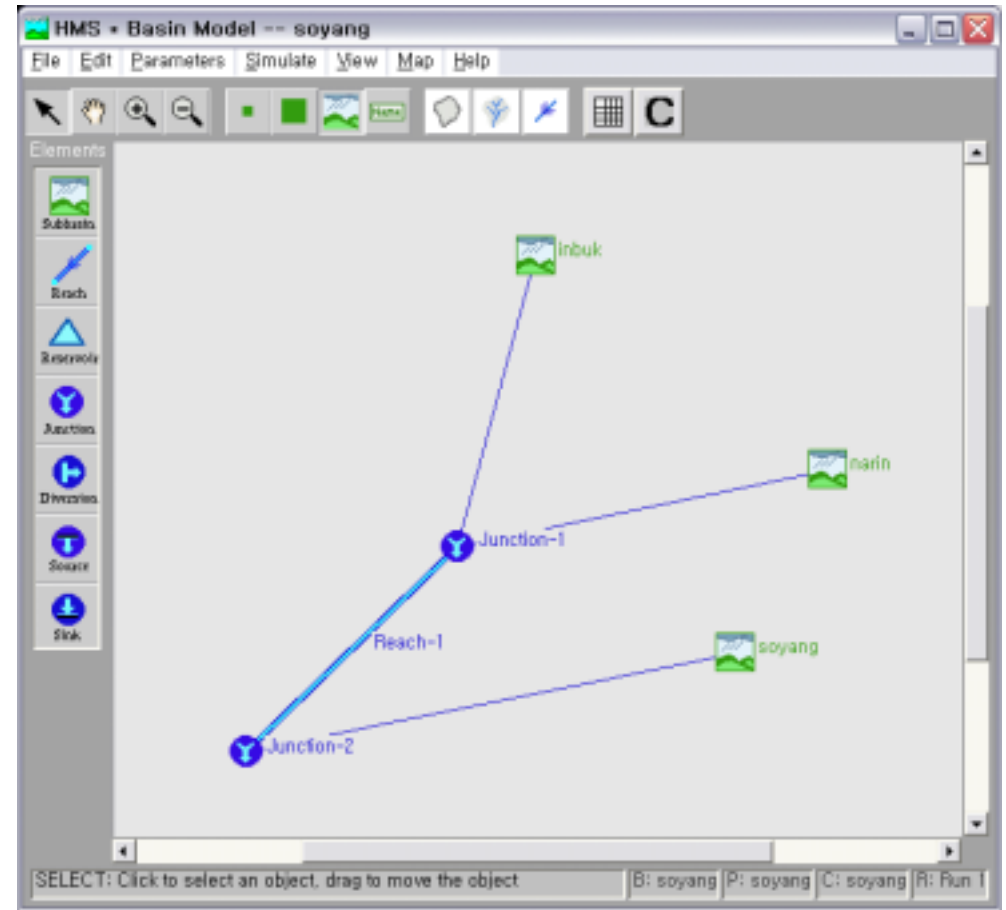
Run ID

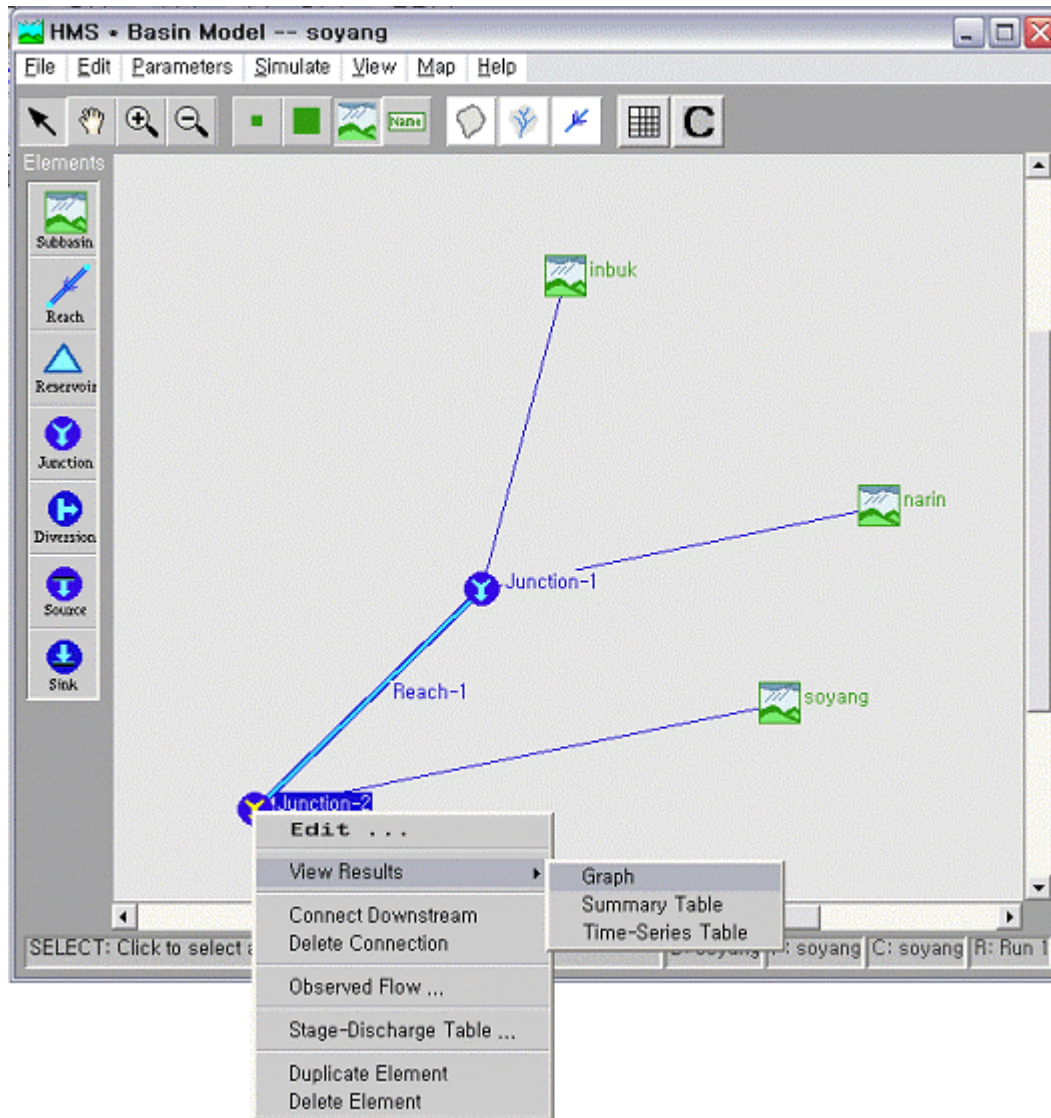
Compute



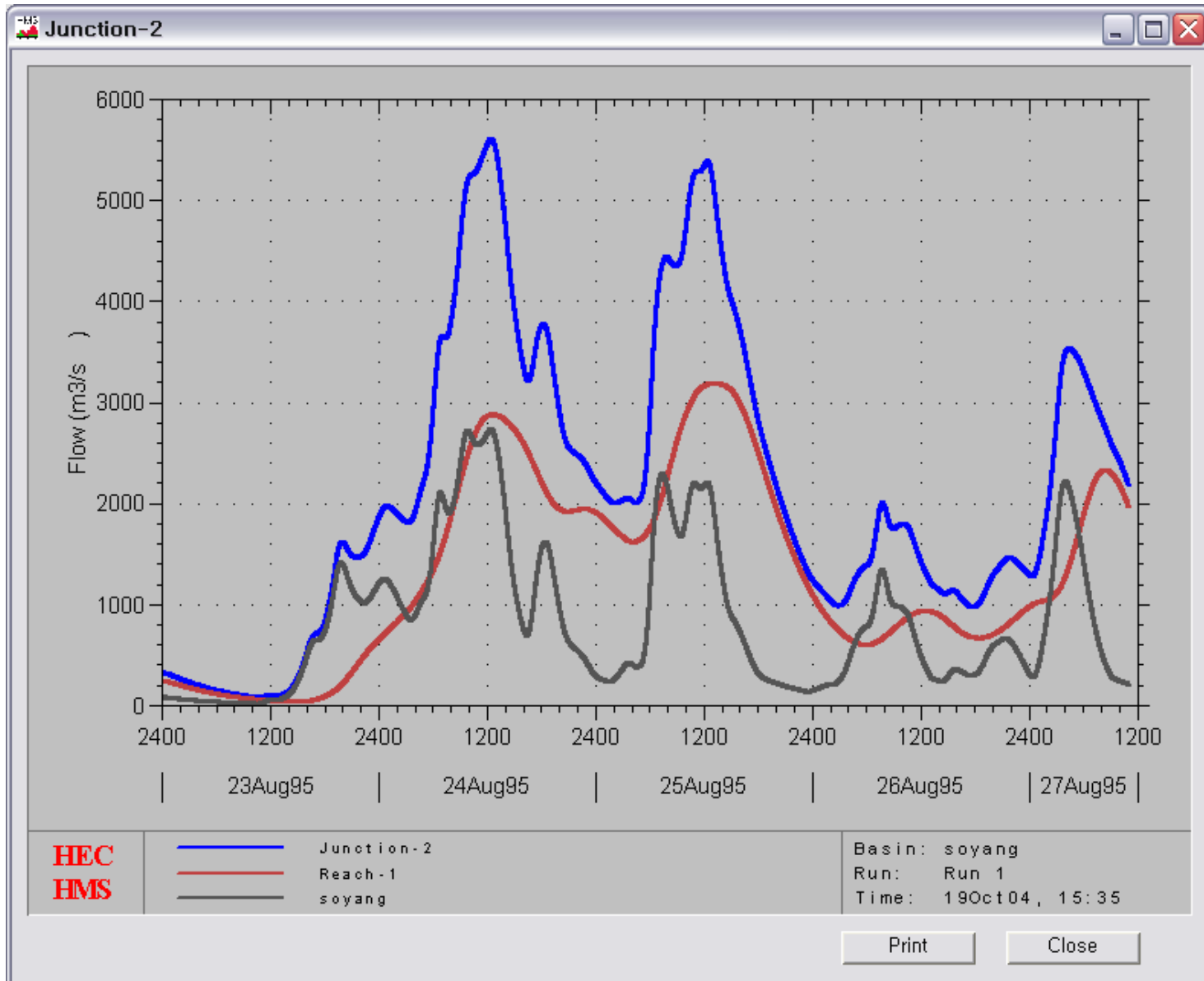


Basin Model
Double Click





Click
View Results
Graph,
Summary Table,
Time-Series Table



HMS • Summary of Results for Junction Junction-2

Project : soyang Run Name : Run 1 Junction : Junction-2

Start of Run : 23Aug95 0000 Basin Model : soyang
 End of Run : 27Aug95 1100 Met. Model : soyang
 Execution Time : 19Oct04 1529 Control Specs : soyang

Volume Units : ☒ Millimeters ☐ Thousand Cubic Meters

Computed Results

Peak Outflow : 5613,6 (cms) Date/Time of Peak Outflow : 24 Aug 95 1224
 Peak Stage : Total Outflow : 308,9 (mm)

Print Close

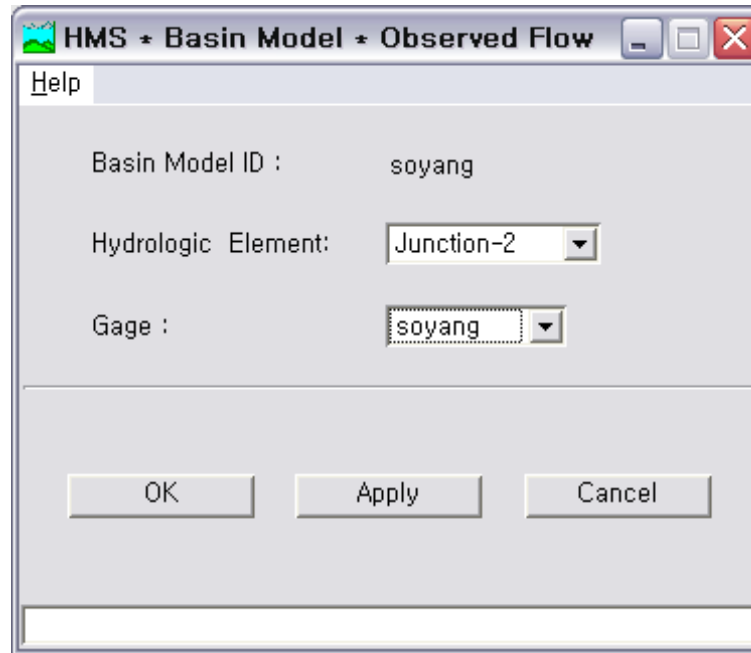
HMS • Time Series Results for Junction Junction-2

Project : soyang Run Name : Run 1 Junction : Junction-2

Start of Run : 23Aug95 0000 Basin Model : soyang
 End of Run : 27Aug95 1100 Met. Model : soyang
 Execution Time : 19Oct04 1529 Control Specs : soyang

Date	Time	Inflow (cms) from Reach-1	Inflow (cms) from soyang	Outflow (cms)
22 Aug 95	2400	239,2	85,2	324,4
23 Aug 95	0001	239,3	85,0	324,3
23 Aug 95	0002	239,4	84,8	324,2
23 Aug 95	0003	239,5	84,6	324,1
23 Aug 95	0004	239,6	84,4	324,0
23 Aug 95	0005	239,6	84,2	323,8
23 Aug 95	0006	239,7	84,0	323,7
23 Aug 95	0007	239,7	83,8	323,5
23 Aug 95	0008	239,7	83,6	323,3
23 Aug 95	0009	239,7	83,4	323,1
23 Aug 95	0010	239,7	83,2	322,9

Graph Print Close



The image shows a software dialog box titled "HMS * Basin Model * Observed Flow". It has a "Help" button in the top-left corner and standard window controls (minimize, maximize, close) in the top-right corner. The dialog contains three input fields: "Basin Model ID :" with the text "soyang", "Hydrologic Element:" with a dropdown menu showing "Junction-2", and "Gage :" with a dropdown menu showing "soyang". At the bottom, there are three buttons: "OK", "Apply", and "Cancel". A small empty text box is located at the very bottom of the dialog.

Basin Model ID : soyang

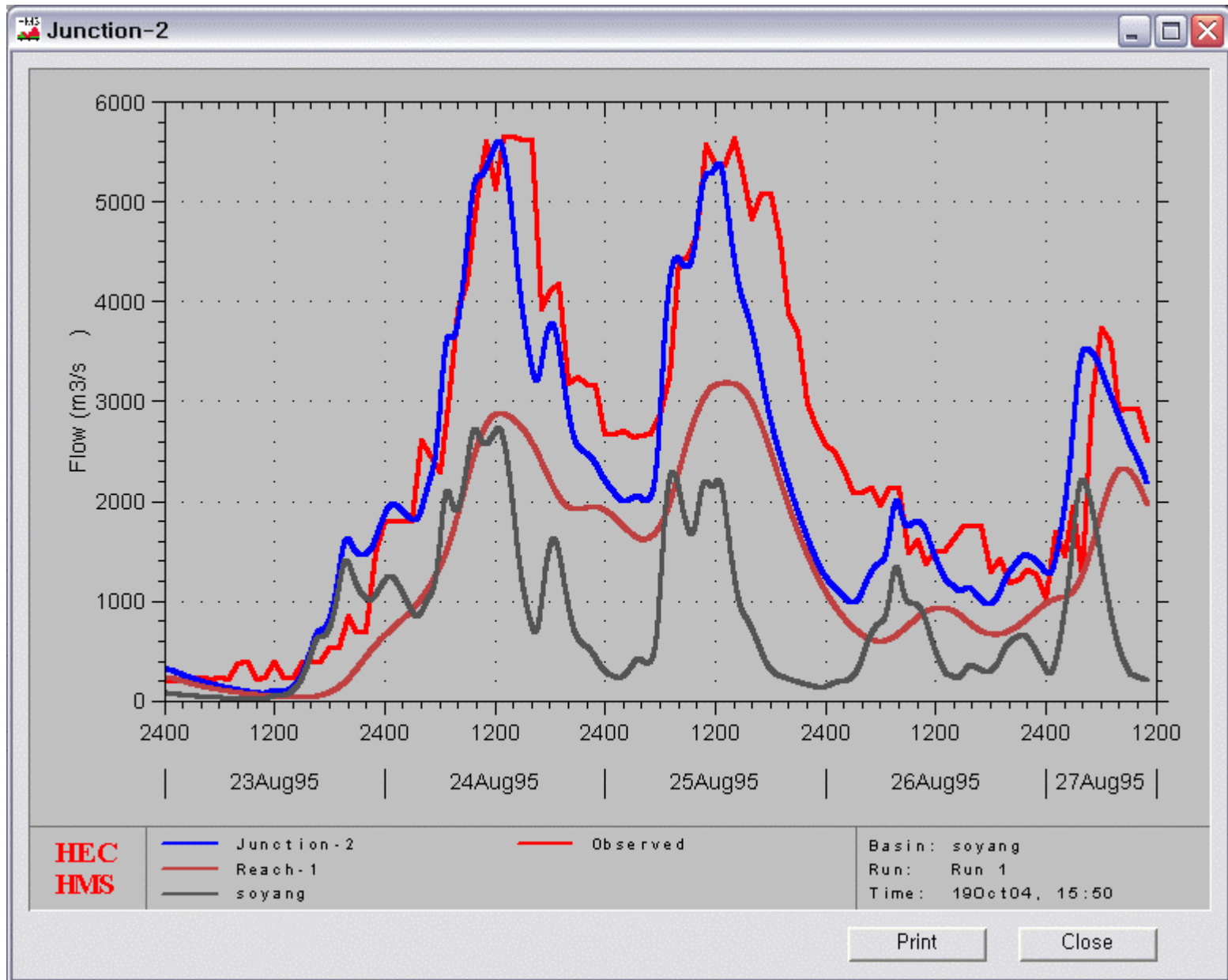
Hydrologic Element: Junction-2

Gage : soyang

OK Apply Cancel

soyang

“OK”



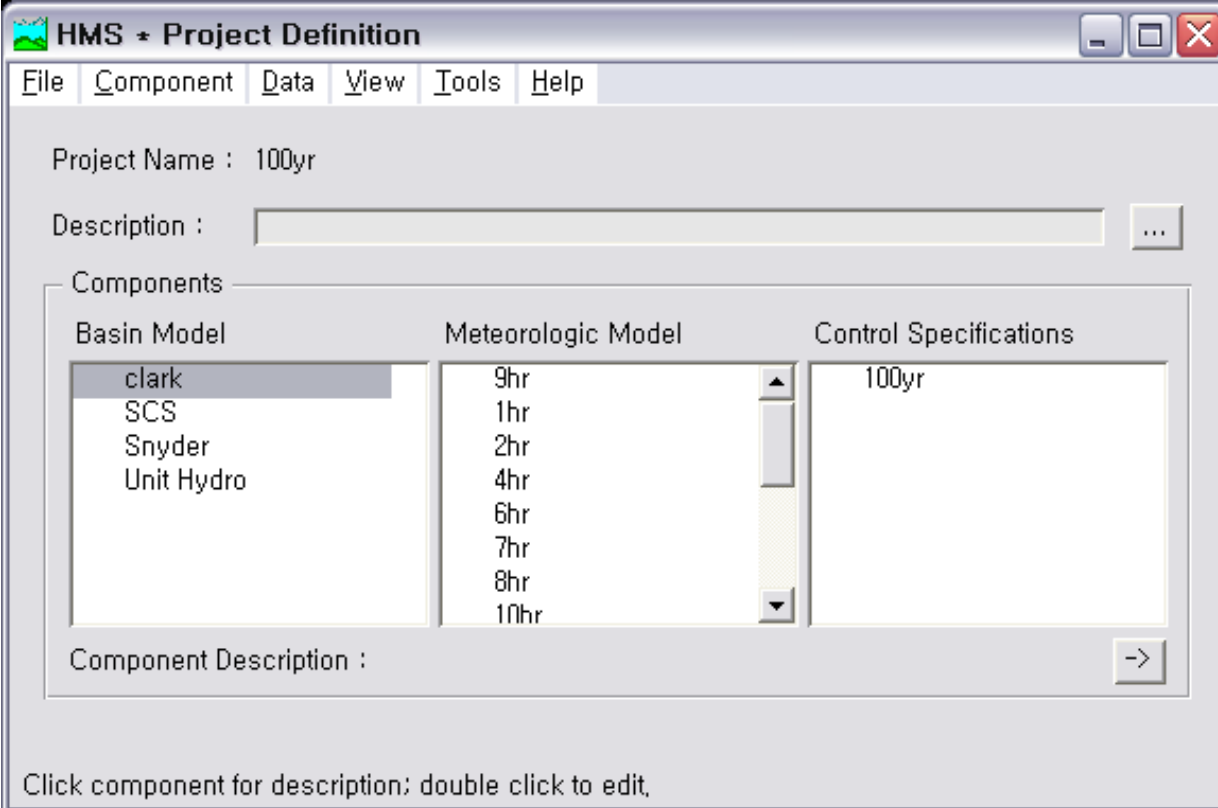
HEC-HMS

#3

인하대학교 환경토목공학부

김 형 수

- Project -



The screenshot shows the 'HMS * Project Definition' dialog box. It has a menu bar with 'File', 'Component', 'Data', 'View', 'Tools', and 'Help'. The 'Project Name' is set to '100yr'. The 'Description' field is empty with a browse button (...). Below is a 'Components' section with three columns: 'Basin Model', 'Meteorologic Model', and 'Control Specifications'. The 'Basin Model' column lists 'clark', 'SCS', 'Snyder', and 'Unit Hydro', with 'clark' selected. The 'Meteorologic Model' column lists '9hr', '1hr', '2hr', '4hr', '6hr', '7hr', '8hr', and '10hr'. The 'Control Specifications' column shows '100yr'. At the bottom of the components section is a 'Component Description' field with a right-pointing arrow button (->). A footer note states: 'Click component for description; double click to edit.'

HMS * Project Definition

File Component Data View Tools Help

Project Name : 100yr

Description : ...

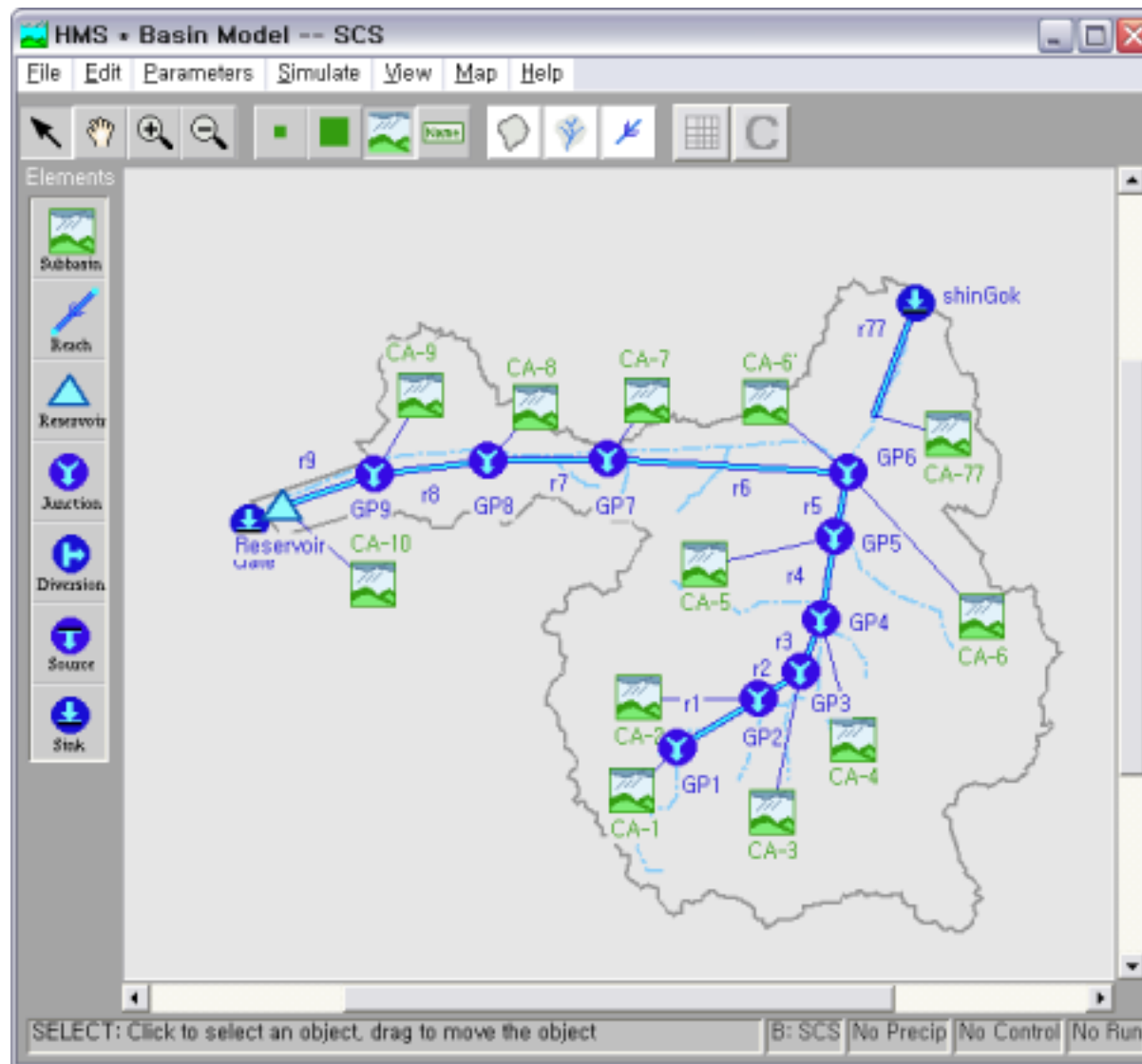
Components

Basin Model	Meteorologic Model	Control Specifications
clark	9hr	100yr
SCS	1hr	
Snyder	2hr	
Unit Hydro	4hr	
	6hr	
	7hr	
	8hr	
	10hr	

Component Description : ->

Click component for description; double click to edit.

- Basin Model -



- Meteorologic Model -

HMS * Meteorologic Model

File Edit Help

Meteorologic Model: 9hr Subbasin List

Description: ...

Precipitation Evapotranspiration

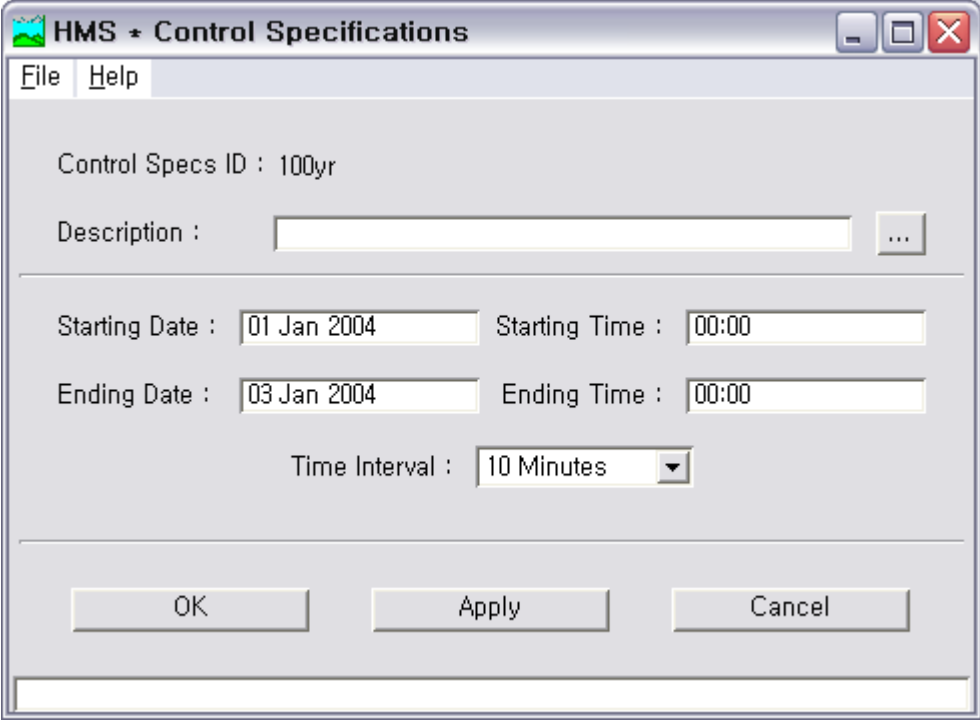
Method : User Hyetograph

Subbasin	"Gage" ID
CA-9	09hr_100
CA-2	09hr_100
CA-3	09hr_100
CA-4	09hr_100
CA-5	09hr_100
CA-7	09hr_100
CA-6	09hr_86
CA-8	09hr_100
CA-6'	09hr_100
CA-1	09hr_100
CA-10	09hr_100
CA-77	09hr_55

OK Apply Cancel

- Control Specification

-

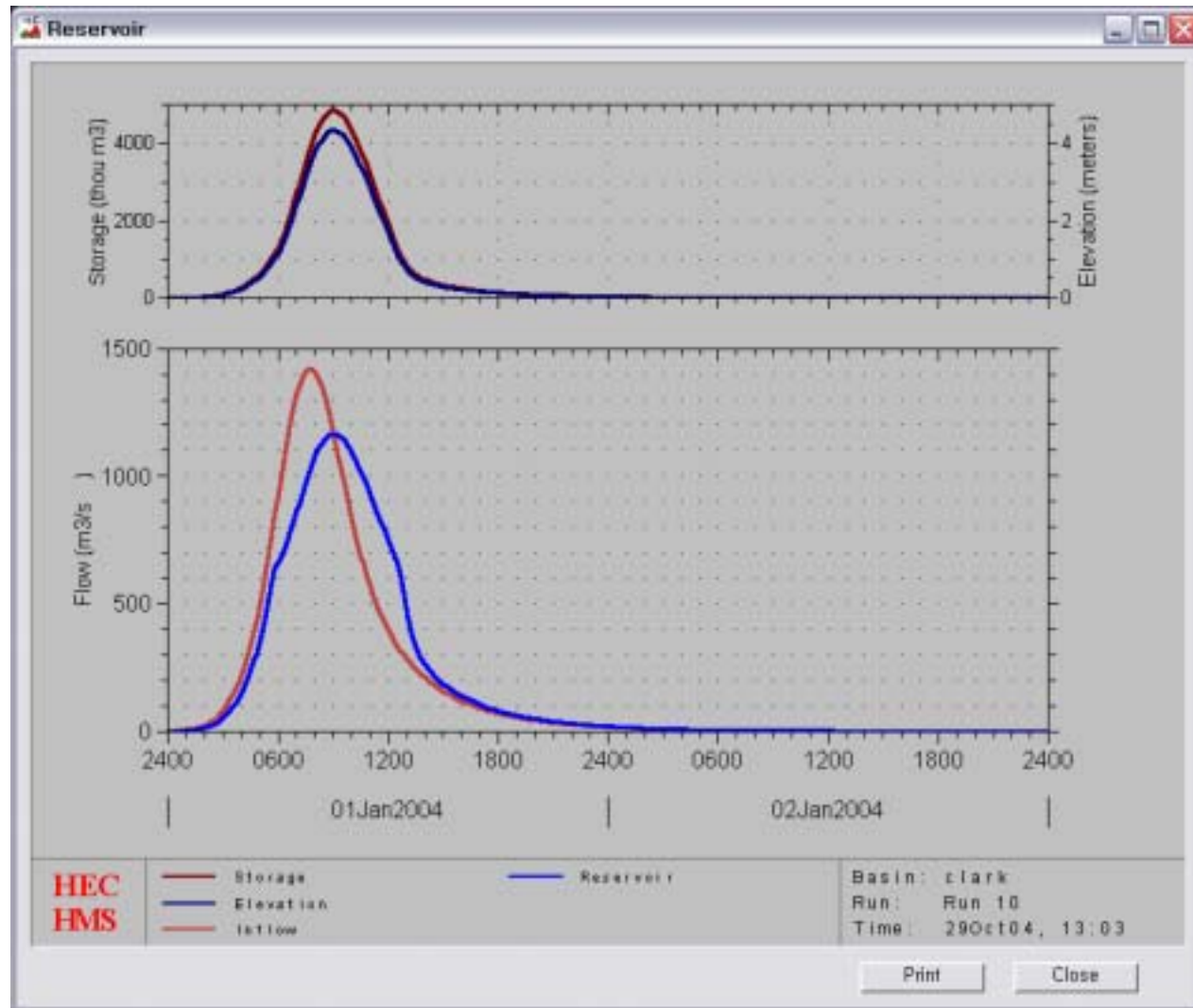


The screenshot shows a Windows-style dialog box titled "HMS * Control Specifications". It has a menu bar with "File" and "Help". The main area contains the following fields:

- Control Specs ID : 100yr
- Description : ...
- Starting Date : Starting Time :
- Ending Date : Ending Time :
- Time Interval : ▼

At the bottom, there are three buttons: "OK", "Apply", and "Cancel". Below the buttons is a horizontal scrollbar.

- (Graph) -



- (Summary) -

HMS * Summary of Results for Reservoir Reservoir

Project : 100yr Run Name : Run 10 Reservoir : Reservoir

Start of Run : 01Jan04 0000 Basin Model : clark
End of Run : 03Jan04 0000 Met. Model : 9hr
Execution Time: 29Oct04 1303 Control Specs : 100yr

Volume Units : ☒ Millimeters ☐ Thousand Cubic Meters

Computed Results

Peak Inflow : 1422,2 (cms)	Date/Time of Peak Inflow : 01 Jan 04 0740
Peak Stage :	
Peak Outflow : 1165,3 (cms)	Date/Time of Peak Outflow : 01 Jan 04 0900
Total Inflow : 221,1 (mm)	Peak Storage : 4848,4(K cu m)
Total Outflow : 221,1 (mm)	Peak Elevation : 4,3289(m)

Print Close